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**COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES,
WEST COAST OF NORTH AMERICA
1946-1995**

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NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFSC-231

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
National Marine Fisheries Service
Southwest Fisheries Science Center

NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS

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National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
National Maine Fisheries Service
Southwest Fisheries Science Center
Pacific Fisheries Environmental Group
1352 Lighthouse Avenue
Pacific Grove, CA 93950-2097

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Michael Kantor, Secretary
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
D. James Baker, Under Secretary for Oceans and Atmosphere
National Marine Fisheries Service
Rolland A. Schmitt, Assistant Administrator for Fisheries

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Abstract

Long time series of ocean surface currents are not available, however reasonable estimates of surface transport and coastal upwelling may be made using planetary boundary layer theory and the geostrophic wind approximation. PFEG generates daily and monthly indices of coastal upwelling at 15 standard geographic points along the west coast of North America. The first set, beginning in 1967, is comprised of daily means of six-hourly upwelling indices, estimated from six-hourly synoptic pressure fields. The second set of indices are derived from monthly-mean pressure fields, and extend back over 50 years to 1946.

The annual cycle is estimated at each point by a least-squares regression of the 1967-91 daily data to an annual and semiannual harmonic signal. The means and standard deviations of monthly values are calculated for the same 25-year period to compare their annual climatologies to those from the daily indices. Upwelling north of 30°N has a strong annual signal. Greatest upwelling rates occur at 33°N , with a linear decrease in the maximum upwelling indices north to about 54°N . The greatest annual range occurs at 39°N . The date of maximum upwelling increases linearly from late April at 21°N to mid-July at 48°N . Minima occur within 15 days of 1 January at all latitudes, with negative (downwelling-favorable) indices occurring north of 36°N during at least part of the year. Downwelling is a year-around feature along the British Columbia coast. The annual range off Baja California is relatively small. This region is also characterized by secondary minima and maxima in August and October, respectively. Highest interannual variance at a location occurs during months of greatest absolute index values. Variance south (north) of 45°N is greatest in summer (winter).

Indices derived from monthly pressure fields are consistently greater than monthly averages of the daily indices. This discrepancy is greatest during winter downwelling at northern points, and summer upwelling at southern points. Daily standard errors are consistently greater than the associated monthly deviations, due to the high variability on a given Julian day associated with synoptic atmospheric motions. Monthly standard deviations off central and southern California peak in spring and remain relatively high through the summer, while daily standard errors decline rapidly between late winter and summer.

One of the most striking highlights is the relatively short duration of significant positive and negative anomalies (< 1 year), despite the large latitudinal extent of most anomalies. The indices also feature sudden shifts in their temporal patterns. These may be attributed to changes in the source of the monthly pressure fields, or in the methodology used to interpolate the gridded pressure fields used to calculate these indices, rather than true environmental changes.

Introduction

The frictional stress of equatorward wind on the ocean's surface, in concert with the earth's rotation, causes water in the surface layer to move away from the western coast of continental land masses (Sverdrup *et al.* 1942, p. 501). The offshore moving surface water, referred to as Ekman transport after the scientist who first described this process, is replaced by water which upwells along the coast from depths of 50-100 m and more. Upwelled water is cooler and more saline than the original surface water (Robinson 1976; Huyer 1983; Kosro *et al.* 1991) and typically has much greater concentrations of nutrients such as nitrate, phosphate and silicate that are key to sustaining biological production (Smith 1968; Traganza *et al.* 1981; Kosro *et al.* 1991). This is why marine ecosystems in eastern boundary currents are highly productive, and capable of maintaining large standing crops of plankton, massive fish stocks such as sardines and anchovies, and major populations of marine mammals and sea birds (Cushing 1969; Ryther 1969; Walsh *et al.* 1977; Wroblewski 1977). The major eastern boundary currents include the Canary off the Iberian peninsula and northwestern Africa, the Benguela off southwestern Africa, the Peru (or Humboldt) off western South America, the Leeuwin off western Australia, and the California Current System off western North America. Moreover variations in upwelling over seasonal to interannual and longer periods, due to large-scale shifts in wind patterns and atmospheric systems, are linked to variability in fish populations and other biological components in coastal ocean ecosystems (Parrish *et al.* 1981; Cury *et al.* 1995; Parrish and Mallicoate 1995).

Each month, the Pacific Fisheries Environmental Group (PFEG) generates indices of the intensity of large-scale, wind-induced coastal upwelling at 15 standard locations along the west coast of North America (Figure 1). The indices are based on estimates of offshore Ekman transport driven by geostrophic wind stress. Geostrophic winds are derived from six-hourly synoptic and monthly mean surface atmospheric pressure fields. The pressure fields are interpolated from surface observations and provided by the U.S. Navy Fleet Numerical Meteorology and Oceanography Center (FNMOC), Monterey, CA.

Directly quantifying upwelling is extremely difficult, and observed time series of the phenomenon do not exist. The idea behind the upwelling index was to develop some simple time series that represent variations in upwelling along the coast. Wooster and Reid (1963) demonstrated that the offshore component of surface Ekman transport represents an "index of upwelling" that describes seasonal variability in near-coastal cooling presumably associated with upwelling. Although long-term time series of ocean surface currents are not available, reasonable estimates of surface transport may be made using the geostrophic wind approximation and planetary boundary layer theory. PFEG regularly produces and provides daily and monthly index time series to scientists

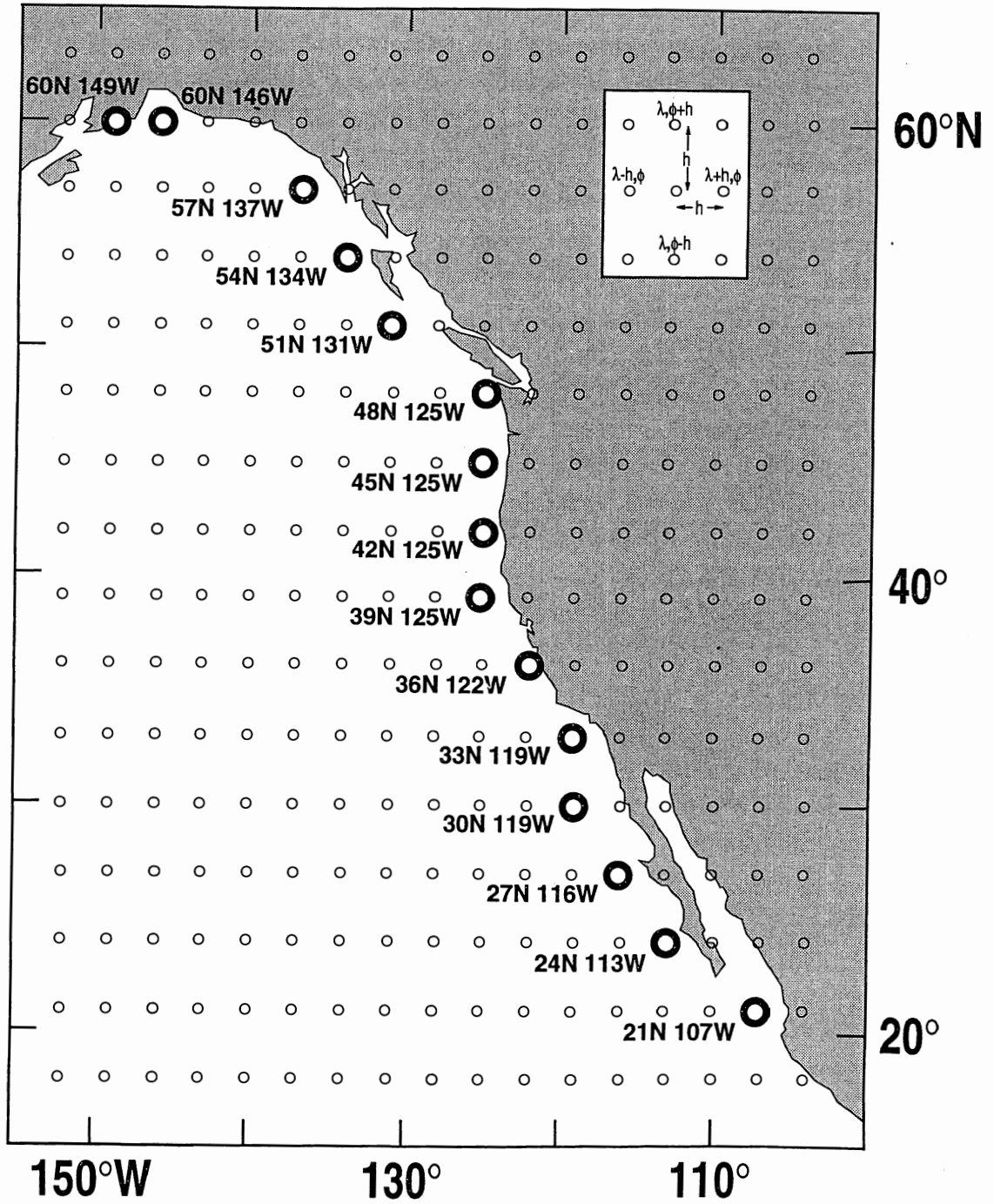


Figure 1. Map showing 3° extrapolated mesh (small open circles) for pressure fields used to derive the upwelling indices. Large open circles denote locations of the 15 standard near-coastal positions of the indices reported here. Inset shows discretization scheme used to estimate geostrophic winds from pressure gradients (Equations 1 and 2).

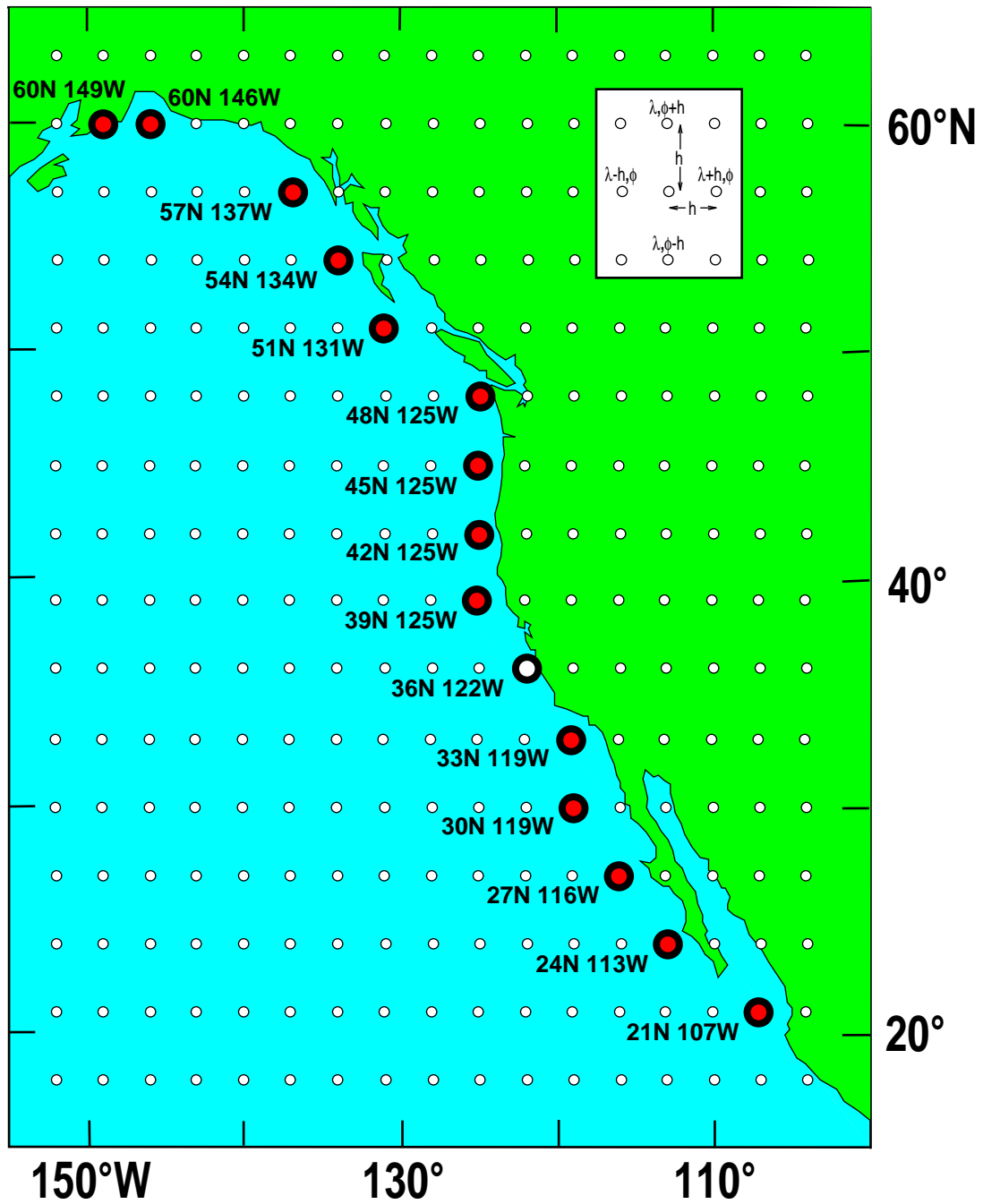


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and managers concerned with marine ecosystems and their biota. The indices are currently distributed to about 50 regular users each month, and each year another 40-50 individuals request upwelling data or information on how they are derived. The distribution of users by their affiliation is shown in Figure 2. The chart on the left represents the distribution of individuals receiving upwelling index data on a monthly basis, while the chart on the right denotes the affiliation of individuals who have requested data or information since 1984.

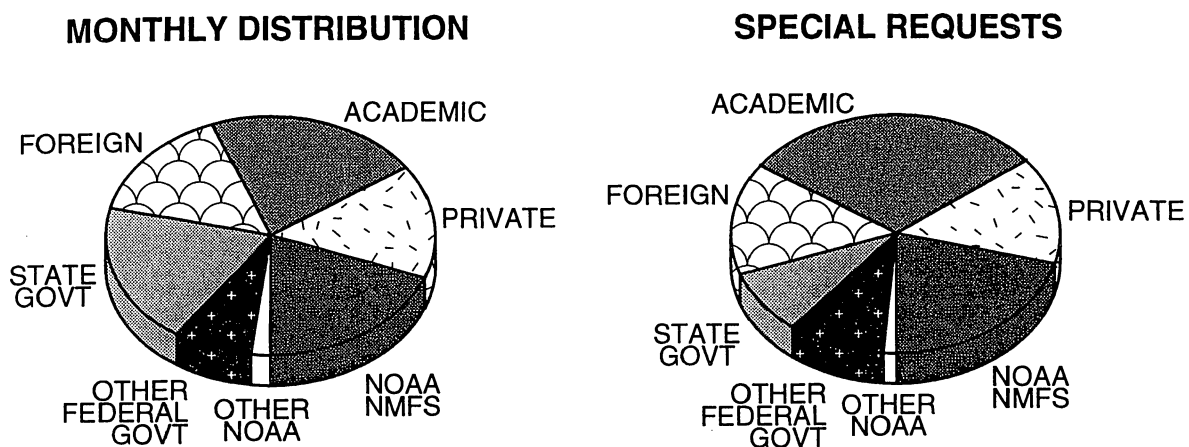


Figure 2. Charts showing distribution of users of upwelling index data and related information, by their type of affiliation. Left-hand chart shows distribution of individuals receiving upwelling products on a monthly basis. Right-hand chart shows distribution of special requests for upwelling products or information.

These series have been used in scores of studies and scientific publications; over 400 publications refer to the Bakun (1973) technical memorandum that initially described the upwelling indices. Examples include studies to describe coastal circulation (Bakun and Nelson 1977; Huyer 1983; Hayward *et al.* 1995; Thomson and Ware 1996); ENSO (Huyer and Smith 1985); and climate change (Bakun 1990; van Geen and Husby 1996); as well as in understanding the linkages between environmental and biological variability; zooplankton (Peterson and Miller 1977; Brodeur and Ware 1992), crabs (Botsford and Wickham 1975; McConnaughey *et al.* 1992), groundfish (Ainley *et al.* 1993; VenTresca *et al.* 1995), small pelagics (Parrish and MacCall 1978; Cury and Roy 1989; Parrish and Mallicoate 1995), salmon (Nickelson 1986; Fisher and Pearcy 1988; Hiss 1995), and marine birds (Ainley *et al.* 1993, 1995).

PFEG coastal upwelling indices are calculated based upon Ekman's (1905) theory of mass transport due to wind stress. Assuming homogeneity, uniform wind, and steady state conditions, the mass transport of surface water due to wind stress is 90° to the right of the wind direction in the Northern Hemisphere. Ekman mass transport is defined as the wind stress divided by the Coriolis parameter. The depth to which an appreciable amount of this offshore transport occurs is termed the surface Ekman layer, and is generally 50-100 m deep.

Ekman transports are resolved into components parallel and normal to the local coastline orientation. The magnitude of the offshore component is considered to be an index of the amount of water upwelled from the base of the Ekman layer. Positive values are, in general, the result of equatorward wind stress. Negative values imply downwelling, the onshore advection of surface waters accompanied by a downward displacement of water.

History of the Upwelling Index

PFEG began computing the upwelling indices in the early 1970's. Six-hourly synoptic surface pressure analyses from FNMOC, originally known as Fleet Numerical Weather Central and later as Fleet Numerical Oceanographic Center, were used to calculate two sets of upwelling index time series. One set is comprised of daily and weekly means of six-hourly upwelling indices, estimated from the FNMOC six-hourly synoptic pressure fields. Availability of synoptic data prior to 1967 is much more limited. The second set of indices are monthly time series derived from monthly-mean pressure fields, and extend back to 1946. The synoptic fields used to construct the monthly mean fields prior to July 1962 were acquired from a variety of sources (Bakun 1973), rather than FNMOC.

Bakun (1973) initially described the methods used to calculate the upwelling indices, and presented monthly, quarterly, and annual indices for 15 near-coastal positions along the North American west coast for the period 1946-71. Daily and weekly means of the upwelling indices at these standard west coast locations were published by Bakun (1975) for the period 1967-73. A third report in the series (Mason and Bakun 1986) summarizes the monthly indices for 1946-71, along with daily and weekly means of the six-hourly indices for 1974-85 at six locations along the U.S. west coast ($33-48^\circ\text{N}$). Because of differences in the averaging period of the pressure fields, the daily and monthly series are not numerically equivalent nor directly interchangeable (cf. average annual cycles derived from daily and monthly values).

Methods

Bakun (1973) describes the computations for deriving the upwelling indices. Due to limited availability of that publication, the assumptions and calculations will be detailed here as well.

Historically, six-hourly and monthly mean pressure fields prepared by FNMOC on a 63×63 point square grid were superimposed onto a polar-stereographic projection of the Northern Hemisphere. The mesh length of this projection is 200 nm (370 km) at 60°N and decreases southward to about 144 nm (267 km) at 20°N . These data were then extrapolated to a 3° mesh length on a spherical coordinate system using Bessel's central difference formula, to standardize the spacing of the pressure fields in subsequent derivations. After providing PFEG with several alternate pressure field grids over time, FNMOC currently produces six-hourly fields of surface pressure on a global spherical 1° mesh (a 180×360 grid). The standard west coast six-hourly upwelling indices are a product of the 3° pressure field interpolated from the global spherical 1° grid. The monthly indices are derived from a 3° mesh that is interpolated from the monthly-averages of the six-hourly 1° pressures. The 3° mesh for western North American and the Northeast Pacific, and the location of the 15 standard locations, is illustrated in Figure 1.

First derivatives of surface pressure P at each grid point are estimated by taking the difference in pressure between the grid points to either side and dividing by the 6° angular mesh length (Figure 1 inset).

$$\frac{\delta P}{\delta \lambda} \cong \frac{P_{\lambda, \phi+h} - P_{\lambda, \phi-h}}{2h}; \quad \frac{\delta P}{\delta \phi} \cong \frac{P_{\lambda+h, \phi} - P_{\lambda-h, \phi}}{2h}; \quad (1)$$

where ϕ and λ are the north and east angular coordinates, respectively, and h is the 3° mesh length in radians.

The east (u_g) and north (v_g) components of the geostrophic wind are:

$$u_g = -\frac{1}{f\rho_a R} \frac{\delta P}{\delta \phi}; \quad v_g = -\frac{1}{f\rho_a R \cos \phi} \frac{\delta P}{\delta \lambda}; \quad (2)$$

where f is the Coriolis parameter, ρ_a is the density of air (assumed constant at 1.22 kg/m^3), and R is the mean radius of the Earth.

Assuming no friction, the geostrophic wind is parallel to local isobars, with low pressure to the left in the Northern Hemisphere; i.e., wind circulates counter-clockwise (cyclonic) around Northern Hemisphere atmospheric lows. To approximate frictional effects, the geostrophic wind at the sea surface is estimated by rotating the geostrophic wind 15° to the left and reducing its magnitude by 30%.

Sea surface wind stress is calculated from the geostrophic wind using the classic square-law formula:

$$\vec{\tau} = \rho_a C_d |\vec{v}| \vec{v} \quad (3)$$

where $\vec{\tau}$ is the wind stress vector, ρ_a is the air density, C_d is an empirical drag coefficient, and \vec{v} is the estimated wind vector near the sea surface with magnitude $|\vec{v}|$. A C_d of 0.0013 is used to calculate upwelling from the six-hourly surface pressure fields; the C_d is increased to 0.0026 when the monthly-mean pressure data is used. Nelson (1977) describes in detail why a larger C_d is necessary for the monthly calculations, but basically the monthly averaging of pressure smooths out synoptic atmospheric stability, storm energy, ocean roughness due to waves, etc. (Davidson 1974), as well as observations error. Doubling the C_d is an attempt to account for these differences.

The Ekman transport, \vec{M} , is calculated using:

$$\vec{M} = \frac{1}{f} \vec{\tau} \times \vec{k} \quad (4)$$

where \vec{k} is the unit vector directed vertically upward.

The sign of the offshore component of the Ekman transport, $M_x = \tau^y/f$, where x is normal and y parallel to the local coastline orientation, is then reversed to reflect that negative (offshore) Ekman transport leads to positive (upwelling) vertical transport, and positive (onshore) Ekman transport leads to negative (downwelling) vertical transport. The upwelling indices are expressed in units of cubic meters per second per 100 meters of coastline, which is equivalent to metric tons/s/100 m coastline. These values are an index of large-scale coastal upwelling, a mean value representative of mass transport averaged spatially over approximately 200 nautical miles. Small-scale upwelling and downwelling events unresolved by the upwelling indices time and space scales may occur during the averaging period for a particular location.

Caveats

Bakun (1973, 1975) and Mason and Bakun (1986) discuss several caveats for the users of the upwelling indices. As described above, the daily and monthly indices are computed using different C_d values (Equation 3) and are not numerically equivalent. However there is considerable spatial inhomogeneity in the relationship between the daily and monthly series (Bakun 1973). A similar degree of seasonal and interannual variability occurs as well, as seen in the figures in Appendix A. Thus the use of a single adjusted C_d does not completely rectify this discrepancy, and comparisons of these data sets should be done with caution.

The previous reports also point out that the resolution of the gridded pressure fields does not resolve the short correlation scale of the atmosphere near coastal topography.

Bakun (1973) suggests this may lead to artificially high geostrophic winds adjacent to coastal mountain ranges. On a related issue, the distribution of individual pressure observations within an area will not be uniform in space or time, so the available information may misrepresent the true averaged pressure for a grid point at a given time. The patterns and total number of observations will change over time as well, imparting artificial trends or fluctuations in the series.

In addition, at least four different agencies have supplied pressure fields to allow PFEG to construct the 50-year series available today. Differences in the data and methods used by each to produce these fields appear to induce clear changes in the upwelling time series. FNMOC, who currently supplies the pressure fields, has changed the algorithms employed in generating their pressure fields at various times. This also appears to affect the derived indices. These changes should be taken into account when analyzing long-term trends or variations in the upwelling time series.

While the derivations of the indices are based on established theory, they are nonetheless a simplified and incomplete representation of the physics that drive coastal circulation and specifically Ekman transport. Upwelling is due to the combined effect of two processes; coastal upwelling (the process that is the basis of the indices described here) and Ekman pumping (wind curl, or the spatial variation in the wind). The latter process may be an equally important contributor to surface Ekman divergence and upwelling (Bakun and Nelson 1991), thus the reader is cautioned that the data presented here may not represent the true amount of upwelling. In addition, the calculations are based on numerous assumptions and simplified parameterizations, to ease computation and, in some cases, because we can only approximate the true physical world at this point. Future research will no doubt reveal formulations that will improve our representation of coastal dynamics. However the calculations applied in this case do provide a reasonable representation of Ekman transport in the coastal zone, given our current state of knowledge.

Results

A thorough analysis and interpretation of this 50-year record of upwelling indices is beyond the scope of a technical memorandum, but a few details of these data will be highlighted. The reader will find considerable insight from examination of the figures in this report, and we anticipate it will inspire further studies. The daily, weekly and monthly upwelling indices, and their climatologies, are summarized in a series of appendices.

The means and standard deviations of monthly values are calculated for each calendar month for the 25-year period, 1967–91. These are summarized in Figure 3, shown by position in Appendix A, and contoured as a function of time and latitude in

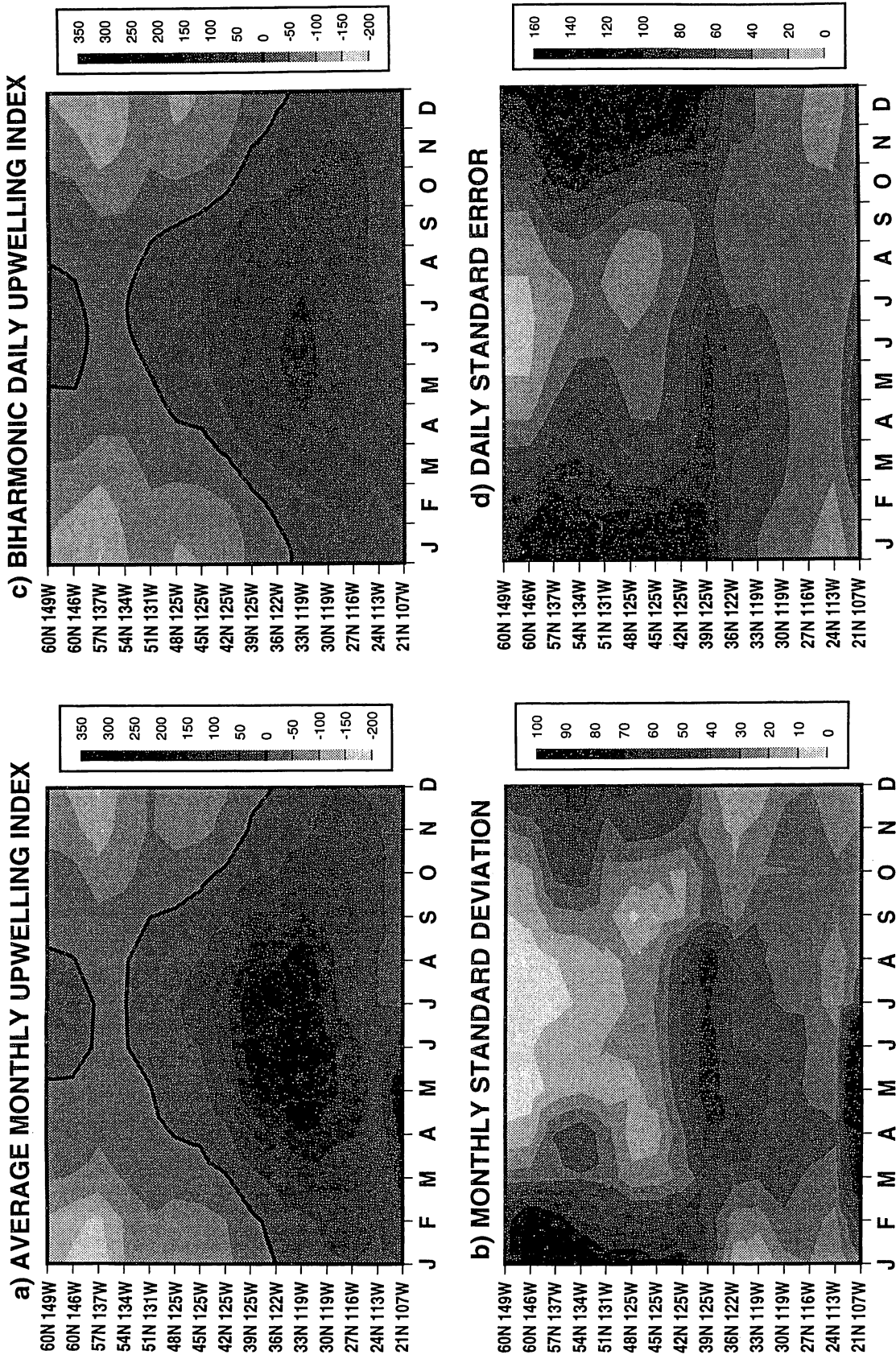


Figure 3. a) Average monthly upwelling index contoured by position and month. Average is for 1967-91. b) Standard deviation of monthly indices for same period. c) Biharmonic fit to daily data for 1967-91. d) Standard error of daily indices for same period. All data contoured by position and time. Darker shading denotes higher upwelling values and greater variance. Units are $m^3/s/100m$.

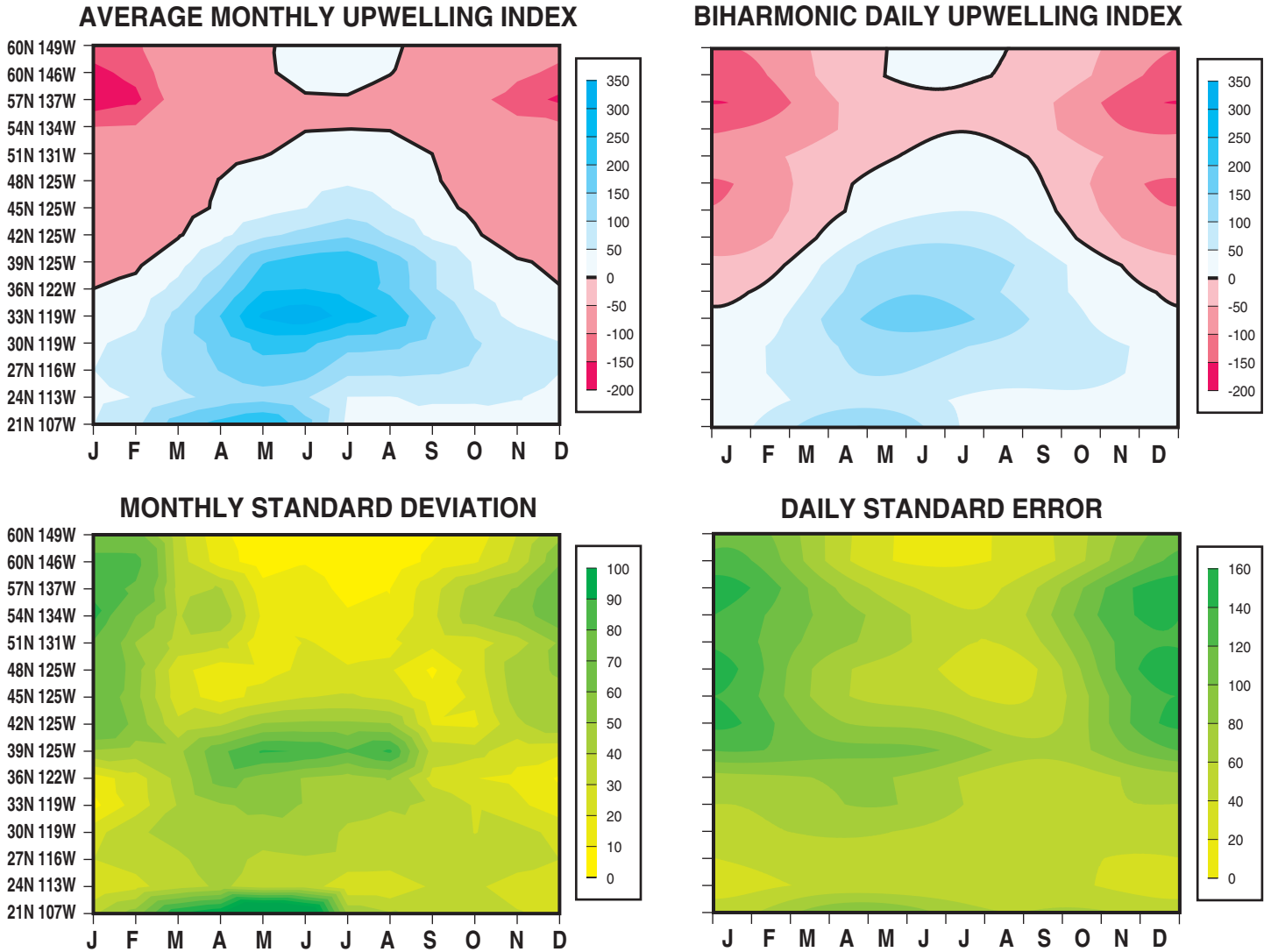


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Appendix C. These values are also used to calculate anomalies from the means of the calendar months (Appendices B, C, and D). Standard anomalies, the anomalies divided by the standard deviation for the calendar month, are contoured in Appendix C.

The upwelling maximum is centered along southern California during summer (Figure 3a). Minima occur at all latitudes in the winter, with negative (downwelling-favorable) means occurring north of 36°N during at least one month of the year. Downwelling is a year-round feature along the British Columbia coast. Times of greatest absolute monthly indices at a location correspond closely with the months of highest interannual variation (Figure 3b). Standard deviations south (north) of 45°N are greatest in summer (winter). The greatest summer variance (ca. 39°N) coincides with the maximum spatial gradient in the mean index, suggesting that interannual shifts in the position of strongest upwelling, rather than in the timing of the upwelling cycle, are responsible for the high standard deviations. The latitude of the highest temporal gradients (33°N) does not have corresponding high standard deviations, further supporting this idea. In contrast, the highest winter deviations do not occur in a region of high spatial or temporal gradients. Thus the more likely explanation for the winter variability is interannual differences in the large-scale subarctic pressure field (e.g., variability in the Aleutian Low), rather than shifts in the timing or position of maximum downwelling wind conditions.

Because the annual upwelling cycle is roughly sinusoidal, the shape of the annual cycle is estimated at each of the 15 grid points by a least-squares regression of the daily data from 1967–91 to an annual and semiannual harmonic signal (Lynn *et al.* 1967; Hayward *et al.* 1995). The biharmonic equation is of the form

$$UI(t) = A_0 + A_1 \cos(2\pi t) + B_1 \sin(2\pi t) + A_2 \cos(4\pi t) + B_2 \sin(4\pi t) \quad (5)$$

where t is the Julian Day/365 and the A_i and B_i are coefficients determined by the regression for each point, given in Table 1. The fits are not improved significantly by including higher harmonics. Identical 25-year periods were selected for the daily and monthly data to provide an intercomparison of their annual climatologies (Appendix A). Standard errors were calculated for each Julian Day, then fit with the same biharmonic model (Equation 5). The daily harmonic indices and standard errors are contoured as a function of latitude in Figures 3c and 3d, respectively. The biharmonic fits also are regressed against the original 25-year subseries, and against the 25-year subseries that have been low-passed with a Chebychev Type I fifth-order filter with a 30-day cutoff (Table 1). To give an example of the degree of variability in the daily values, the annual biharmonic cycle ± 1 standard error determined at 39°N, 125°W is superimposed on the daily indices from 1967–91 (Figure 4). The last column of Table 1 gives R' , the ratio of the variance squared from the unfiltered and low-passed daily fits. Higher values of R'

COEFFICIENTS OF BIHARMONIC FITS TO DAILY UPWELLING INDICES, 1967-91

LOCATION	A ₀	A ₁	B ₁	A ₂	B ₂	r	r _{lp}	R'
60°N 149°W	-37.287	-53.183	-6.842	-9.719	-4.486	.490	.755	.579
60°N 146°W	-44.536	-62.127	-5.993	-13.378	-5.456	.519	.787	.565
57°N 137°W	-68.909	-74.021	-1.195	-9.749	-0.358	.465	.777	.642
54°N 134°W	-54.165	-51.308	-0.789	0.360	5.797	.336	.612	.699
51°N 131°W	-27.174	-43.003	-4.451	-0.844	4.380	.303	.550	.696
48°N 125°W	-27.453	-70.727	0.250	-9.419	4.451	.478	.755	.599
45°N 125°W	-17.529	-73.288	-3.643	-7.457	4.349	.512	.771	.559
42°N 125°W	9.393	-84.768	-0.425	-5.934	-1.968	.523	.771	.540
39°N 125°W	57.170	-90.476	2.208	-0.179	-9.102	.528	.764	.522
36°N 122°W	67.107	-72.480	13.400	-0.530	-11.340	.605	.855	.499
33°N 119°W	89.647	-82.883	19.090	-1.157	-10.126	.676	.913	.452
30°N 119°W	78.032	-35.620	10.327	-4.934	-7.963	.442	.728	.631
27°N 116°W	68.494	-23.915	11.986	-6.964	-8.421	.397	.654	.632
24°N 113°W	47.294	-12.478	14.230	-8.468	-9.965	.358	.609	.654
21°N 107°W	62.773	-21.426	61.613	-13.733	-23.077	.550	.721	.418

Table 1. Coefficients of biharmonic fits to daily upwelling indices for period 1967-91, at each position, from Equation 5. The column r gives the correlation coefficients of regressions between the biharmonic model and daily data. The column r_{lp} gives the correlation coefficients of regressions between the model and low-pass filtered daily data. The column R' gives the ratio of the variance squared from the unfiltered and low-passed daily biharmonic fits (r^2/r_{lp}^2).

Daily Values of Upwelling Index at 39N/125W 1967-91

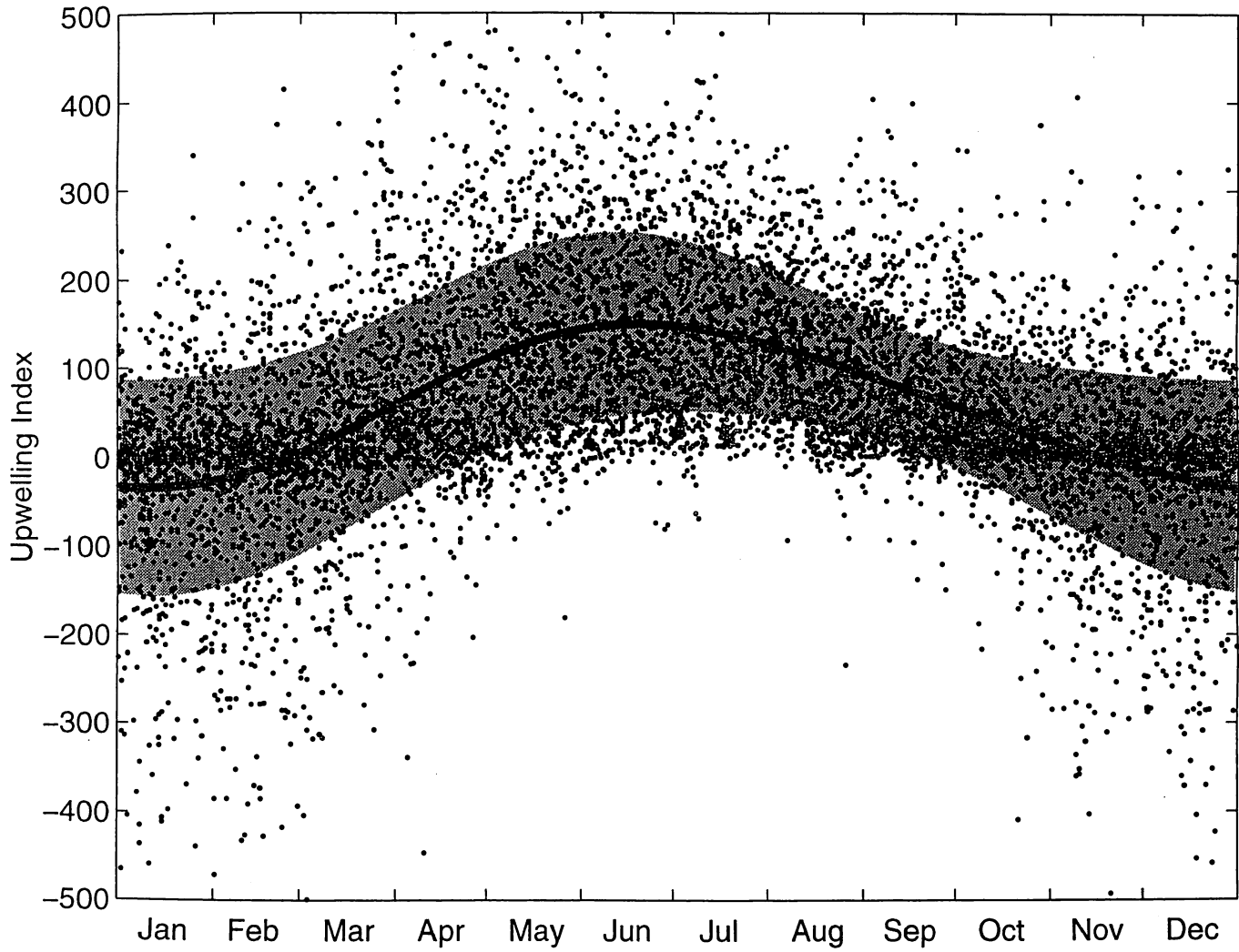


Figure 4. Annual biharmonic fits to daily upwelling indices at 39°N, 125°W (bold curve), +/- one standard error for each Julian Day (shaded area), for period 1967-91. Dots denote individual daily index values for same period. Units are $m^3/s/100m$.

denote locations where the amount of high-frequency (synoptic) variance is relatively large compared to low-frequency (interannual) variance.

The characteristics of the annual upwelling cycle at each point, based on the biharmonic fit to the 1967–91 daily values, are summarized in Figure 5. The North American west coast appears to break down into three distinct upwelling regions; Baja California (21–30°N), continental US (30–48°N), and British Columbia and Alaska (48–60°N). The annual range off Baja California is relatively small, with wintertime values of less than $50 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}/100\text{m}$ and summer maxima of 75–150 $\text{m}^3/\text{s}/100\text{m}$. The timing of strongest upwelling increases from late April at 21°N to late May at 30°N. The time of minimum upwelling occurs within about ± 15 days of 1 January, a pattern repeated the length of the coast. This region is also characterized by secondary minima and maxima in August and October, respectively (more technically a pair of inflection points in the annual curves at 27°N and 30°N). In contrast, annual cycles north of 30°N have a strong sinusoidal (12-month harmonic) signature. The greatest upwelling rates occur at 33°N, with a linear decrease in the maximum upwelling indices north to about 54°N. The greatest annual range occurs at 39°N. The timing of the maximum continues the appearance of northward propagation, with maximum rates off Oregon and Washington lagging those at 21°N by about 80 days (ca. 25 km/d). Maximum values north of Washington are about zero, and occur in June–July. Minimum indices of about $-100 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}/100\text{m}$ occur in ca. 1 January.

The phase of maximum upwelling corresponds with climatological surface conditions along the coast (Lynn 1967). Maximum salinity occurs in May off northern Baja, June–July off southern California, and July and August along central California (ca. 36–38°N). Salinity maxima along southern Baja occur in fall, coinciding with the secondary upwelling maximum. The temperature minima found by Lynn in upwelling regions, typically in April–May, is impacted substantially by the seasonal surface heat flux and agrees less well with the time of greatest upwelling. The relationship between the annual cycle of upwelling and temperature and salinity is also complicated by advection along the coast, and is influenced by the surface water masses of the California Current.

Annual cycles for the daily and monthly data sets are compared in Figure 3, and in a series of plots in Appendix A. It appears that upwelling indices derived from *monthly* pressure fields overestimate the magnitude of upwelling and downwelling based on monthly averages of the *daily* values. This discrepancy is most evident during the months of the highest absolute values at each location (e.g., monthly indices overestimate winter downwelling at the northern points, and summer upwelling at the southern points). Bakun (1973) discusses the disparity between the daily and monthly indices, and shows the monthly values underestimate the monthly means of the six-hourly Ekman transports by as much as 50%, provided the same value of C_d is

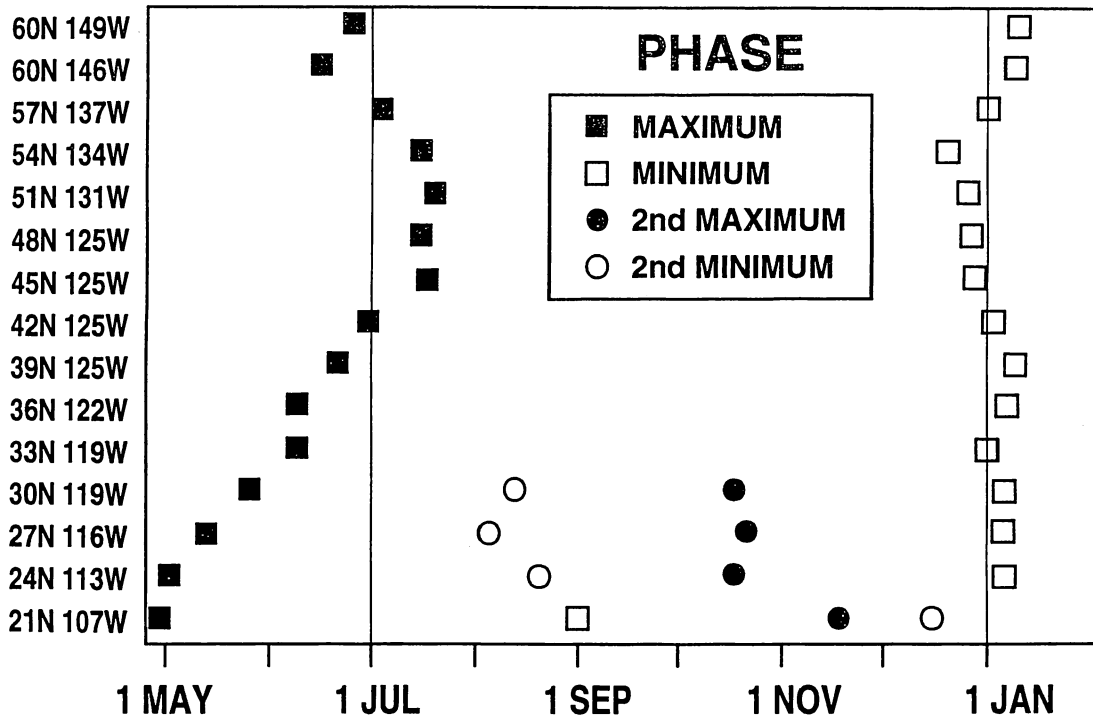
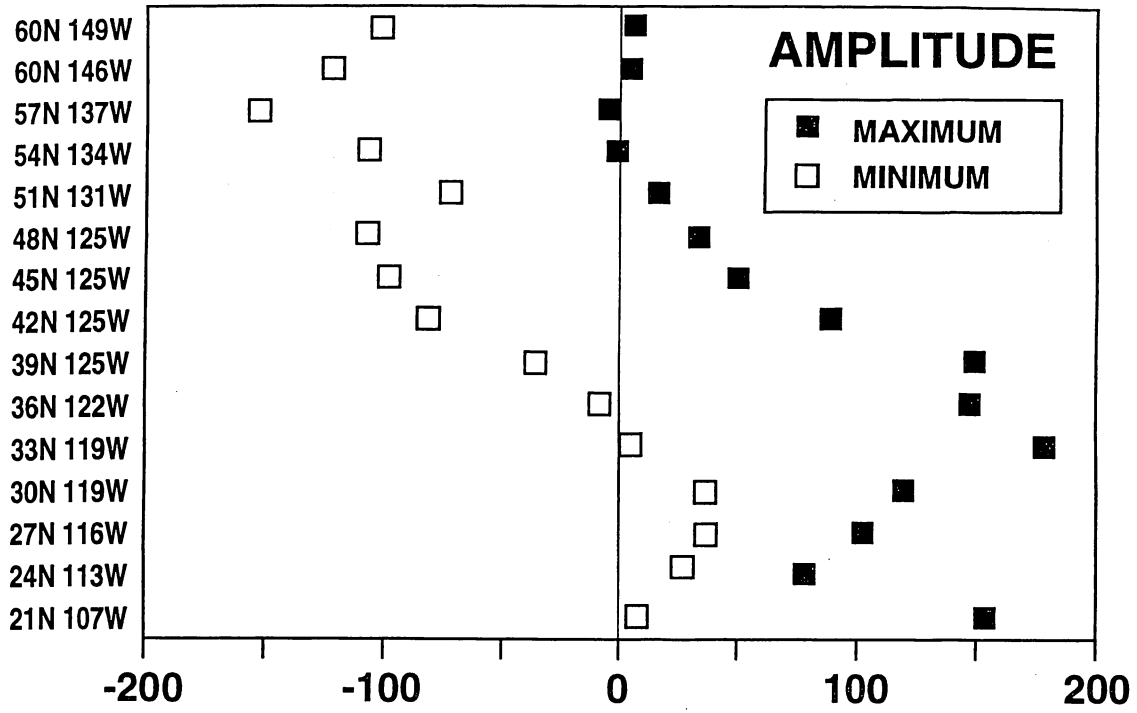


Figure 5. Characteristics of annual cycle of daily upwelling, based on biharmonic fits for period 1967-91. Upper panel shows maximum and minimum amplitudes of annual cycle at each position. Lower panel shows calendar dates of maxima and minima at all locations, and secondary maxima and minima for 21-30°N. Units are $m^3/s/100m$.

used for both (Equation 3). Bakun showed this distortion varies with location as well. Put another way, doubling the C_d in the monthly stress calculations leads to a 130% overestimate of the daily upwelling rates off Alaska, and a factor of two overestimate off southern and Baja California. In addition, Bakun had only 54 months of data available for comparison, so his analysis could not consider whether these differences have a seasonal effect. With 25 years of simultaneous daily and monthly data now available, our preliminary interpretation, as reflected in Figure 3 and Appendix A, is that the relative discrepancy between the two data sets varies with season as well as latitude. We are currently developing a more complete analysis that will hopefully allow the monthly indices to be adjusted temporally and spatially to reflect more realistic estimates of coastal upwelling.

The annual pattern of the daily standard errors separates into geographic regions. Winter conditions are much more variable than summer north of 39°N . Variance is more evenly distributed throughout the year from 24 – 39°N , with slightly elevated standard errors in spring and a late summer minimum. The seasonal pattern is particularly flat along Baja. The southernmost site is unique in its unusually high variance in late spring, possibly an artifact of changes in the pressure field model used by the Navy.

A comparison between the standard errors of the daily values and the monthly standard deviations reveals some interesting differences (Figure 3). Since $s.e. = s.d./\sqrt{n}$, where n is the sample size, 25 in this case, the standard errors are consistently and substantially greater than the associated monthly deviations. The difference is due to the high degree of variability on a given day associated with synoptic atmospheric motions. These are averaged out in the monthly pressure fields; the monthly deviations reflect large-scale interannual variations while the daily variance is a combination of random storminess in addition to interannual differences. The quantitative differences between these two estimates of variance at a location is therefore an indication of the relative contribution of synoptic and interannual variations. Areas north of 42°N and south of 33°N feature similar annual patterns. Off central and southern California however monthly standard deviations peak in spring and remain relatively high through the summer, while daily standard errors decline rapidly between late winter and summer. This difference is particularly strong at 39°N . Relatively greater wintertime synoptic energy at these latitudes is reflected in the dramatically different annual cycles in daily versus monthly variance. This pattern also agrees with the spatial distribution of R' (Table 1).

The anomalies of the monthly upwelling indices, relative to the 25-year mean of the monthly values for 1967–91, are presented for each location in Appendix B. Means and standard deviations for each calendar month are also given at the bottom of each page.

In Appendix C, plots of the monthly upwelling indices, the monthly anomalies, and the anomalies normalized by the standard deviations for each calendar month are shown. The continuity of anomalies in time and space can be seen in this format. The data are broken into five ten-year periods for ease of presentation. The anomalies plotted here are given in the tables in Appendix B. One of the most striking highlights of these figures is the relatively short duration of significant positive and negative anomalies, despite the large spatial extent of most of the anomalies. Strong ENSO events (e.g., 1957, 1983, 1992) correspond to significant negative anomalies along much of the U.S. coast. Positive and negative upwelling anomalies correspond closely to cool and warm coastal SST anomalies, respectively, calculated by Cole and McLain (1989) for the period 1971–87, suggesting that SST interannual variability is related to differences in coastal upwelling, which is approximated reasonably well by these indices.

Anomalies of monthly upwelling indices, as given in Appendix B, are plotted as 50-year time series for each location in Appendix D. Again the short duration of large anomalies (typically a few months) is apparent. These time series also display the spatial coherence of many of the anomalies. These series also feature sudden shifts in the temporal pattern of the indices. One example is the relatively poor fit of the annual mean prior to 1955 off southern California, reflected in the apparently large annual signal in the anomalies. Another example is the dramatic change in 1976 at 21°N, which is due to a shift in the summer indices. These changes are also apparent in the anomalies in Appendix B and in the contour plots in Appendix C. These changes in the patterns of the indices are questionable, and may be attributed to changes in the source of the monthly pressure fields (Bakun 1973), or in the methodology used to interpolate the gridded pressure fields used to calculate these indices.

The final set of figures (Appendix E) contains a series of plots, by year, of daily and weekly-averaged upwelling indices for 1986–1995. Superimposed on each figure is the annual biharmonic fit to the daily indices for that location. The shaded area covers \pm one standard error from the mean. Periods of anomalously strong and weak upwelling and downwelling, typically on the time scales of storms and other atmospheric events, can be quickly identified in these figures as outliers from the standard error envelope. The plots are separated by location.

Modernization

Rapid advancements in computing and communications since the initial development of the upwelling index over two decades ago have led to more accurate and efficient calculation and distribution of the products described here. Several factors contribute to improved data quality and more timely distribution. Collection of surface pressure data is now more routine and the oceans are now covered more completely with observations

than in the past. Models employed by the Navy to interpolate the gridded fields from observations have been improved. High-speed desktop computers, high-resolution printers, and modern graphics software are now available to produce the data products efficiently, economically and with much higher quality. Finally, new telecommunication methods and procedures such as e-mail, file transfer protocol (ftp), and the Internet, allow large volumes of data and model output to be transferred between computers, stored more efficiently and securely, and processed in a more portable fashion. Hard copy delivery is rapidly giving way to electronic transmission of the upwelling indices and products, which provides scientists and managers much quicker access to information than in the past. Within the next year, we envision having the upwelling indices and many other PFEG data products available on our world-wide web home page (<http://www.pfeg.noaa.gov>). This will make information easily accessible to a wider spectrum of users as soon as it is generated.

We are also looking at ways to improve the value of the upwelling index. First, differences between the daily and monthly indices as a function of time and location are being analyzed in greater detail, which will allow the monthly indices to be adjusted to represent coastal upwelling rates more realistically. Alternative derivations of upwelling are being evaluated (e.g., including frictional effects and the role of wind curl). While these factors may be less critical at the standard points summarized here, such modifications certainly will be important in other ocean regions. Other analyses are relating the upwelling index time series to series based on measured winds, as well as other environmental variables that represent upwelling (e.g., coastal sea level, SST). This will lead to a better understanding of how well the indices actually represent coastal upwelling. Finally, we will continue to interact with researchers using the indices to link environmental and fisheries variability, to learn where these series may not be biologically relevant and, more generally, what type of information may be most useful to them. All these improvements will contribute to the long-term goal of producing an environmental index that has greater utility for biologists, fisheries scientists and resource managers.

While the upwelling indices described here are by far the most popular product that PFEG derives from the surface pressure fields, they are but one of several atmospheric and oceanic products presently generated from the six-hourly pressures. The following derived fields are currently available from PFEG for the 15 standard points and the entire North Pacific and Atlantic Oceans on 3° and 5° grids:

SEA LEVEL PRESSURE

SURFACE GEOSTROPHIC WIND VECTOR (east and north components)

SURFACE WIND STRESS VECTOR (east and north components)

CURL OF WIND STRESS

CUBE OF WIND SPEED
EKMAN TRANSPORT VECTOR (east and north components)
OFFSHORE EKMAN TRANSPORT COMPONENT
DIRECTON OF OFFSHORE EKMAN TRANSPORT COMPONENT
VERTICAL VELOCITY INTO EKMAN LAYER
SVERDRUP TRANSPORT

In addition, the following fields are generated for the entire North Pacific:

TOTAL SURFACE TRANSPORT (east and north components)
TOTAL INTEGRATED TRANSPORT
INTEGRATED GEOSTROPHIC TRANSPORT

While all of these fields are based on fundamental physical theory, most have not been analyzed nor applied to scientific problems. It is our hope to conduct a critical analysis of these other products and promote their use by researchers and managers. A future technical memorandum is planned that will summarize some of the more important products. In the interim, they are available to interested parties, and we encourage their use.

Acknowledgments

The upwelling indices are a product of years of development and improvement by scores of individuals. We are indebted to Andrew Bakun for originally developing the upwelling index, commonly referred to as the Bakun index. James Johnson, Gunter Seckel, and Douglas McLain provided advice in its initial development. David Husby, Craig Nelson, Richard Parrish, Roy Mendelssohn, Jerrold Norton, Arthur Stroud, and George Boehlert are among our many former and current colleagues at PFEG who contributed advice, stimulating discussion and valuable information, and suggested improvements. David Cole, Christie Johnson Sharp, and Heather Parker are acknowledged for their efforts in producing and distributing these indices each month. Tone Nichols is particularly recognized for generating most of the graphics and for her technical support. David VenTresca (California Department of Fish and Game, Monterey) and Ronald Lynn (NMFS Southwest Fisheries Science Center, La Jolla) graciously reviewed this manuscript. Analyzed digital atmospheric pressure data, computing and graphical facilities, and considerable logistical support were provided by U.S. Navy, Fleet Numerical Meteorology and Oceanography Center. Finally, we are grateful to the many scientists who have applied the indices in their research, and have given us valuable suggestions for their improvement.

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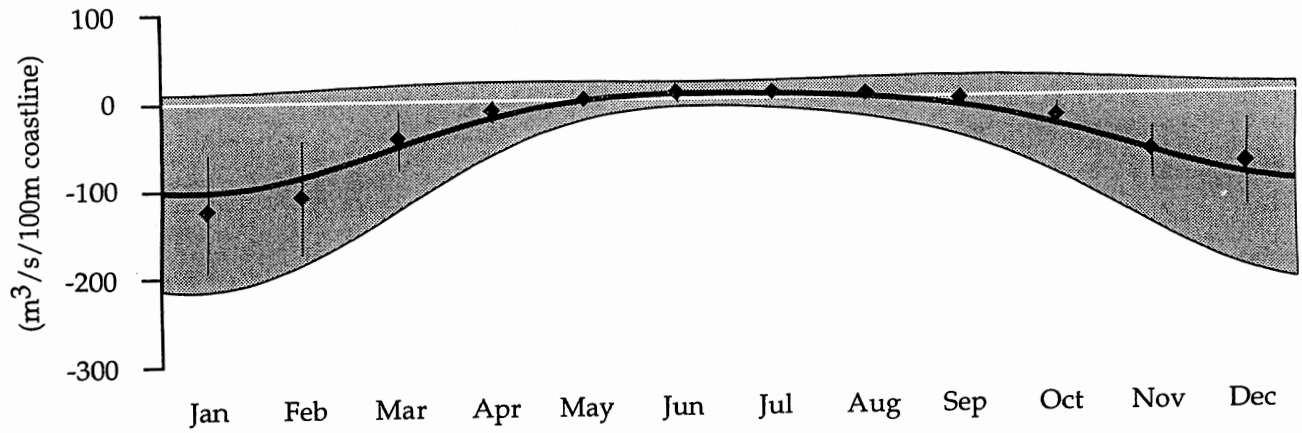
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APPENDIX A - ANNUAL CYCLES OF DAILY AND MONTHLY UPWELLING INDICES

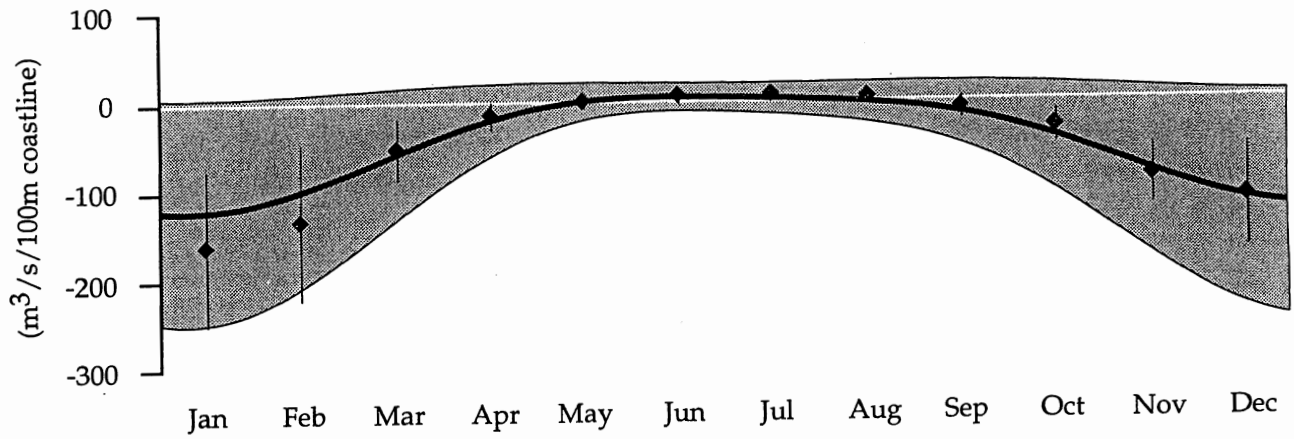
The following five pages show the annual cycle of upwelling at the 15 standard locations. The diamonds denote the mean of the **monthly** upwelling indices for each calendar month for the period 1967-91. The vertical bars denote \pm one standard deviation for each calendar month. The bold curve is a biharmonic fit to the **daily** upwelling indices for the period 1967-91, estimated by a least-squares regression of the daily data to an annual and semiannual harmonic signal (Equation 5). The shaded area around the biharmonic curve denotes \pm one standard error, calculated for each Julian Day. Three locations are shown on each page, from north to south.

The units are metric tons per second per 100 m of coastline (or equivalently cubic meters per second per 100 meters of coastline). These units may be thought of as the average amount (in metric tons or cubic meters) of water upwelled through the bottom of the Ekman layer each second along each 100 m of a straight line directed along the dominant trend of the coast on a scale of about 200 miles. Because of uncertainties in some of the constants employed, and for other reasons outlined in this and the previous three related NOAA Technical Memoranda, these indices should be considered as indicative of short-term relative fluctuations at a location rather than as quantitative measures of absolute magnitude.

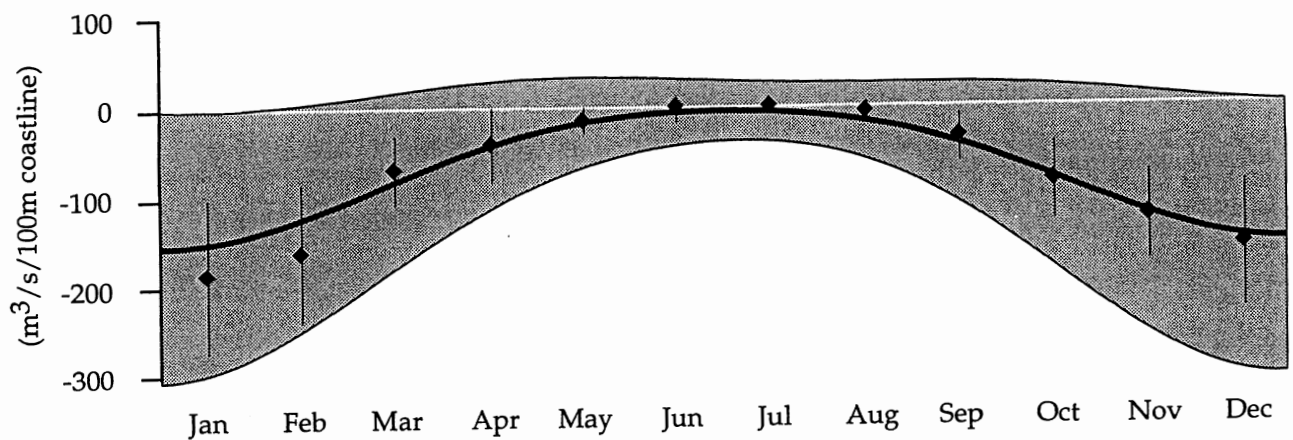
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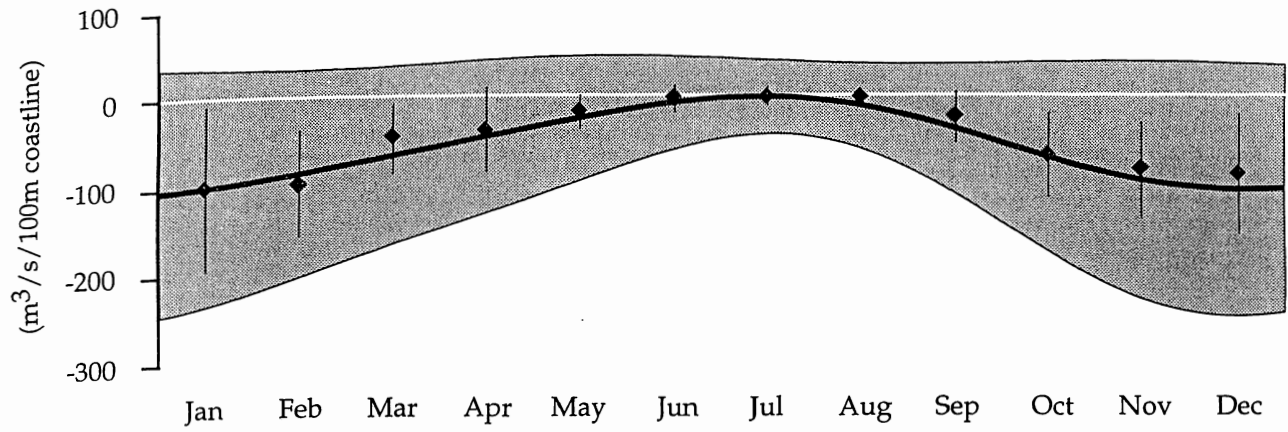
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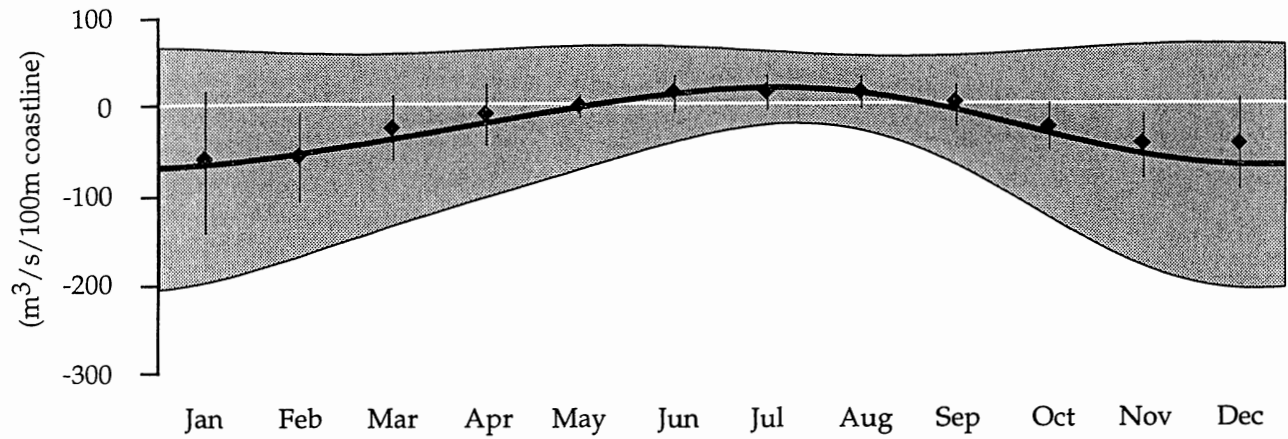
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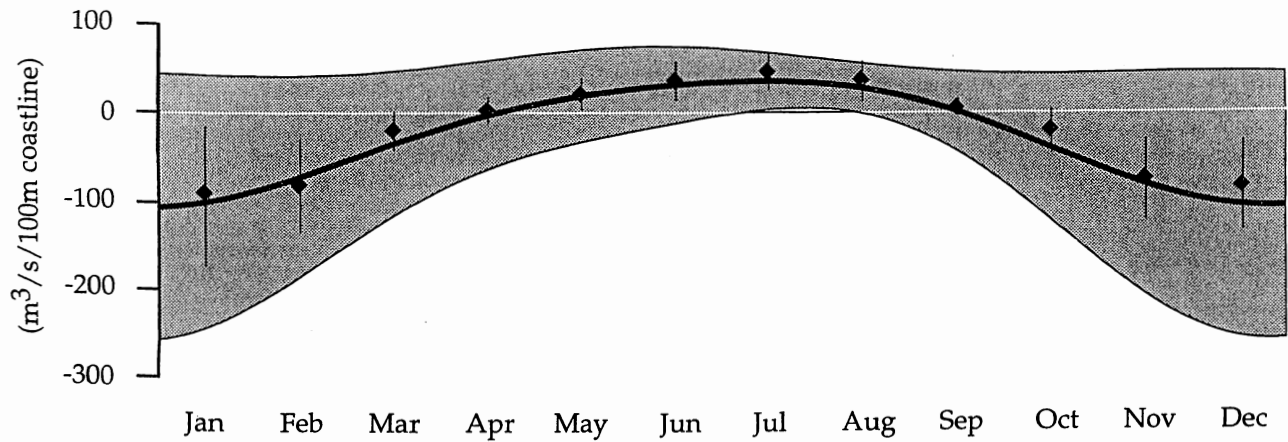
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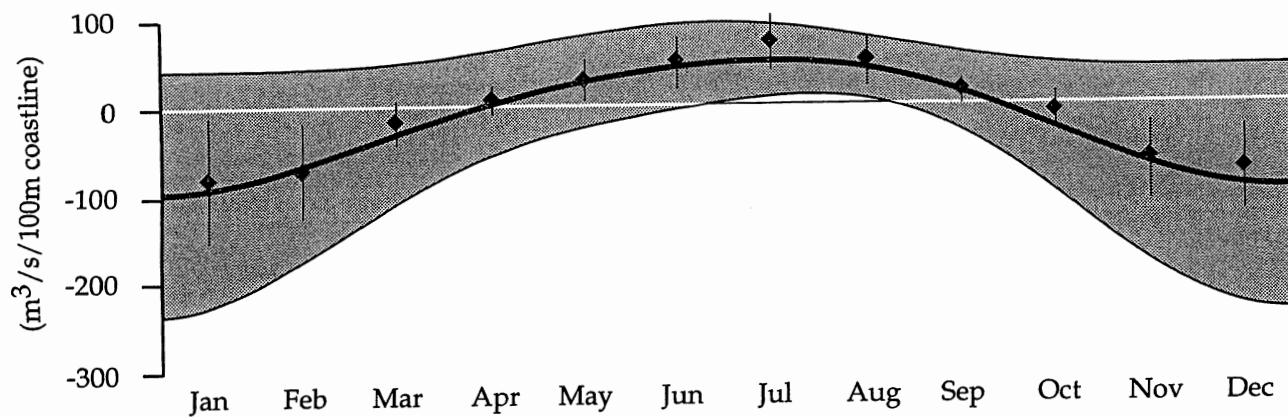
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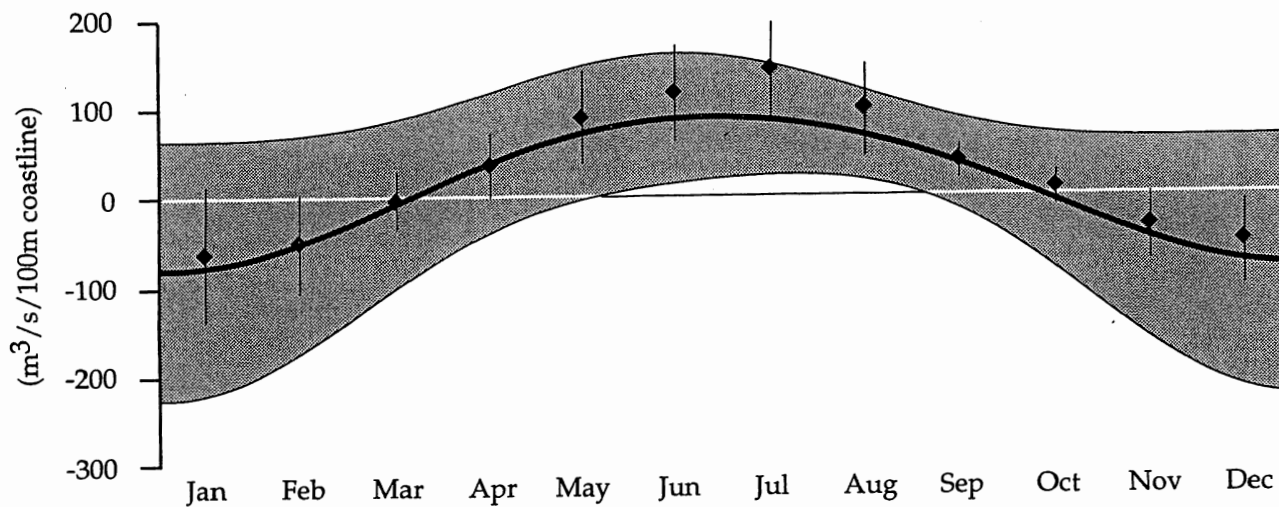
UPWELLING INDICES: 48N 125W



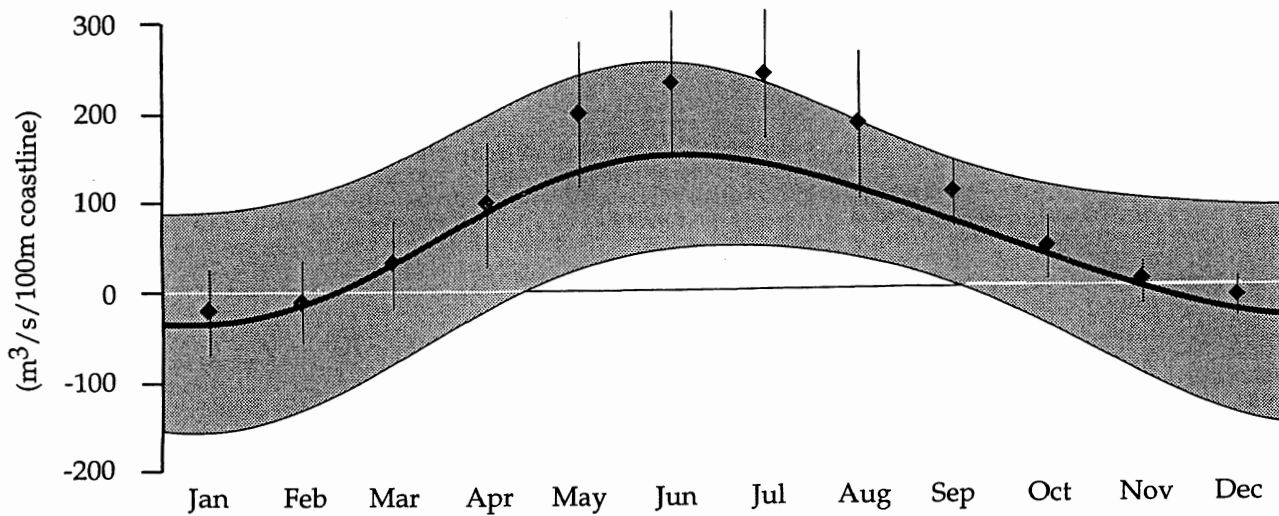
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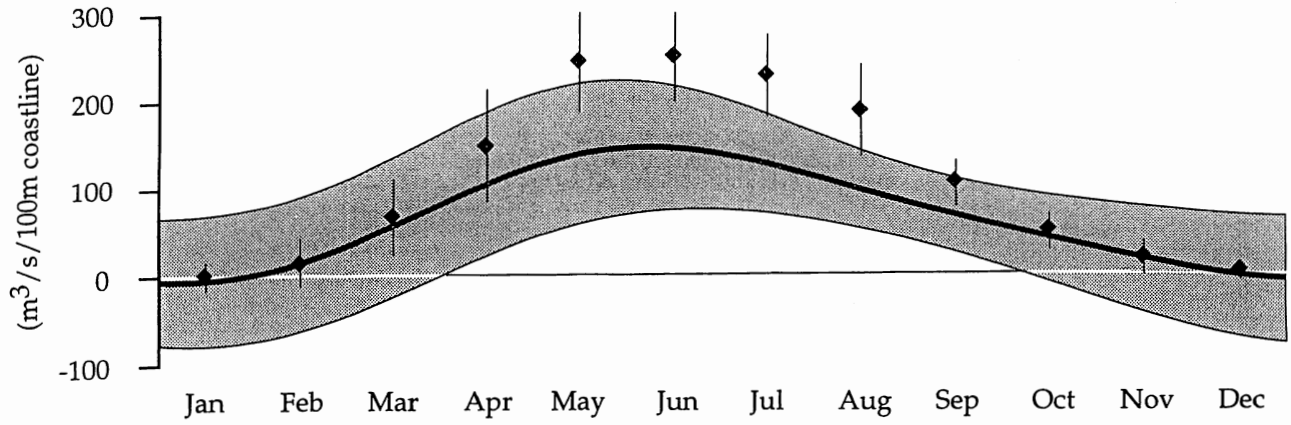
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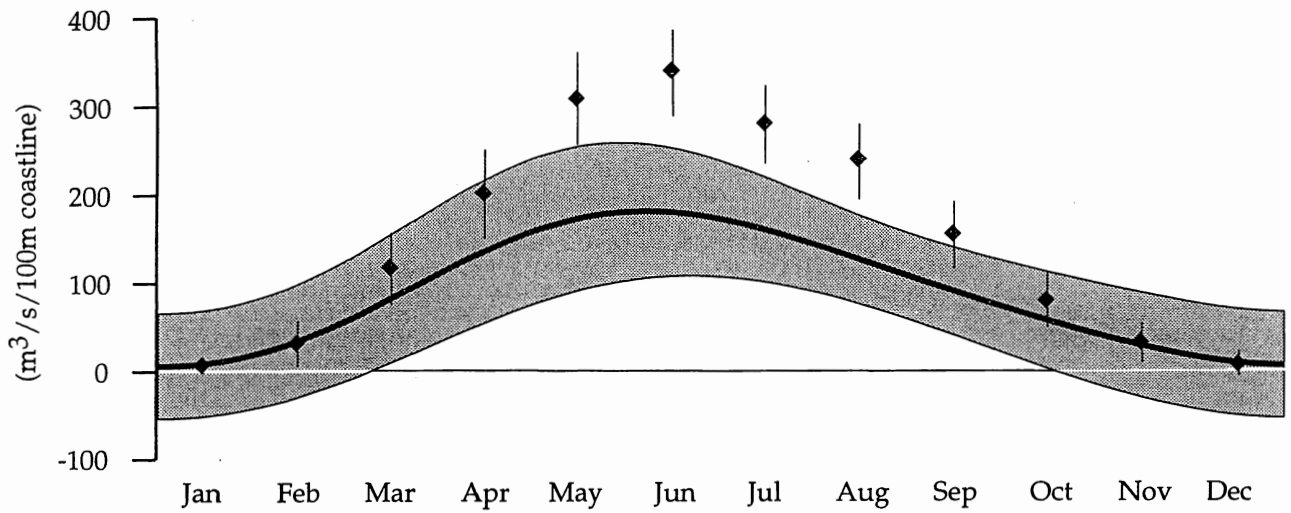
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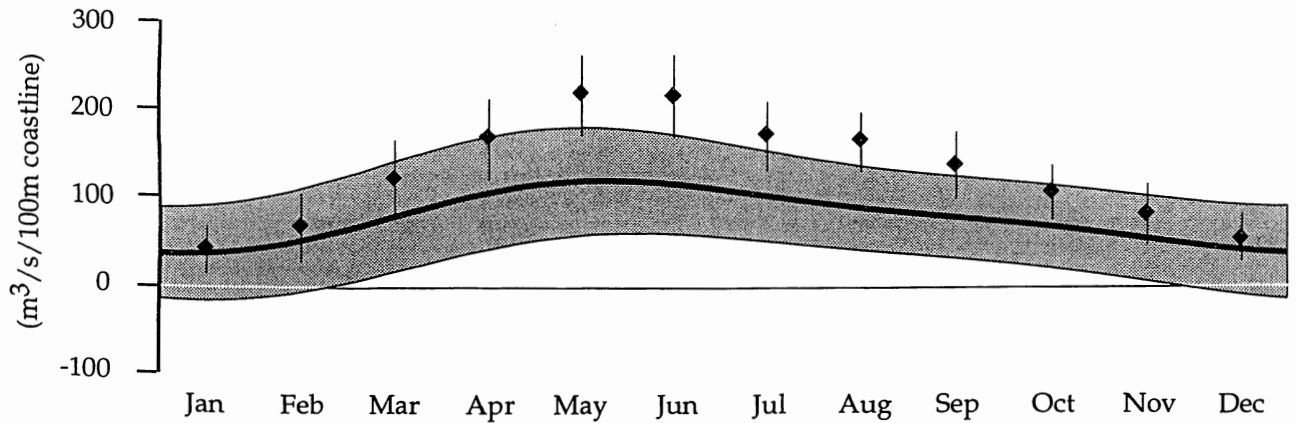
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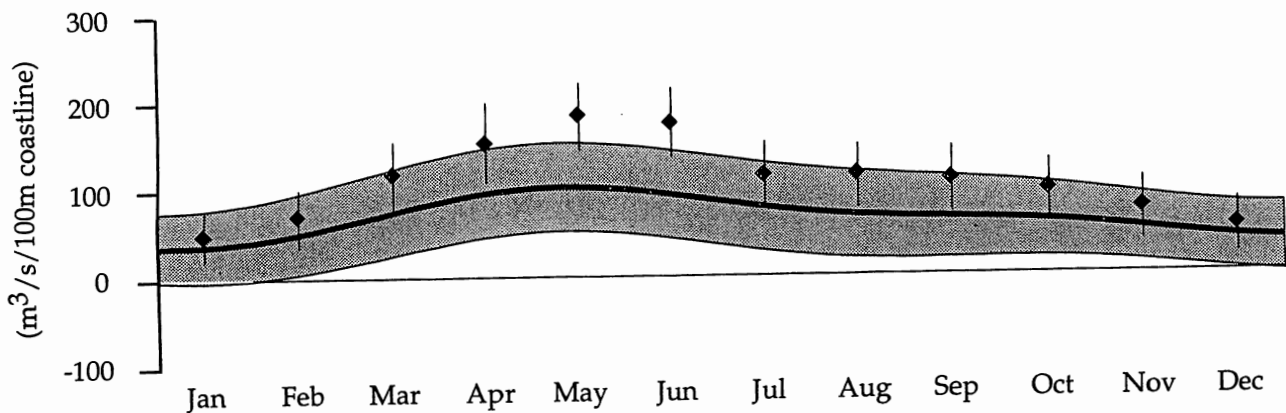
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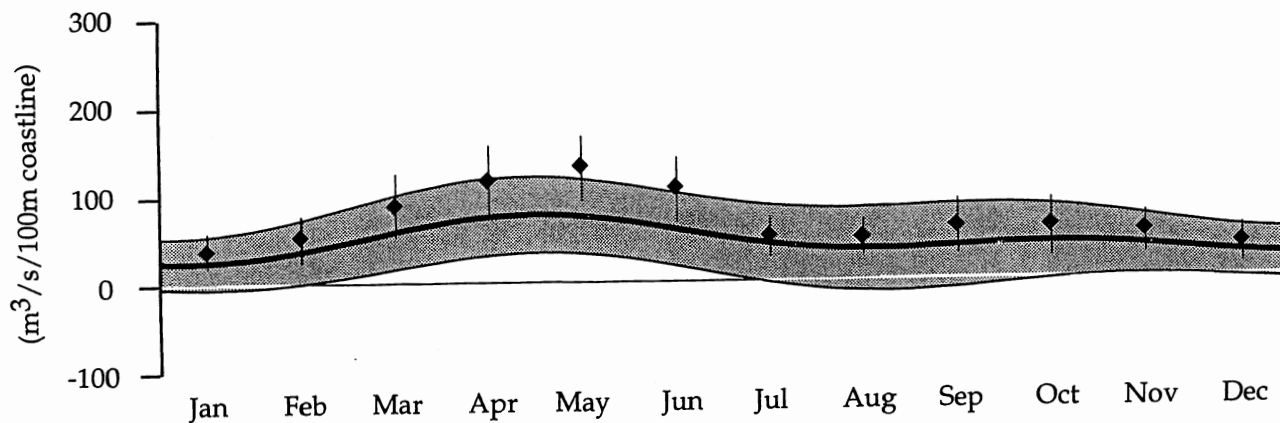
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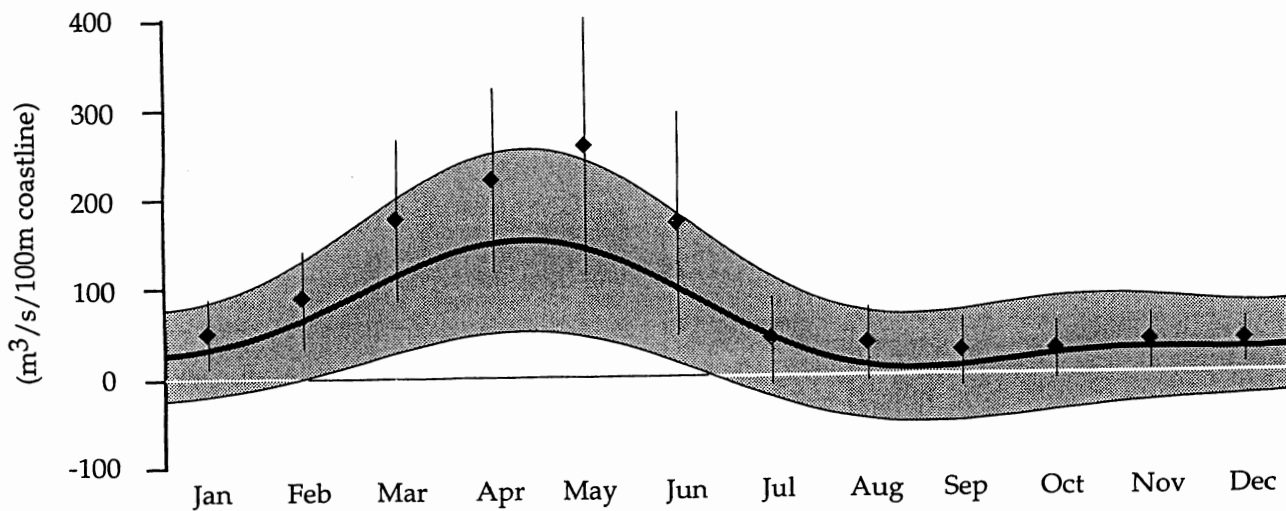
UPWELLING INDICES: 27N 116W



UPWELLING INDICES: 24N 113W



UPWELLING INDICES: 21N 107W



APPENDIX B - TABLES OF MONTHLY ANOMALIES OF UPWELLING INDICES

The anomalies of the monthly upwelling indices are presented in separate tables for each of the 15 standard west coast locations. The anomalies are relative to the 25-year mean of the monthly values in each month for the period 1967-91. The first column denotes the year. The twelve columns to the right contain the anomaly values for each calendar month. The means and standard deviations for each calendar month are given in the last two rows of each table.

The units are metric tons per second per 100 m of coastline (or equivalently cubic meters per second per 100 meters of coastline). These units may be thought of as the average amount (in metric tons or cubic meters) of water upwelled through the bottom of the Ekman layer each second along each 100 m of a straight line directed along the dominant trend of the coast on a scale of about 200 miles. Because of uncertainties in some of the constants employed, and for other reasons outlined in this and the previous three related NOAA Technical Memoranda, these indices should be considered as indicative of short-term relative fluctuations at a location rather than as quantitative measures of absolute magnitude.

MONTHLY ANOMALIES 60°N, 149°W

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1946	102.7	38.0	17.4	4.9	-0.0	-3.0	-5.5	3.5	-10.4	40.4	6.0	9.4
1947	63.7	13.0	27.4	-1.1	1.0	-5.0	3.5	3.5	4.6	-17.6	39.0	65.4
1948	95.7	26.0	14.4	-11.1	-1.0	2.0	7.5	2.5	5.6	17.4	-6.0	41.4
1949	113.7	31.0	38.4	-6.1	2.0	2.0	-2.5	-0.5	3.6	17.4	18.0	17.4
1950	84.7	-273.0	7.4	-12.1	-1.0	-5.0	-5.5	-3.5	2.6	4.4	-97.0	-9.6
1951	-0.3	94.0	-30.6	12.9	2.0	5.0	-1.5	6.5	-2.4	-2.6	15.0	56.4
1952	-78.3	41.0	30.4	5.9	1.0	-2.0	4.5	-2.5	-3.4	10.4	39.0	-32.6
1953	-146.3	74.0	2.4	-1.1	3.0	-4.0	-4.5	7.5	2.6	-28.6	-19.0	13.4
1954	-72.3	17.0	41.4	-16.1	-1.0	-7.0	-2.5	9.5	4.6	2.4	23.0	-31.6
1955	85.7	57.0	36.4	8.9	2.0	6.0	1.5	3.5	3.6	15.4	-65.0	-70.6
1956	-137.3	56.0	1.4	8.9	11.0	-2.0	-1.5	-0.5	7.6	5.4	27.0	-130.6
1957	111.7	51.0	16.4	4.9	-6.0	-4.0	-2.5	0.5	-2.4	0.4	37.0	14.4
1958	23.7	-92.0	33.4	7.9	6.0	8.0	2.5	-7.5	6.6	-14.6	27.0	-67.6
1959	-221.3	98.0	-55.6	8.9	-0.0	-4.0	3.5	1.5	2.6	-5.6	1.0	35.4
1960	78.7	60.0	-98.6	-4.1	-0.0	-5.0	-2.5	1.5	7.6	-3.6	-9.0	27.4
1961	12.7	-3.0	-56.6	8.9	-1.0	-8.0	1.5	4.5	17.6	13.4	12.0	-111.6
1962	-3.3	88.0	22.4	-31.1	2.0	0.0	-3.5	6.5	1.6	10.4	-58.0	-74.6
1963	82.7	-62.0	35.4	12.9	1.0	20.0	11.5	19.5	-22.4	-24.6	-137.0	-25.6
1964	-9.3	93.0	-16.6	13.9	-3.0	-1.0	-1.5	-3.5	3.6	12.4	-13.0	-128.6
1965	-58.3	9.0	41.4	6.9	9.0	8.0	-5.5	3.5	32.6	-50.6	6.0	4.4
1966	-154.3	91.0	-84.6	9.9	15.0	7.0	5.5	1.5	-5.4	16.4	14.0	-126.6
1967	-38.3	32.0	16.4	18.9	2.0	12.0	2.5	8.5	-17.4	0.4	64.0	33.4
1968	-11.3	-8.0	4.4	12.9	2.0	-5.0	-4.5	-3.5	-6.4	-1.6	-12.0	-57.6
1969	-28.3	24.0	29.4	-8.1	2.0	5.0	3.5	-2.5	-5.4	-20.6	-18.0	-58.6
1970	-84.3	26.0	22.4	13.9	1.0	3.0	0.5	3.5	-1.4	1.4	-15.0	-41.6
1971	-197.3	46.0	-53.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.5	-2.5	3.6	23.4	1.0	55.4
1972	28.7	-142.0	-47.6	1.9	2.0	5.0	-2.5	0.5	5.6	20.4	19.0	-19.6
1973	-5.3	26.0	40.4	7.9	-11.0	-1.0	3.5	5.5	1.6	5.4	-4.0	-23.6
1974	-15.3	-70.0	-16.6	-0.1	2.0	0.0	6.5	-0.5	-5.4	-6.6	26.0	30.4
1975	41.7	44.0	25.4	10.9	-4.0	3.0	-3.5	-2.5	8.6	-10.6	-52.0	-16.6
1976	41.7	19.0	35.4	-2.1	-0.0	-1.0	-3.5	-3.5	-11.4	13.4	-1.0	-13.6
1977	35.7	28.0	32.4	8.9	5.0	-2.0	-4.5	-1.5	12.6	-14.6	-3.0	-36.6
1978	6.7	-31.0	0.4	8.9	-1.0	27.0	3.5	-0.5	1.6	15.4	42.0	67.4
1979	59.7	-203.0	8.4	14.9	-1.0	0.0	-5.5	1.5	-14.4	-4.6	53.0	4.4
1980	-3.3	33.0	23.4	-31.1	-1.0	8.0	4.5	4.5	-4.4	-11.6	2.0	-122.6
1981	24.7	72.0	-12.6	-2.1	-3.0	-1.0	7.5	-2.5	-8.4	15.4	-3.0	-3.6
1982	-64.3	-77.0	30.4	-10.1	1.0	-1.0	2.5	-1.5	7.6	-15.6	14.0	-65.6
1983	-141.3	-26.0	-65.6	14.9	-4.0	-7.0	-4.5	-1.5	4.6	3.4	-17.0	4.4
1984	55.7	-31.0	-13.6	-2.1	-0.0	-4.0	-5.5	-2.5	-18.4	-20.6	8.0	48.4
1985	50.7	22.0	25.4	-9.1	3.0	-6.0	-2.5	3.5	12.6	-0.6	25.0	-16.6
1986	-34.3	34.0	-44.6	-10.1	1.0	-6.0	1.5	3.5	5.6	-12.6	-10.0	8.4
1987	46.7	18.0	-15.6	-13.1	-1.0	-24.0	-0.5	-2.5	0.6	18.4	15.0	49.4
1988	42.7	7.0	-10.6	-12.1	-3.0	-7.0	-1.5	-1.5	1.6	-26.6	-42.0	44.4
1989	19.7	93.0	-60.6	3.9	4.0	-4.0	-1.5	2.5	12.6	7.4	9.0	20.4
1990	77.7	17.0	-0.6	-0.1	3.0	0.0	2.5	-1.5	12.6	14.4	-36.0	57.4
1991	90.7	46.0	46.4	-20.1	-0.0	3.0	-2.5	-3.5	2.6	8.4	-64.0	53.4
1992	34.7	23.0	28.4	-30.1	-0.0	2.0	-1.5	2.5	-8.4	-3.6	46.0	61.4
1993	119.7	59.0	4.4	-21.1	-1.0	0.0	1.5	6.5	34.6	17.4	62.0	29.4
1994	34.7	22.0	16.4	2.9	-7.0	-2.0	-1.5	3.5	-2.4	-3.6	41.0	7.4
1995	40.7	53.0	-61.6	-4.1	1.0	-5.0	-0.5	-1.5	-2.4	0.4	-73.0	-81.6
mean	-126.7	-110.0	-45.4	-13.9	-2.0	5.0	5.5	2.5	-5.6	-25.4	-67.0	-80.4
sd	67.1	65.3	33.3	12.2	3.3	8.7	3.9	3.3	9.2	14.2	30.2	47.4

MONTHLY ANOMALIES 60°N, 146°W

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1946	112.0	43.1	38.3	-2.7	-2.4	-4.6	-5.7	2.2	-11.4	36.0	10.1	31.5
1947	111.0	-13.9	28.3	-2.7	-3.4	-6.6	0.3	3.2	6.6	-24.0	51.1	65.5
1948	112.0	37.1	22.3	9.3	-1.4	0.4	4.3	4.2	8.6	5.0	14.1	68.5
1949	136.0	20.1	35.3	1.3	2.6	0.4	-3.7	-0.8	-1.4	16.0	6.1	32.5
1950	116.0	-276.9	3.3	-25.7	-6.4	-5.6	-6.7	-4.8	-0.4	1.0	-100.9	-0.5
1951	-22.0	104.1	-29.7	9.3	0.6	1.4	-3.7	1.2	-5.4	-13.0	9.1	75.5
1952	-105.0	37.1	31.3	-0.7	0.6	-3.6	1.3	-1.8	-3.4	3.0	18.1	-70.5
1953	-183.0	66.1	10.3	-4.7	2.6	-4.6	-5.7	4.2	3.6	-38.0	-30.9	20.5
1954	-46.0	44.1	46.3	-11.7	-4.4	-7.6	-4.7	5.2	9.6	-14.0	26.1	3.5
1955	87.0	86.1	36.3	12.3	-6.4	4.4	-0.7	3.2	5.6	13.0	-88.9	-71.5
1956	-155.0	78.1	-9.7	5.3	-0.4	-2.6	-1.7	-0.8	11.6	15.0	54.1	-135.5
1957	125.0	68.1	5.3	4.3	-10.4	-4.6	-1.7	0.2	-3.4	-3.0	28.1	43.5
1958	25.0	-157.9	31.3	10.3	3.6	4.4	-1.7	-10.8	10.6	-14.0	31.1	-90.5
1959	-307.0	106.1	-9.7	7.3	-0.4	-5.6	2.3	1.2	4.6	-10.0	-11.9	55.5
1960	88.0	68.1	-92.7	-3.7	-0.4	-5.6	-5.7	1.2	7.6	-9.0	2.1	30.5
1961	21.0	11.1	-46.7	11.3	-1.4	-10.6	1.3	2.2	18.6	23.0	13.1	-89.5
1962	23.0	108.1	24.3	-20.7	3.6	1.4	-3.7	7.2	5.6	10.0	-51.9	-40.5
1963	121.0	-40.9	48.3	14.3	0.6	19.4	12.3	21.2	-29.4	-25.0	-114.9	-38.5
1964	10.0	114.1	-6.7	16.3	1.6	-0.6	-0.7	-2.8	8.6	15.0	-17.9	-106.5
1965	-113.0	4.1	43.3	13.3	13.6	8.4	-3.7	7.2	32.6	-28.0	-16.9	33.5
1966	-252.0	115.1	-58.7	13.3	18.6	9.4	9.3	2.2	-7.4	25.0	30.1	-113.5
1967	-22.0	55.1	23.3	21.3	2.6	14.4	3.3	7.2	-28.4	5.0	71.1	44.5
1968	25.0	-17.9	11.3	15.3	2.6	-4.6	-5.7	-2.8	-2.4	3.0	0.1	-65.5
1969	-66.0	9.1	32.3	-13.7	-0.4	3.4	3.3	-1.8	-5.4	-41.0	-26.9	-82.5
1970	-88.0	38.1	26.3	18.3	1.6	2.4	0.3	3.2	4.6	5.0	-21.9	-63.5
1971	-250.0	71.1	-45.7	-2.7	0.6	0.4	5.3	-1.8	8.6	29.0	6.1	61.5
1972	40.0	-166.9	-28.7	4.3	3.6	8.4	-1.7	0.2	10.6	24.0	27.1	-4.5
1973	30.0	22.1	42.3	8.3	-13.4	1.4	8.3	10.2	5.6	5.0	-25.9	-56.5
1974	-39.0	-60.9	-25.7	-1.7	2.6	3.4	9.3	1.2	-8.4	-10.0	27.1	50.5
1975	54.0	18.1	27.3	13.3	-1.4	4.4	-2.7	-0.8	9.6	-7.0	-40.9	-19.5
1976	50.0	31.1	40.3	-9.7	-1.4	2.4	-3.7	-2.8	-21.4	11.0	-35.9	-34.5
1977	31.0	15.1	43.3	5.3	5.6	-2.6	-5.7	-1.8	17.6	-34.0	-4.9	-65.5
1978	-21.0	-55.9	-4.7	12.3	-0.4	28.4	3.3	-0.8	4.6	13.0	42.1	79.5
1979	42.0	-311.9	11.3	16.3	-0.4	2.4	-5.7	2.2	-17.4	-17.0	50.1	44.5
1980	7.0	8.1	21.3	-40.7	-2.4	5.4	-0.7	4.2	-2.4	-23.0	2.1	-117.5
1981	7.0	84.1	-19.7	-1.7	-2.4	-2.6	4.3	-8.8	-8.4	19.0	-3.9	-3.5
1982	-126.0	-44.9	18.3	-7.7	1.6	-3.6	0.3	0.2	4.6	7.0	8.1	-81.5
1983	-156.0	-38.9	-76.7	14.3	-6.4	-6.6	-3.7	0.2	9.6	7.0	-44.9	-16.5
1984	84.0	11.1	-10.7	3.3	1.6	-4.6	-5.7	-0.8	-22.4	-20.0	10.1	54.5
1985	59.0	55.1	22.3	7.3	4.6	-6.6	-1.7	2.2	14.6	15.0	27.1	-13.5
1986	-61.0	13.1	-34.7	-6.7	-0.4	-6.6	3.3	1.2	11.6	-21.0	-28.9	8.5
1987	44.0	29.1	-23.7	-18.7	-1.4	-24.6	1.3	0.2	-4.4	16.0	19.1	70.5
1988	48.0	1.1	-23.7	-16.7	-3.4	-8.6	-3.7	-4.8	0.6	-23.0	-18.9	40.5
1989	93.0	112.1	-62.7	3.3	6.6	-6.6	-0.7	1.2	8.6	3.0	27.1	28.5
1990	99.0	69.1	-17.7	0.3	3.6	-0.6	1.3	-0.8	13.6	19.0	11.1	83.5
1991	117.0	54.1	54.3	-23.7	-2.4	1.4	-2.7	-4.8	-3.4	14.0	-74.9	58.5
1992	46.0	50.1	29.3	-16.7	2.6	1.4	-1.7	-1.8	5.6	-3.0	42.1	80.5
1993	150.0	65.1	6.3	-20.7	0.6	-0.6	4.3	3.2	34.6	17.0	78.1	27.5
1994	13.0	-88.9	22.3	5.3	-6.4	-2.6	-2.7	5.2	-3.4	-2.0	61.1	-7.5
1995	39.0	63.1	-39.7	-10.7	1.6	-5.6	3.3	0.2	-1.4	0.0	-88.9	-92.5
mean	-163.0	-135.1	-53.3	-16.3	-2.6	5.6	5.7	0.8	-11.6	-33.0	-87.1	-111.5
sd	86.4	86.4	35.0	14.8	4.1	9.4	4.3	3.8	12.4	18.8	33.3	58.7

MONTHLY ANOMALIES 57°N, 137°W

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1946	108.2	-33.2	16.8	-33.7	9.3	1.8	-5.8	1.1	-3.4	63.0	73.4	97.9
1947	159.2	-35.2	5.8	4.3	-2.7	-5.2	1.2	10.1	1.6	-63.0	35.4	27.9
1948	88.2	74.8	41.8	43.3	0.3	3.8	2.2	15.1	-0.4	-37.0	10.4	90.9
1949	124.2	50.8	29.8	-12.7	12.3	-5.2	0.2	4.1	-1.4	29.0	-33.6	82.9
1950	140.2	-200.2	-4.2	-51.7	-20.7	-1.2	-10.8	-5.9	7.6	1.0	-111.6	13.9
1951	-71.8	121.8	-5.2	24.3	11.3	16.8	3.2	8.1	-4.4	7.0	-20.6	115.9
1952	-107.8	36.8	47.8	-10.7	-0.7	0.8	7.2	7.1	3.6	12.0	0.4	-147.1
1953	-134.8	37.8	15.8	-6.7	12.3	2.8	1.2	3.1	14.6	-55.0	-3.6	24.9
1954	-1.8	78.8	61.8	22.3	7.3	-9.2	-4.8	14.1	24.6	-11.0	-31.6	43.9
1955	74.2	124.8	38.8	26.3	-13.7	1.8	8.2	-8.9	16.6	-13.0	-113.6	-113.1
1956	-196.8	96.8	0.8	20.3	-2.7	0.8	3.2	-14.9	33.6	35.0	-43.6	-30.1
1957	137.2	94.8	-8.2	25.3	1.3	1.8	3.2	7.1	13.6	32.0	23.4	33.9
1958	-51.8	-176.2	55.8	35.3	8.3	19.8	5.2	-29.9	28.6	-21.0	-25.6	-91.1
1959	-268.8	110.8	-27.2	33.3	12.3	-1.2	-3.8	6.1	17.6	20.0	-6.6	-1.1
1960	84.2	86.8	-78.2	16.3	6.3	-1.2	-11.8	6.1	6.6	-10.0	6.4	7.9
1961	-52.8	-32.2	-21.2	37.3	3.3	-29.2	1.2	0.1	35.6	59.0	32.4	49.9
1962	54.2	133.8	40.8	-17.7	14.3	1.8	1.2	9.1	-0.4	-10.0	-63.6	4.9
1963	159.2	-51.2	62.8	40.3	-1.7	9.8	10.2	18.1	-53.4	-84.0	-26.6	-87.1
1964	3.2	92.8	36.8	34.3	14.3	2.8	-0.8	2.1	30.6	10.0	-12.6	-61.1
1965	-127.8	69.8	45.8	24.3	16.3	-7.2	0.2	17.1	48.6	-92.0	-4.6	73.9
1966	-260.8	130.8	-29.2	43.3	2.3	2.8	32.2	-6.9	-51.4	16.0	19.4	-94.1
1967	-60.8	25.8	45.8	46.3	13.3	21.8	1.2	-0.9	-42.4	42.0	105.4	25.9
1968	98.2	-134.2	-34.2	0.3	14.3	-1.2	-2.8	0.1	-28.4	-3.0	-84.6	-97.1
1969	-62.8	-13.2	21.8	-36.7	3.3	6.8	-4.8	2.1	1.6	-79.0	-37.6	-181.1
1970	-11.8	28.8	6.8	33.3	-10.7	-2.2	-10.8	-6.9	21.6	50.0	-15.6	-2.1
1971	-52.8	80.8	7.8	-6.7	-13.7	1.8	9.2	-6.9	19.6	48.0	22.4	85.9
1972	90.2	-95.2	-6.2	16.3	10.3	1.8	2.2	-9.9	34.6	56.0	26.4	28.9
1973	84.2	40.8	42.8	10.3	-32.7	-2.2	1.2	10.1	14.6	-2.0	28.4	-53.1
1974	59.2	9.8	13.8	2.3	11.3	-0.2	7.2	13.1	7.6	-61.0	-12.6	48.9
1975	84.2	-76.2	30.8	25.3	-2.7	2.8	-3.8	5.1	1.6	22.0	20.4	1.9
1976	-12.8	112.8	33.8	-11.7	-19.7	7.8	-4.8	0.1	-45.4	26.0	-111.6	27.9
1977	41.2	-56.2	46.8	7.3	18.3	1.8	-1.8	9.1	29.6	-87.0	66.4	-6.1
1978	-95.8	-95.2	-24.2	35.3	-8.7	24.8	2.2	4.1	-9.4	-11.0	65.4	95.9
1979	7.2	-149.2	22.8	43.3	-8.7	0.8	-12.8	9.1	-24.4	-60.0	19.4	79.9
1980	-23.8	-44.2	17.8	-129.7	11.3	12.8	-0.8	11.1	13.6	-88.0	-41.6	-84.1
1981	-146.8	118.8	-32.2	31.3	-0.7	0.8	10.2	-16.9	-26.4	44.0	-26.6	-19.1
1982	-127.8	-2.2	35.8	-30.7	-2.7	4.8	2.2	8.1	16.6	20.0	21.4	-69.1
1983	-135.8	-67.2	-39.2	35.3	1.3	0.8	0.2	-19.9	17.6	-1.0	-36.6	-32.1
1984	71.2	-13.2	-40.2	-2.7	9.3	-2.2	-18.8	0.1	-40.4	4.0	10.4	44.9
1985	-7.8	100.8	1.8	-4.7	8.3	-12.2	9.2	8.1	36.6	43.0	11.4	-71.1
1986	-159.8	-22.2	-30.2	-2.7	-7.7	-3.2	4.2	-2.9	35.6	-10.0	-8.6	-59.1
1987	-8.8	11.8	-18.2	-95.7	-22.7	-56.2	11.2	8.1	-37.4	-21.0	-62.6	64.9
1988	38.2	-5.2	-45.2	2.3	-13.7	-19.2	-4.8	-13.9	0.6	-3.0	-15.6	34.9
1989	119.2	105.8	-60.2	20.3	15.3	0.8	4.2	9.1	24.6	7.0	54.4	-1.1
1990	121.2	91.8	-64.2	29.3	19.3	1.8	2.2	1.1	-3.4	33.0	57.4	130.9
1991	94.2	46.8	65.8	-16.7	8.3	6.8	0.2	-19.9	-19.4	31.0	-55.6	4.9
1992	-46.8	-3.2	28.8	14.3	9.3	3.8	2.2	-4.9	20.6	-6.0	6.4	73.9
1993	135.2	45.8	-17.2	-13.7	14.3	3.8	11.2	9.1	48.6	30.0	88.4	12.9
1994	-14.8	-38.2	-7.2	17.3	-10.7	-0.2	1.2	10.1	-25.4	-23.0	75.4	-28.1
1995	-23.8	81.8	6.8	-16.7	11.3	-3.2	8.2	6.1	-8.4	10.0	-98.6	-141.1
mean	-188.2	-162.8	-68.8	-42.3	-15.3	-1.8	-1.2	-8.1	-35.6	-84.0	-125.4	-159.9
sd	87.6	77.3	36.8	40.7	13.9	14.7	7.2	9.9	26.3	44.1	50.9	70.5

MONTHLY ANOMALIES 54°N, 134°W

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1946	43.5	-64.4	-2.5	-29.4	16.2	2.6	-9.6	2.6	-19.0	62.2	66.1	55.7
1947	80.5	-19.4	12.5	-1.4	8.2	-6.4	1.4	20.6	10.0	-64.8	12.1	15.7
1948	13.5	85.6	35.5	46.6	1.2	11.6	2.4	16.6	-1.0	-29.8	-5.9	53.7
1949	61.5	79.6	27.5	-65.4	17.2	-0.4	-1.6	-1.4	7.0	2.2	-88.9	81.7
1950	109.5	-105.4	6.5	-35.4	-24.8	-0.4	-16.6	-13.4	-1.0	10.2	-0.9	-12.3
1951	-15.5	86.6	21.5	26.6	15.2	30.6	6.4	7.6	2.0	24.2	-14.9	79.7
1952	25.5	11.6	40.5	-23.4	1.2	0.6	13.4	5.6	-9.0	8.2	-3.9	-140.3
1953	-38.5	-11.4	-3.5	1.6	15.2	5.6	0.4	0.6	9.0	-95.8	-6.9	-45.3
1954	52.5	42.6	46.5	29.6	8.2	-24.4	-6.6	21.6	21.0	-14.8	-112.9	11.7
1955	20.5	81.6	35.5	34.6	-1.8	2.6	10.4	-9.4	17.0	-21.8	-59.9	-16.3
1956	-132.5	71.6	9.5	24.6	9.2	-3.4	3.4	-12.4	30.0	24.2	-75.9	0.7
1957	92.5	75.6	-2.5	30.6	10.2	-6.4	3.4	2.6	16.0	42.2	-16.9	15.7
1958	-92.5	-96.4	48.5	36.6	14.2	33.6	19.4	-26.4	19.0	-19.8	-32.9	-88.3
1959	-73.5	75.6	-46.5	32.6	16.2	-6.4	-4.6	5.6	13.0	31.2	-30.9	-68.3
1960	36.5	60.6	-36.5	8.6	6.2	-1.4	-10.6	8.6	11.0	-25.8	-17.9	-20.3
1961	-103.5	-64.4	-16.5	33.6	10.2	-36.4	6.4	-0.4	32.0	24.2	35.1	46.7
1962	59.5	95.6	37.5	-34.4	20.2	2.6	3.4	5.6	4.0	1.2	-79.9	-23.3
1963	89.5	-68.4	52.5	39.6	6.2	15.6	14.4	18.6	-84.0	-131.8	-0.9	-90.3
1964	0.5	40.6	39.5	38.6	24.2	2.6	-2.6	-3.4	24.0	-17.8	14.1	35.7
1965	-29.5	42.6	44.5	34.6	23.2	-1.4	1.4	17.6	56.0	-108.8	59.1	47.7
1966	-29.5	85.6	-13.5	46.6	-6.8	-1.4	43.4	0.6	-62.0	8.2	70.1	5.7
1967	30.5	-15.4	56.5	67.6	7.2	38.6	-0.6	-7.4	-68.0	12.2	64.1	47.7
1968	100.5	-103.4	-34.5	-3.4	18.2	-6.4	-2.6	0.6	-21.0	6.2	-99.9	30.7
1969	73.5	30.6	19.5	-49.4	7.2	10.6	-9.6	-10.4	3.0	-51.8	-63.9	-205.3
1970	18.5	-12.4	1.5	29.6	-29.8	-1.4	-5.6	-3.4	14.0	49.2	29.1	37.7
1971	60.5	18.6	-6.5	-3.4	9.2	2.6	20.4	-16.4	17.0	47.2	21.1	78.7
1972	84.5	13.6	12.5	21.6	16.2	-0.4	4.4	-9.4	37.0	57.2	5.1	60.7
1973	42.5	34.6	29.5	15.6	-35.8	-20.4	0.4	11.6	10.0	-5.8	78.1	-53.3
1974	92.5	-10.4	36.5	10.6	5.2	-5.4	4.4	19.6	12.0	-68.8	-27.9	-41.3
1975	31.5	-25.4	33.5	31.6	1.2	5.6	-5.6	-1.4	9.0	19.2	25.1	0.7
1976	-58.5	78.6	6.5	-16.4	-36.8	7.6	-24.6	-4.4	-31.0	29.2	-79.9	1.7
1977	0.5	-139.4	36.5	7.6	18.2	-6.4	-7.6	9.6	27.0	-94.8	47.1	49.7
1978	-44.5	-66.4	-4.5	33.6	-5.8	28.6	8.4	-6.4	-18.0	-24.8	62.1	60.7
1979	37.5	48.6	19.5	42.6	-7.8	0.6	-14.6	9.6	-28.0	-53.8	-20.9	17.7
1980	49.5	-34.4	20.5	-151.4	16.2	18.6	-5.6	22.6	18.0	-122.8	-60.9	28.7
1981	-269.5	75.6	-58.5	27.6	-5.8	-9.4	26.4	-4.4	-52.0	50.2	-52.9	9.7
1982	58.5	71.6	40.5	-2.4	6.2	13.6	4.4	6.6	18.0	21.2	50.1	-40.3
1983	-155.5	-79.4	-10.5	37.6	8.2	-2.4	-2.6	-19.4	19.0	8.2	17.1	23.7
1984	6.5	-56.4	-69.5	-18.4	-1.8	-7.4	-11.6	-7.4	-36.0	21.2	22.1	62.7
1985	-87.5	51.6	11.5	-8.4	15.2	-11.4	8.4	4.6	37.0	36.2	73.1	-110.3
1986	-204.5	-10.4	-85.5	-11.4	-15.8	-0.4	5.4	1.6	33.0	-16.8	32.1	-110.3
1987	-36.5	5.6	20.5	-120.4	-26.8	-43.4	15.4	8.6	-16.0	-3.8	-80.9	12.7
1988	22.5	-19.4	-57.5	14.6	-16.8	-25.4	-12.6	-2.4	0.0	-0.8	-37.9	36.7
1989	22.5	102.6	-17.5	30.6	19.2	3.6	1.4	9.6	26.0	15.2	9.1	-28.3
1990	70.5	66.6	-49.5	31.6	22.2	2.6	6.4	-2.4	3.0	24.2	50.1	80.7
1991	53.5	-26.4	49.5	-16.4	14.2	6.6	-1.6	-8.4	-13.0	48.2	-59.9	-51.3
1992	-118.5	-9.4	32.5	14.6	13.2	5.6	12.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	-8.9	72.7
1993	77.5	20.6	-37.5	-41.4	16.2	2.6	23.4	18.6	50.0	21.2	50.1	-81.3
1994	14.5	67.6	-18.5	6.6	-9.8	-0.4	3.4	9.6	-29.0	-7.8	60.1	-11.3
1995	-61.5	66.6	25.5	-2.4	17.2	-5.4	14.4	3.6	-1.0	-7.8	-6.9	-54.3
mean	-100.5	-96.6	-46.5	-38.6	-18.2	-2.6	-1.4	-2.6	-25.0	-68.2	-83.1	-87.7
sd	93.1	60.3	39.2	48.1	17.9	16.4	11.2	10.4	27.9	46.8	54.1	67.9

MONTHLY ANOMALIES 51°N, 131°W

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1946	13.3	-37.8	21.7	-3.8	3.8	-12.1	-12.8	-2.6	-9.8	39.6	32.6	57.1
1947	73.3	-1.8	17.7	7.2	4.8	-9.1	-14.8	29.4	7.2	-42.4	39.6	21.1
1948	18.3	61.2	26.7	14.2	-4.2	18.9	-2.8	9.4	2.2	7.6	61.6	49.1
1949	61.3	56.2	13.7	-44.8	2.8	13.9	-2.8	-18.6	-2.8	13.6	-108.4	47.1
1950	61.3	-62.8	8.7	-33.8	6.8	-10.1	-10.8	-25.6	-6.8	-6.4	5.6	-47.9
1951	3.3	51.2	22.7	14.2	3.8	52.9	-2.8	4.4	-2.8	2.6	-29.4	39.1
1952	22.3	33.2	45.7	-45.8	-0.2	-4.1	9.2	5.4	-3.8	-5.4	-6.4	-129.9
1953	-8.7	35.2	3.7	-9.8	-3.2	-7.1	-9.8	-13.6	4.2	-59.4	-48.4	26.1
1954	47.3	19.2	27.7	19.2	-2.2	-29.1	-17.8	16.4	2.2	-43.4	-142.4	6.1
1955	26.3	79.2	39.7	17.2	15.8	-3.1	2.2	-2.6	3.2	-9.4	-57.4	-31.9
1956	-154.7	58.2	6.7	16.2	7.8	-13.1	-3.8	-8.6	6.2	23.6	1.6	-0.9
1957	47.3	58.2	-14.3	14.2	0.8	-13.1	0.2	-12.6	-0.8	12.6	-10.4	-2.9
1958	-176.7	-149.8	23.7	11.2	4.8	35.9	57.2	-14.6	4.2	-15.4	8.6	-105.9
1959	-49.7	48.2	-2.3	21.2	8.8	-18.1	-4.8	13.4	-1.8	9.6	-3.4	-38.9
1960	-3.7	34.2	-22.3	-19.8	-6.2	9.9	-14.8	19.4	4.2	-17.4	-2.4	-17.9
1961	-133.7	-24.8	-29.3	39.2	-2.2	-22.1	9.2	-5.6	26.2	41.6	15.6	47.1
1962	52.3	55.2	24.7	-26.8	25.8	-7.1	10.2	0.4	2.2	4.6	-18.4	-68.9
1963	69.3	-105.8	40.7	15.2	-1.2	35.9	12.2	5.4	-69.8	-125.4	-18.4	-78.9
1964	17.3	88.2	47.7	58.2	21.8	-10.1	-13.8	-5.6	18.2	-32.4	21.6	18.1
1965	22.3	73.2	27.7	9.2	35.8	-7.1	-4.8	1.4	69.2	-84.4	16.6	32.1
1966	-7.7	50.2	-61.3	29.2	7.8	-22.1	33.2	-0.6	-40.8	11.6	35.6	-33.9
1967	38.3	9.2	32.7	42.2	5.8	62.9	-5.8	-13.6	-68.8	-22.4	34.6	27.1
1968	62.3	-76.8	-41.3	25.2	4.8	-11.1	-3.8	-1.6	5.2	-26.4	-72.4	24.1
1969	54.3	14.2	16.7	-58.8	0.8	18.9	9.2	-6.6	-8.8	-25.4	-33.4	-180.9
1970	11.3	-24.8	10.7	48.2	-9.2	-2.1	-4.8	-6.6	9.2	21.6	13.6	27.1
1971	59.3	36.2	-15.3	-12.8	13.8	-10.1	14.2	-29.6	10.2	26.6	8.6	49.1
1972	63.3	0.2	0.7	15.2	4.8	-6.1	3.2	-10.6	38.2	34.6	-45.4	37.1
1973	-13.7	9.2	22.7	17.2	-17.2	-27.1	-8.8	25.4	-5.8	6.6	47.6	-36.9
1974	66.3	22.2	19.7	3.2	-0.2	-5.1	-5.8	29.4	3.2	-9.4	3.6	-17.9
1975	52.3	-12.8	27.7	29.2	1.8	25.9	-7.8	-7.6	7.2	1.6	10.6	14.1
1976	-19.7	60.2	9.7	-20.8	-18.2	7.9	-36.8	-10.6	-11.8	19.6	-22.4	-3.9
1977	21.3	-92.8	60.7	6.2	11.8	-2.1	-3.8	12.4	16.2	-53.4	8.6	16.1
1978	-65.7	-69.8	4.7	10.2	8.8	40.9	35.2	-16.6	-31.8	12.6	43.6	65.1
1979	29.3	37.2	20.7	20.2	-0.2	2.9	-13.8	-0.6	-21.8	-27.4	-41.4	-12.9
1980	49.3	-50.8	40.7	-102.8	9.8	11.9	5.2	55.4	17.2	-55.4	-31.4	4.1
1981	-247.7	50.2	-51.3	8.2	-13.2	-26.1	54.2	-11.6	-42.8	24.6	-40.4	-0.9
1982	66.3	46.2	25.7	8.2	11.8	12.9	-5.8	-3.6	9.2	18.6	34.6	-6.9
1983	-129.7	-96.8	-17.3	12.2	7.8	-18.1	-13.8	-15.6	7.2	3.6	-3.4	-2.9
1984	3.3	-52.8	-58.3	-37.8	-22.2	-15.1	-6.8	-16.6	-17.8	-6.4	4.6	46.1
1985	-60.7	63.2	20.7	8.2	5.8	-10.1	-0.8	-1.6	25.2	23.6	45.6	-63.9
1986	-151.7	8.2	-98.3	2.2	-18.2	-10.1	6.2	16.4	27.2	-28.4	37.6	-69.9
1987	-27.7	16.2	12.7	-57.8	-1.2	-12.1	8.2	25.4	0.2	20.6	-26.4	13.1
1988	-3.7	29.2	-8.3	10.2	-23.2	-21.1	-10.8	3.4	6.2	1.6	-18.4	37.1
1989	60.3	48.2	-24.3	11.2	11.8	-4.1	-13.8	9.4	18.2	3.6	25.6	-14.9
1990	53.3	61.2	-44.3	8.2	6.8	-11.1	17.2	-14.6	5.2	6.6	57.6	69.1
1991	29.3	-33.8	32.7	4.2	17.8	7.9	-9.8	-9.6	3.2	27.6	-42.4	-16.9
1992	-73.7	-47.8	22.7	-6.8	9.8	0.9	39.2	-3.6	11.2	-99.4	1.6	42.1
1993	36.3	-17.8	-26.3	-84.8	-7.2	-8.1	32.2	29.4	57.2	16.6	47.6	-70.9
1994	9.3	50.2	9.7	-3.8	-3.2	-11.1	11.2	-5.6	-3.8	19.6	84.6	-18.9
1995	-142.7	45.2	1.7	-1.8	19.8	-12.1	29.2	-4.6	-3.8	12.6	-3.4	-61.9
mean	-61.3	-59.2	-25.7	-12.2	-2.8	12.1	13.8	14.6	-0.2	-25.6	-45.6	-44.1
sd	78.8	49.6	36.5	33.4	12.2	20.7	17.5	18.7	23.1	25.1	35.7	51.3

MONTHLY ANOMALIES 48°N, 125°W

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1946	29.9	-0.5	1.9	-14.4	-8.2	-36.7	-38.0	-7.0	-6.4	19.8	26.6	62.0
1947	63.9	42.5	11.9	-1.4	0.8	-29.7	-46.0	-6.0	-1.4	-74.2	74.6	7.0
1948	25.9	72.5	12.9	-8.4	-23.2	-10.7	-31.0	-23.0	-7.4	7.8	27.6	24.0
1949	90.9	50.5	7.9	-16.4	-20.2	-12.7	-27.0	-35.0	-8.4	19.8	-143.4	65.0
1950	75.9	-118.5	-19.1	-25.4	-2.2	-27.7	-33.0	-33.0	-5.4	-52.2	-15.4	-55.0
1951	24.9	34.5	12.9	6.6	-18.2	15.3	-33.0	3.0	-7.4	-8.2	-89.4	67.0
1952	-69.1	47.5	13.9	-36.4	-18.2	-25.7	-13.0	-20.0	-6.4	8.8	-28.4	-208.0
1953	-15.1	69.5	-9.1	-10.4	-26.2	-31.7	-35.0	-34.0	-5.4	-29.2	-114.4	53.0
1954	47.9	-2.5	17.9	1.6	-16.2	-37.7	-39.0	-18.0	-5.4	-63.2	-57.4	-81.0
1955	43.9	81.5	22.9	-6.4	16.8	-5.7	-25.0	5.0	5.6	-10.2	7.6	-11.0
1956	-77.1	60.5	-7.1	26.6	11.8	-28.7	5.0	-3.0	-3.4	7.8	29.6	14.0
1957	35.9	64.5	-16.1	6.6	-11.2	-13.7	-16.0	-25.0	-5.4	8.8	40.6	-29.0
1958	-147.1	-65.5	10.9	-4.4	5.8	8.3	45.0	2.0	-4.4	-9.2	40.6	-72.0
1959	6.9	52.5	-4.1	8.6	-1.2	-25.7	-3.0	9.0	-5.4	17.8	41.6	-24.0
1960	-34.1	50.5	-8.1	-37.4	-31.2	3.3	-17.0	-13.0	1.6	-34.2	-9.4	-26.0
1961	-161.1	-23.5	-70.1	12.6	-19.2	-30.7	-13.0	-21.0	17.6	17.8	9.6	40.0
1962	50.9	62.5	14.9	-17.4	6.8	-23.7	9.0	-27.0	-3.4	-13.2	-45.4	-21.0
1963	93.9	-18.5	19.9	-4.4	-17.2	7.3	-21.0	-15.0	-14.4	-84.2	1.6	-15.0
1964	13.9	93.5	25.9	37.6	14.8	-13.7	-27.0	-19.0	1.6	-6.2	30.6	0.0
1965	28.9	78.5	16.9	-1.4	33.8	22.3	17.0	-5.0	30.6	-55.2	-41.4	18.0
1966	-8.1	57.5	-49.1	30.6	31.8	-24.7	10.0	15.0	-5.4	12.8	31.6	-81.0
1967	25.9	55.5	8.9	8.6	30.8	49.3	25.0	24.0	-2.4	-75.2	43.6	34.0
1968	-14.1	-92.5	-34.1	28.6	-2.2	-5.7	8.0	-16.0	2.6	-54.2	-56.4	-2.0
1969	31.9	-33.5	14.9	-42.4	-11.2	21.3	17.0	-16.0	-8.4	-5.2	-23.4	-111.0
1970	1.9	9.5	18.9	21.6	-2.2	-2.7	-2.0	2.0	-4.4	-3.2	12.6	-21.0
1971	66.9	64.5	-34.1	-15.4	21.8	-29.7	-6.0	-19.0	-4.4	14.8	19.6	65.0
1972	84.9	-0.5	-11.1	-6.4	-9.2	-8.7	-30.0	-7.0	2.6	26.8	-8.4	19.0
1973	-58.1	26.5	13.9	21.6	-11.2	-24.7	-13.0	20.0	-5.4	10.8	49.6	-19.0
1974	61.9	36.5	-10.1	-4.4	-8.2	2.3	-26.0	3.0	-1.4	20.8	25.6	5.0
1975	68.9	-7.5	16.9	15.6	-5.2	23.3	0.0	-20.0	4.6	-38.2	-28.4	37.0
1976	29.9	47.5	-3.1	-4.4	-14.2	-4.7	-40.0	-25.0	-4.4	15.8	38.6	32.0
1977	47.9	-16.5	31.9	-3.4	-11.2	3.3	-3.0	-10.0	-3.4	-8.2	10.6	22.0
1978	-36.1	-28.5	16.9	-4.4	-3.2	-7.7	13.0	-31.0	-21.4	21.8	59.6	75.0
1979	19.9	0.5	18.9	8.6	3.8	47.3	-20.0	1.0	-7.4	5.8	-111.4	-55.0
1980	24.9	-135.5	23.9	-16.4	20.8	-3.7	18.0	34.0	-0.4	-17.2	-69.4	-28.0
1981	-158.1	6.5	4.9	-2.4	-12.2	-30.7	35.0	-10.0	-11.4	11.8	-47.4	-17.0
1982	68.9	9.5	19.9	-1.4	38.8	38.3	-9.0	4.0	1.6	-22.2	19.6	-11.0
1983	-72.1	-114.5	-42.1	3.6	24.8	-11.7	-27.0	-8.0	6.6	18.8	-51.4	-41.0
1984	50.9	-60.5	-8.1	-15.4	-21.2	-2.7	27.0	-7.0	-5.4	0.8	-45.4	57.0
1985	-14.1	62.5	11.9	5.6	-0.2	13.3	34.0	5.0	6.6	0.8	56.6	-70.0
1986	-234.1	13.5	-31.1	4.6	-18.2	-9.7	12.0	50.0	3.6	4.8	50.6	-109.0
1987	-110.1	16.5	-15.1	-7.4	1.8	1.3	-6.0	34.0	3.6	20.8	-26.4	-30.0
1988	-59.1	66.5	8.9	-0.4	-26.2	-23.7	9.0	21.0	9.6	16.8	-14.4	41.0
1989	65.9	15.5	-51.1	-1.4	13.8	-4.7	-14.0	14.0	15.6	9.8	55.6	42.0
1990	57.9	57.5	8.9	5.6	-6.2	-23.7	16.0	-19.0	10.6	-0.2	46.6	69.0
1991	47.9	0.5	19.9	0.6	6.8	-4.7	-18.0	-25.0	11.6	22.8	-6.4	15.0
1992	-78.1	-42.5	20.9	-9.4	9.8	6.3	7.0	-6.0	2.6	8.8	22.6	39.0
1993	-9.1	0.5	-18.1	-56.4	-22.2	-12.7	-7.0	-8.0	14.6	19.8	62.6	-14.0
1994	54.9	27.5	5.9	-2.4	-13.2	-24.7	13.0	-24.0	-2.4	14.8	41.6	-68.0
1995	-221.1	51.5	-37.1	-3.4	8.8	-26.7	-8.0	-22.0	-5.4	6.8	2.6	-95.0
mean	-92.9	-82.5	-20.9	1.4	20.2	35.7	45.0	34.0	5.4	-21.8	-75.6	-85.0
sd	78.8	54.0	23.0	14.4	16.7	21.8	20.6	21.1	8.1	25.0	46.5	51.1

MONTHLY ANOMALIES 45°N, 125°W

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1946	21.4	-27.0	7.0	-11.7	-2.2	-47.1	-47.4	8.4	-14.0	11.8	41.1	56.1
1947	54.4	42.0	12.0	-6.7	7.8	-41.1	-68.4	20.4	3.0	-71.2	68.1	7.1
1948	53.4	59.0	12.0	-25.7	-29.2	-6.1	-42.4	-28.6	-13.0	6.8	24.1	38.1
1949	84.4	11.0	15.0	-9.7	-22.2	7.9	-10.4	-44.6	-8.0	12.8	-146.9	25.1
1950	67.4	-94.0	-30.0	-10.7	19.8	-17.1	-1.4	-36.6	-1.0	-44.2	-6.9	-92.9
1951	18.4	33.0	17.0	27.3	-13.2	55.9	-12.4	46.4	-9.0	-6.2	-72.9	56.1
1952	-51.6	42.0	20.0	-8.7	-11.2	-18.1	9.6	-1.6	0.0	8.8	1.1	-197.9
1953	-151.6	71.0	2.0	-9.7	-27.2	-25.1	-5.4	-41.6	3.0	0.8	-81.9	30.1
1954	26.4	-29.0	21.0	-2.7	-1.2	-45.1	-35.4	-14.6	-8.0	-37.2	-75.9	-88.9
1955	39.4	70.0	20.0	-6.7	37.8	10.9	-4.4	46.4	22.0	-1.2	21.1	-3.9
1956	-66.6	57.0	-3.0	50.3	27.8	-30.1	19.6	10.4	-10.0	4.8	45.1	15.1
1957	67.4	60.0	-9.0	6.3	-19.2	-14.1	-6.4	-16.6	-10.0	8.8	50.1	-49.9
1958	-187.6	-90.0	15.0	-7.7	8.8	-0.1	51.6	11.4	-8.0	1.8	39.1	-44.9
1959	-1.6	56.0	10.0	14.3	3.8	-19.1	29.6	38.4	-12.0	9.8	51.1	19.1
1960	-19.6	45.0	3.0	-31.7	-40.2	15.9	-16.4	-10.6	11.0	-29.2	-21.9	-11.9
1961	-169.6	-62.0	-72.0	4.3	-28.2	-28.1	-21.4	-18.6	27.0	11.8	11.1	36.1
1962	62.4	52.0	13.0	-13.7	12.8	-20.1	34.6	-30.6	-4.0	-9.2	-47.9	-23.9
1963	96.4	-49.0	16.0	-15.7	-21.2	22.9	-34.4	-16.6	-20.0	-51.2	10.1	-16.9
1964	-34.6	85.0	21.0	50.3	15.8	-17.1	-21.4	-11.6	17.0	-11.2	17.1	-19.9
1965	-5.6	69.0	29.0	-1.7	54.8	53.9	26.6	-3.6	60.0	-23.2	-56.9	15.1
1966	-22.6	45.0	-31.0	36.3	71.8	-29.1	7.6	58.4	-9.0	8.8	22.1	-83.9
1967	-12.6	63.0	4.0	4.3	58.8	85.9	61.6	41.4	0.0	-64.2	51.1	38.1
1968	-18.6	-74.0	-28.0	40.3	3.8	9.9	31.6	-30.6	3.0	-29.2	-55.9	-19.9
1969	38.4	-21.0	17.0	-27.7	-16.2	11.9	33.6	-5.6	-9.0	-4.2	12.1	-81.9
1970	-14.6	1.0	20.0	18.3	3.8	-3.1	-1.4	21.4	-4.0	2.8	11.1	-30.9
1971	51.4	56.0	-30.0	-8.7	36.8	-36.1	-7.4	-27.6	-7.0	10.8	25.1	48.1
1972	64.4	-31.0	-6.0	-7.7	4.8	5.9	-20.4	4.4	4.0	43.8	1.1	7.1
1973	-27.6	29.0	18.0	36.3	-4.2	-22.1	3.6	51.4	-12.0	6.8	19.1	-53.9
1974	47.4	21.0	-18.0	-4.7	-3.2	30.9	-36.4	20.4	1.0	15.8	19.1	0.1
1975	50.4	-5.0	18.0	28.3	-3.2	48.9	-4.4	-11.6	23.0	-38.2	-13.9	31.1
1976	42.4	42.0	9.0	-6.7	-8.2	6.9	-49.4	-34.6	-1.0	9.8	34.1	28.1
1977	43.4	-37.0	27.0	-5.7	-20.2	21.9	0.6	-10.6	-8.0	2.8	-1.9	-24.9
1978	-61.6	-16.0	18.0	-7.7	-1.2	-15.1	19.6	-38.6	-20.0	14.8	61.1	71.1
1979	16.4	-31.0	19.0	-0.7	4.8	36.9	-42.4	-20.6	-15.0	1.8	-61.9	-81.9
1980	64.4	-83.0	20.0	-13.7	22.8	-17.1	30.6	44.4	-6.0	-9.2	-55.9	-37.9
1981	-122.6	4.0	5.0	-6.7	-17.2	-41.1	34.6	-11.6	-16.0	4.8	-37.9	-30.9
1982	52.4	0.0	14.0	-8.7	49.8	9.9	-21.4	-13.6	-3.0	-30.2	13.1	-22.9
1983	-118.6	-144.0	-76.0	-3.7	5.8	-30.1	-54.4	-16.6	10.0	8.8	-100.9	23.1
1984	54.4	-59.0	-14.0	-14.7	-31.2	-12.1	48.6	-14.6	-12.0	-11.2	-72.9	61.1
1985	20.4	70.0	14.0	-1.7	-14.2	2.9	10.6	-5.6	-3.0	0.8	62.1	-46.9
1986	-217.6	17.0	-17.0	6.3	-28.2	-24.1	-6.4	32.4	-5.0	2.8	49.1	-73.9
1987	-63.6	37.0	-19.0	-7.7	-6.2	-6.1	-37.4	47.4	2.0	13.8	-24.9	5.1
1988	-41.6	66.0	10.0	-6.7	-35.2	-35.1	-6.4	19.4	2.0	9.8	-26.9	55.1
1989	67.4	57.0	-40.0	-5.7	-3.2	-6.1	-24.4	10.4	13.0	8.8	53.1	53.1
1990	36.4	46.0	15.0	4.3	-20.2	-34.1	30.6	-26.6	19.0	4.8	27.1	66.1
1991	49.4	-9.0	20.0	0.3	21.8	9.9	7.6	-25.6	43.0	23.8	15.1	19.1
1992	-86.6	-56.0	23.0	-17.7	36.8	11.9	8.6	14.4	-2.0	5.8	23.1	42.1
1993	28.4	22.0	-16.0	-70.7	-33.2	-25.1	-7.4	13.4	26.0	10.8	62.1	-21.9
1994	39.4	22.0	12.0	-2.7	-7.2	-21.1	45.6	-14.6	2.0	10.8	29.1	-73.9
1995	-208.6	60.0	-18.0	-4.7	39.8	-18.1	-9.4	-19.6	-10.0	9.8	-12.9	-85.9
mean	-83.4	-72.0	-19.0	6.7	29.2	49.1	72.4	51.6	15.0	-9.8	-65.1	-75.1
sd	71.6	52.9	24.7	15.7	23.4	29.7	31.3	27.6	13.7	21.7	44.7	47.6

MONTHLY ANOMALIES 42°N, 125°W

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1946	47.4	-16.3	9.4	-31.4	-39.0	-85.5	-72.7	3.3	-24.1	12.0	31.0	44.4
1947	62.4	33.7	-0.6	-23.4	-30.0	-75.5	-108.7	36.3	5.9	-28.0	50.0	33.4
1948	56.4	61.7	6.4	-45.4	-73.0	-41.5	-60.7	-35.7	-23.1	-6.0	30.0	46.4
1949	80.4	6.7	3.4	-29.4	-58.0	1.5	-12.7	-63.7	-14.1	25.0	-105.0	44.4
1950	49.4	-18.3	-22.6	-24.4	41.0	-38.5	13.3	-54.7	-5.1	-37.0	4.0	-82.6
1951	27.4	29.7	27.4	18.6	-41.0	36.5	-21.7	54.3	-25.1	-9.0	-51.0	39.4
1952	-11.6	37.7	38.4	-25.4	-35.0	-40.5	-18.7	-14.7	-5.1	-8.0	12.0	-128.6
1953	-140.6	66.7	7.4	-30.4	-63.0	-21.5	-10.7	-68.7	-5.1	-6.0	-58.0	46.4
1954	11.4	-8.3	7.4	-21.4	-17.0	-80.5	-51.7	-43.7	-19.1	-23.0	-75.0	-44.6
1955	44.4	55.7	21.4	-7.4	81.0	4.5	7.3	77.3	31.9	-4.0	19.0	-19.6
1956	-73.6	50.7	10.4	57.6	-7.0	-32.5	-3.7	5.3	-28.1	2.0	27.0	34.4
1957	61.4	37.7	-9.6	-1.4	-72.0	-30.5	-0.7	-6.7	-35.1	-7.0	31.0	-30.6
1958	-194.6	-142.3	3.4	-26.4	-39.0	-58.5	-14.7	-6.7	-8.1	-8.0	27.0	-19.6
1959	14.4	46.7	20.4	35.6	-6.0	-19.5	32.3	61.3	-15.1	7.0	33.0	35.4
1960	-2.6	41.7	2.4	-35.4	-83.0	25.5	-53.7	-6.7	12.9	-14.0	-12.0	-11.6
1961	-130.6	-4.3	-32.6	-10.4	-71.0	-57.5	-66.7	-43.7	37.9	6.0	7.0	52.4
1962	60.4	22.7	5.4	-22.4	-16.0	-28.5	38.3	-47.7	-8.1	-10.0	-2.0	-23.6
1963	80.4	-49.3	6.4	-36.4	-53.0	41.5	-47.7	-19.7	-39.1	-22.0	10.0	1.4
1964	-8.6	86.7	26.4	111.6	1.0	-43.5	-18.7	3.3	46.9	-14.0	-1.0	-31.6
1965	-15.6	58.7	32.4	-10.4	91.0	79.5	21.3	-18.7	60.9	-9.0	-65.0	30.4
1966	16.4	41.7	-7.6	64.6	149.0	-21.5	-1.7	86.3	-14.1	10.0	11.0	-29.6
1967	8.4	57.7	7.4	-5.4	90.0	79.5	89.3	46.3	2.9	-12.0	34.0	50.4
1968	7.4	-52.3	-12.6	108.6	-9.0	44.5	56.3	-60.7	7.9	-9.0	-26.0	-41.6
1969	38.4	-31.3	6.4	-29.4	-33.0	-10.5	98.3	95.3	15.9	-9.0	22.0	-63.6
1970	-92.6	-10.3	22.4	62.6	22.0	-17.5	13.3	64.3	32.9	-7.0	-12.0	-16.6
1971	62.4	64.7	-18.6	-9.4	57.0	-40.5	-21.7	-43.7	-8.1	16.0	27.0	47.4
1972	59.4	-12.3	1.4	-6.4	13.0	39.5	-21.7	-0.7	5.9	53.0	2.0	12.4
1973	-25.6	-1.3	36.4	89.6	18.0	9.5	45.3	102.3	-19.1	-1.0	-5.0	-60.6
1974	55.4	34.7	-11.6	-4.4	64.0	61.5	-53.7	39.3	-0.1	34.0	14.0	32.4
1975	52.4	-13.3	10.4	53.6	13.0	104.5	-7.7	27.3	33.9	-18.0	19.0	43.4
1976	53.4	47.7	24.4	-20.4	44.0	50.5	-45.7	-51.7	13.9	0.0	13.0	28.4
1977	42.4	-5.3	48.4	-8.4	-52.0	87.5	51.3	-16.7	-6.1	-3.0	18.0	-54.6
1978	-106.6	-16.3	4.4	-25.4	23.0	-28.5	51.3	-22.7	-30.1	26.0	40.0	58.4
1979	33.4	-17.3	7.4	-22.4	12.0	37.5	-78.7	-49.7	-30.1	-11.0	-52.0	-90.6
1980	56.4	-72.3	26.4	-29.4	34.0	-32.5	11.3	83.3	-9.1	-10.0	-10.0	-60.6
1981	-115.6	12.7	3.4	8.6	-22.0	-37.5	60.3	-17.7	-23.1	-8.0	-33.0	-49.6
1982	56.4	20.7	2.4	-32.4	101.0	-49.5	-43.7	-44.7	-1.1	-29.0	-13.0	-41.6
1983	-148.6	-204.3	-124.6	-27.4	-32.0	-38.5	-79.7	-52.7	22.9	-7.0	-108.0	33.4
1984	46.4	-33.3	-4.6	-17.4	-67.0	-14.5	40.3	-32.7	-7.1	-11.0	-81.0	51.4
1985	31.4	60.7	9.4	-14.4	-56.0	-26.5	-60.7	-32.7	-17.1	-6.0	37.0	-24.6
1986	-205.6	-20.3	-14.6	11.6	-74.0	-80.5	-22.7	-18.7	-27.1	-13.0	35.0	-45.6
1987	-26.6	39.7	-21.6	-22.4	-33.0	-34.5	-74.7	44.3	-0.1	2.0	-4.0	17.4
1988	-28.6	51.7	15.4	-29.4	-75.0	-50.5	-4.7	26.3	5.9	-3.0	-20.0	51.4
1989	63.4	50.7	-38.6	-30.4	-22.0	-37.5	-12.7	13.3	-11.1	-5.0	36.0	39.4
1990	40.4	42.7	5.4	-5.4	-62.0	-69.5	-18.7	-50.7	7.9	5.0	36.0	57.4
1991	42.4	6.7	14.4	4.6	47.0	53.5	30.3	-46.7	38.9	26.0	31.0	27.4
1992	-54.6	-71.3	7.4	-37.4	53.0	-16.5	-14.7	21.3	3.9	-7.0	25.0	34.4
1993	24.4	15.7	-13.6	-58.4	-89.0	-29.5	44.3	30.3	33.9	-2.0	42.0	-19.6
1994	23.4	20.7	4.4	-3.4	-13.0	-17.5	54.3	-2.7	-2.1	14.0	26.0	-44.6
1995	-268.6	42.7	-25.6	-20.4	31.0	-40.5	-58.7	2.3	-19.1	11.0	-3.0	-87.6
mean	-63.4	-51.7	-4.4	35.4	88.0	115.5	140.7	95.7	38.1	7.0	-36.0	-55.4
sd	75.7	56.7	32.1	38.2	50.9	52.3	52.2	50.7	19.4	18.1	38.0	48.2

MONTHLY ANOMALIES 39°N, 125°W

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1946	28.0	0.2	14.3	-60.8	-111.3	-119.0	-99.7	-27.2	-70.0	14.3	-0.6	5.6
1947	36.0	7.2	-28.7	-36.8	-128.3	-108.0	-156.7	-13.2	-24.0	-35.7	38.4	11.6
1948	18.0	59.2	-2.7	-89.8	-149.3	-122.0	-91.7	-65.2	-51.0	-32.7	1.4	17.6
1949	62.0	32.2	-34.7	-52.8	-129.3	-65.0	-79.7	-108.2	-64.0	20.3	-40.6	21.6
1950	46.0	3.2	-18.7	-24.8	13.7	-109.0	-34.7	-92.2	-57.0	-50.7	-5.6	-47.4
1951	29.0	12.2	59.3	-30.8	-109.3	-60.0	-36.7	-3.2	-72.0	-32.7	-23.6	14.6
1952	19.0	12.2	73.3	-51.8	-96.3	-93.0	-95.7	-56.2	-53.0	-44.7	-5.6	-34.4
1953	-17.0	75.2	9.3	-54.8	-122.3	-41.0	-65.7	-129.2	-72.0	-24.7	-28.6	18.6
1954	17.0	2.2	-19.7	-61.8	-73.3	-106.0	-94.7	-87.2	-48.0	-43.7	-32.6	-18.4
1955	25.0	36.2	34.3	-23.8	87.7	-21.0	2.3	71.8	28.0	-12.7	8.4	-33.4
1956	-40.0	30.2	7.3	10.2	-90.3	-27.0	-35.7	-24.2	-79.0	0.3	-3.6	11.6
1957	23.0	0.2	-14.7	-19.8	-161.3	-64.0	-22.7	-15.2	-93.0	-36.7	-3.6	-8.4
1958	-91.0	-139.8	-20.7	-46.8	-149.3	-140.0	-90.7	-39.2	-27.0	-35.7	5.4	-4.4
1959	18.0	20.2	52.3	26.2	-34.3	-24.0	17.3	27.8	-18.0	18.3	1.4	11.6
1960	2.0	28.2	-6.7	-68.8	-148.3	-63.0	-140.7	-52.2	-33.0	-32.7	-6.6	-21.4
1961	-65.0	23.2	-4.7	-42.8	-121.3	-128.0	-129.7	-116.2	-22.0	-1.7	-9.6	24.6
1962	29.0	-8.8	-20.7	-45.8	-93.3	-72.0	-53.7	-107.2	-34.0	-39.7	0.4	-19.4
1963	33.0	-33.8	-21.7	-82.8	-115.3	24.0	-84.7	-22.2	-102.0	-42.7	-9.6	-0.4
1964	31.0	116.2	62.3	174.2	-56.3	-81.0	-14.7	14.8	89.0	-37.7	-10.6	-0.4
1965	12.0	46.2	3.3	-51.8	103.7	-0.0	-77.7	-80.2	-27.0	-35.7	-57.6	13.6
1966	21.0	13.2	-19.7	29.2	-3.3	-38.0	-53.7	20.8	-67.0	7.3	-17.6	3.6
1967	15.0	50.2	-12.7	-51.8	2.7	-21.0	20.3	-8.2	-37.0	-26.7	-5.6	16.6
1968	12.0	-49.8	-28.7	128.2	-85.3	10.0	-17.7	-120.2	-29.0	-22.7	-12.6	-28.4
1969	14.0	-36.8	-14.7	-54.8	-84.3	-85.0	100.3	174.8	13.0	-35.7	-3.6	-37.4
1970	-119.0	-29.8	26.3	122.2	-8.3	-80.0	-25.7	36.8	32.0	-31.7	-33.6	-5.4
1971	36.0	60.2	-22.7	-20.8	-14.3	-61.0	-70.7	-97.2	-42.0	28.3	2.4	19.6
1972	25.0	-8.8	-8.7	-6.8	-12.3	24.0	-48.7	-20.2	-24.0	-3.7	-7.6	8.6
1973	-27.0	-42.8	70.3	156.2	55.7	95.0	84.3	136.8	-19.0	8.3	-12.6	-24.4
1974	23.0	19.2	-28.7	8.2	159.7	67.0	-57.7	67.8	-1.0	69.3	-3.6	15.6
1975	42.0	-9.8	-9.7	53.2	57.7	125.0	-9.7	64.8	60.0	-20.7	13.4	15.6
1976	31.0	19.2	70.3	-37.8	134.7	74.0	9.3	-71.2	29.0	34.3	-3.6	13.6
1977	22.0	15.2	109.3	24.2	-99.3	142.0	125.3	10.8	-12.0	34.3	8.4	-38.4
1978	-90.0	-3.8	-28.7	-61.8	92.7	3.0	124.3	62.8	14.0	92.3	48.4	38.6
1979	20.0	4.2	-16.7	-60.8	46.7	79.0	-69.7	-41.2	-17.0	-37.7	-22.6	-26.4
1980	21.0	-66.8	60.3	-34.8	67.7	-35.0	-6.7	155.8	11.0	-7.7	1.4	-11.4
1981	-68.0	7.2	-6.7	94.2	53.7	88.0	106.3	33.8	2.0	-22.7	-22.6	-31.4
1982	30.0	9.2	-30.7	-82.8	132.7	-116.0	-50.7	-59.2	39.0	-39.7	-13.6	-8.4
1983	-66.0	-131.8	-108.7	-77.8	-68.3	17.0	-22.7	-79.2	38.0	-21.7	-34.6	-5.4
1984	39.0	8.2	0.3	14.2	-40.3	95.0	35.3	-0.2	78.0	-7.7	-37.6	12.6
1985	22.0	96.2	13.3	10.2	-76.3	-44.0	-92.7	-43.2	-30.0	24.3	16.4	-0.4
1986	-102.0	-26.8	-27.7	40.2	-87.3	-110.0	10.3	-24.2	-47.0	-25.7	34.4	-11.4
1987	7.0	12.2	-32.7	-14.8	-28.3	-55.0	-72.7	-1.2	22.0	-17.7	-5.6	-0.4
1988	0.0	53.2	80.3	-73.8	-114.3	-55.0	23.3	-0.2	39.0	-4.7	-4.6	23.6
1989	58.0	20.2	-52.7	-66.8	-18.3	-97.0	79.3	49.8	-49.0	-1.7	43.4	16.6
1990	34.0	28.2	3.3	-14.8	-109.3	-95.0	-133.7	-120.2	-44.0	29.3	33.4	40.6
1991	20.0	5.2	-3.7	8.2	42.7	36.0	-38.7	-108.2	-26.0	7.3	21.4	7.6
1992	-2.0	-59.8	-28.7	-78.8	-16.3	-102.0	-91.7	-31.2	-32.0	-37.7	2.4	12.6
1993	14.0	-8.8	-27.7	-64.8	-193.3	-11.0	38.3	-21.2	2.0	-6.7	8.4	-6.4
1994	16.0	7.2	-13.7	19.2	-31.3	-7.0	10.3	19.8	-34.0	47.3	22.4	-3.4
1995	-261.0	10.2	-37.7	-45.8	-26.3	-92.0	-133.7	39.8	-17.0	48.3	2.4	-30.4
mean	-22.0	-10.2	30.7	96.8	196.3	230.0	239.7	182.2	105.0	44.7	5.6	-10.6
sd	48.9	45.7	47.5	67.6	81.2	79.3	71.1	81.9	35.6	33.6	23.2	22.3

MONTHLY ANOMALIES 36°N, 122°W

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1946	29.8	1.9	30.5	-36.1	-69.6	6.9	-75.0	-42.2	-46.5	2.5	-1.4	1.0
1947	32.8	-5.1	-31.5	-27.1	-137.6	-96.1	-49.0	-34.2	-18.5	-8.5	46.6	33.0
1948	-3.2	63.9	0.5	-100.1	-89.6	-136.1	-77.0	-39.2	-8.5	-7.5	10.6	11.0
1949	32.8	21.9	-52.5	-43.1	-127.6	-100.1	-108.0	-57.2	-61.5	12.5	-21.4	18.0
1950	34.8	-11.1	-12.5	-24.1	-59.6	-97.1	-113.0	-81.2	-50.5	-36.5	-17.4	-3.0
1951	40.8	8.9	36.5	-68.1	-76.6	-102.1	-66.0	-82.2	-47.5	-13.5	-17.4	4.0
1952	4.8	3.9	37.5	-71.1	-72.6	-65.1	-155.0	-53.2	-64.5	-37.5	-14.4	-1.0
1953	10.8	101.9	50.5	-19.1	-97.6	7.9	-103.0	-107.2	-74.5	-8.5	-13.4	30.0
1954	13.8	-12.1	-31.5	-51.1	-81.6	-26.1	-106.0	-20.2	12.5	-13.5	-11.4	-10.0
1955	14.8	22.9	17.5	6.9	104.4	113.9	63.0	100.8	110.5	35.5	29.6	-6.0
1956	2.8	30.9	73.5	-22.1	-69.6	149.9	48.0	100.8	5.5	46.5	-15.4	14.0
1957	3.8	-13.1	27.5	13.9	-113.6	58.9	44.0	74.8	-27.5	-13.5	-3.4	-3.0
1958	-4.2	-38.1	-34.5	-22.1	-127.6	-20.1	14.0	26.8	27.5	-5.5	36.6	0.0
1959	11.8	1.9	93.5	11.9	57.4	162.9	90.0	55.8	83.5	55.5	0.6	10.0
1960	0.8	45.9	38.5	-7.1	-8.6	-109.1	-135.0	-27.2	-20.5	14.5	-7.4	2.0
1961	-15.2	59.9	69.5	-21.1	-0.6	-111.1	-94.0	-100.2	-48.5	5.5	-17.4	27.0
1962	17.8	-6.1	-41.5	2.9	-34.6	-64.1	-21.0	-48.2	0.5	-7.5	32.6	-5.0
1963	5.8	-13.1	-31.5	-91.1	-103.6	-18.1	-24.0	4.8	-77.5	-23.5	-16.4	-7.0
1964	22.8	57.9	68.5	117.9	52.4	45.9	85.0	45.8	49.5	-14.5	-17.4	8.0
1965	6.8	66.9	-8.5	-93.1	73.4	29.9	0.0	19.8	-13.5	-17.5	-28.4	1.0
1966	3.8	10.9	-1.5	-12.1	-34.6	56.9	43.0	53.8	-14.5	10.5	-18.4	3.0
1967	1.8	13.9	-13.5	-51.1	23.4	-6.1	20.0	25.8	-13.5	10.5	-19.4	8.0
1968	-3.2	-20.1	-22.5	96.9	63.4	95.9	24.0	-30.2	29.5	8.5	-0.4	-3.0
1969	-3.2	-15.1	-6.5	13.9	4.4	-5.1	75.0	93.8	33.5	0.5	-23.4	-2.0
1970	-17.2	-17.1	19.5	148.9	-16.6	-45.1	-46.0	32.8	-1.5	-14.5	-19.4	-2.0
1971	12.8	81.9	2.5	53.9	-20.6	43.9	12.0	-36.2	-26.5	23.5	6.6	5.0
1972	9.8	-9.1	41.5	-1.1	-59.6	-22.1	-31.0	-9.2	-22.5	-45.5	-17.4	2.0
1973	-2.2	-42.1	57.5	59.9	17.4	16.9	67.0	61.8	5.5	-6.5	-1.4	-2.0
1974	-0.2	18.9	-37.5	-0.1	118.4	37.9	-15.0	28.8	22.5	19.5	0.6	17.0
1975	26.8	-4.1	-10.5	7.9	28.4	36.9	38.0	12.8	46.5	21.5	38.6	21.0
1976	21.8	5.9	58.5	-33.1	16.4	-54.1	-4.0	-79.2	-25.5	-0.5	-14.4	-1.0
1977	1.8	19.9	75.5	4.9	-104.6	-18.1	19.0	-15.2	-20.5	17.5	22.6	-12.0
1978	-36.2	-13.1	-60.5	-89.1	-54.6	-10.1	24.0	-5.2	-22.5	18.5	3.6	10.0
1979	-3.2	-4.1	-35.5	12.9	16.4	99.9	10.0	70.8	15.5	-8.5	-15.4	-11.0
1980	-1.2	-31.1	39.5	-4.1	74.4	41.9	-4.0	87.8	25.5	1.5	13.6	-9.0
1981	-20.2	-9.1	-9.5	40.9	90.4	38.9	22.0	63.8	53.5	-7.5	-18.4	1.0
1982	1.8	-10.1	-56.5	-107.1	-3.6	-43.1	-7.0	-18.2	9.5	-23.5	-18.4	1.0
1983	-23.2	-30.1	-61.5	-113.1	-55.6	18.9	-5.0	-72.2	-31.5	-19.5	-7.4	0.0
1984	12.8	8.9	35.5	82.9	34.4	85.9	-42.0	0.8	7.5	43.5	-15.4	-5.0
1985	-1.2	36.9	22.5	1.9	-14.6	-51.1	-26.0	-8.2	-21.5	24.5	9.6	-13.0
1986	-15.2	-16.1	-39.5	9.9	-36.6	-52.1	-23.0	-7.2	-10.5	-0.5	26.6	-4.0
1987	4.8	-2.1	-41.5	-15.1	-51.6	-53.1	-12.0	-50.2	23.5	-31.5	-4.4	-3.0
1988	-0.2	8.9	77.5	-95.1	-51.6	-45.1	-16.0	-40.2	7.5	6.5	3.6	1.0
1989	22.8	6.9	-39.5	-68.1	11.4	-59.1	107.0	29.8	-15.5	-22.5	-2.4	-5.0
1990	9.8	27.9	30.5	-10.1	-93.6	-31.1	-101.0	-81.2	-18.5	-3.5	20.6	14.0
1991	-1.2	-7.1	-26.5	52.9	63.4	-22.1	-86.0	-55.2	-49.5	-11.5	31.6	-8.0
1992	-2.2	-30.1	-53.5	-21.1	-80.6	-77.1	-56.0	-22.2	-9.5	-27.5	10.6	-3.0
1993	-14.2	-23.1	-14.5	49.9	-170.6	-49.1	-32.0	-54.2	-8.5	-35.5	-16.4	-2.0
1994	2.8	-10.1	-4.5	43.9	-46.6	37.9	14.0	37.8	-10.5	21.5	19.6	4.0
1995	-107.2	-8.1	-56.5	-17.1	-54.6	-65.1	-78.0	-1.2	32.5	4.5	27.6	4.0
mean	0.2	14.1	65.5	148.1	242.6	250.1	228.0	188.2	105.5	49.5	18.4	2.0
sd	14.6	25.3	43.1	64.5	56.4	49.2	45.7	50.5	26.4	20.2	17.7	8.7

MONTHLY ANOMALIES 33°N, 119°W

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1946	26.4	10.8	-6.5	-51.6	-36.1	10.6	-103.1	-85.6	-52.0	-32.9	-15.0	-2.8
1947	19.4	-9.2	-42.5	-46.6	-158.1	-176.4	-51.1	-81.6	-63.0	-21.9	-11.0	6.2
1948	-9.6	25.8	-38.5	-113.6	-107.1	-190.4	-159.1	-126.6	-76.0	-44.9	-38.0	1.2
1949	17.4	15.8	-39.5	-76.6	-144.1	-185.4	-172.1	-103.6	-90.0	-30.9	-29.0	1.2
1950	35.4	-14.2	-37.5	-60.6	-126.1	-146.4	-193.1	-127.6	-57.0	-33.9	-25.0	12.2
1951	65.4	18.8	-30.5	-91.6	-71.1	-121.4	-120.1	-131.6	-41.0	-18.9	-15.0	11.2
1952	3.4	-10.2	-1.5	-107.6	-71.1	-127.4	-181.1	-92.6	-82.0	-12.9	-16.0	0.2
1953	11.4	49.8	41.5	53.4	-76.1	-11.4	-126.1	-57.6	-41.0	-4.9	15.0	15.2
1954	23.4	-8.2	-44.5	-23.6	-93.1	-62.4	-157.1	0.4	-16.0	-7.9	-13.0	-9.8
1955	19.4	-0.2	-44.5	58.4	55.9	96.6	-7.1	0.4	90.0	67.1	35.0	14.2
1956	29.4	59.8	59.5	14.4	-32.1	122.6	51.9	134.4	27.0	62.1	-48.0	-4.8
1957	2.4	1.8	67.5	68.4	-46.1	10.6	2.9	38.4	39.0	29.1	9.0	2.2
1958	14.4	22.8	-0.5	29.4	-45.1	103.6	70.9	11.4	27.0	4.1	32.0	-1.8
1959	29.4	-0.2	34.5	10.4	90.9	153.6	61.9	33.4	86.0	45.1	-16.0	-2.8
1960	9.4	60.8	77.5	-34.6	39.9	-140.4	-155.1	-54.6	-51.0	6.1	-12.0	3.2
1961	-16.6	66.8	101.5	-38.6	41.9	-96.4	-134.1	-131.6	-95.0	-43.9	-19.0	5.2
1962	-6.6	10.8	-51.5	-17.6	-25.1	-113.4	4.9	-43.6	-20.0	3.1	32.0	-8.8
1963	-8.6	-5.2	-22.5	-44.6	-67.1	-27.4	17.9	-33.6	-108.0	-40.9	-15.0	-23.8
1964	13.4	-2.2	34.5	86.4	159.9	177.6	123.9	112.4	82.0	14.1	-13.0	28.2
1965	13.4	33.8	4.5	-137.6	-14.1	-15.4	28.9	-1.6	-12.0	-24.9	-29.0	0.2
1966	4.4	12.8	-19.5	-17.6	-15.1	8.6	42.9	11.4	-11.0	-19.9	-13.0	0.2
1967	-2.6	-15.2	6.5	-26.6	5.9	56.6	34.9	58.4	-0.0	-16.9	-26.0	-4.8
1968	-4.6	-20.2	-29.5	1.4	93.9	67.6	-24.1	7.4	43.0	8.1	15.0	-1.8
1969	-2.6	4.8	6.5	35.4	43.9	39.6	76.9	35.4	71.0	45.1	-40.0	27.2
1970	1.4	-22.2	-4.5	71.4	-10.1	-3.4	-46.1	27.4	-11.0	15.1	-15.0	3.2
1971	9.4	75.8	23.5	83.4	11.9	82.6	48.9	-58.6	-20.0	-10.9	14.0	13.2
1972	1.4	0.8	52.5	26.4	-66.1	-54.4	-25.1	-36.6	-10.0	-43.9	-16.0	16.2
1973	8.4	-31.2	66.5	14.4	-19.1	-55.4	8.9	-3.6	13.0	-14.9	43.0	16.2
1974	-5.6	10.8	-24.5	5.4	62.9	-7.4	-50.1	7.4	5.0	17.1	-6.0	-3.8
1975	3.4	12.8	7.5	-4.6	-27.1	24.6	42.9	13.4	12.0	20.1	23.0	8.2
1976	-7.6	1.8	4.5	-3.6	-5.1	-75.4	-2.1	-25.6	-66.0	-29.9	-28.0	-13.8
1977	2.4	24.8	47.5	5.4	-85.1	-12.4	5.9	-12.6	4.0	11.1	5.0	-12.8
1978	-8.6	-22.2	-93.5	-48.6	-114.1	-31.4	2.9	-27.6	-57.0	-12.9	-10.0	-13.8
1979	-10.6	-1.2	-51.5	71.4	-29.1	-20.4	20.9	38.4	-25.0	61.1	-10.0	-16.8
1980	-3.6	-32.2	-20.5	-9.6	75.9	69.6	32.9	63.4	70.0	-10.9	-4.0	-22.8
1981	-8.6	-22.2	-10.5	10.4	24.9	-77.4	-11.1	34.4	46.0	3.1	-5.0	21.2
1982	9.4	-5.2	-62.5	-78.6	-37.1	52.6	-18.1	-3.6	-13.0	-19.9	-23.0	9.2
1983	-7.6	-12.2	-19.5	-89.6	3.9	35.6	18.9	-89.6	-35.0	-26.9	34.0	26.2
1984	5.4	30.8	24.5	76.4	-1.1	56.6	-64.1	-43.6	-64.0	65.1	20.0	-7.8
1985	1.4	3.8	54.5	-7.6	20.9	-43.4	-24.1	4.4	-27.0	5.1	12.0	-15.8
1986	-8.6	-3.2	-28.5	-31.6	-38.1	-4.4	-33.1	-15.6	48.0	-7.9	-16.0	-5.8
1987	14.4	-5.2	-31.5	-51.6	-69.1	-41.4	45.9	5.4	36.0	-40.9	-4.0	0.2
1988	1.4	-25.2	-6.5	-95.6	-4.1	-16.4	7.9	31.4	-0.0	35.1	51.0	7.2
1989	8.4	12.8	40.5	-3.6	69.9	49.6	83.9	87.4	24.0	-10.9	-14.0	-17.8
1990	3.4	41.8	66.5	11.4	23.9	-54.4	-102.1	-49.6	-20.0	-37.9	2.0	-1.8
1991	0.4	-2.2	-17.5	38.4	66.9	-37.4	-32.1	-46.6	-23.0	-0.9	-1.0	-7.8
1992	-14.6	-32.2	-82.5	-51.6	-111.1	-67.4	-102.1	-54.6	-19.0	-6.9	-13.0	-1.8
1993	-7.6	-17.2	-38.5	14.4	-138.1	-145.4	-51.1	-73.6	-37.0	-41.9	-27.0	-3.8
1994	3.4	-23.2	-48.5	2.4	-92.1	-35.4	47.9	-21.6	-2.0	9.1	13.0	6.2
1995	-7.6	-17.2	-69.5	-0.6	-70.1	-78.4	-61.1	-15.6	17.0	-19.9	1.0	18.2
mean	6.6	32.2	115.5	201.6	309.1	337.4	279.1	237.6	154.0	79.9	32.0	7.8
sd	6.8	24.6	40.6	48.8	52.4	49.5	43.8	41.9	37.9	29.2	22.3	14.3

MONTHLY ANOMALIES 30°N, 119°W

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1946	67.8	14.1	11.7	-10.2	36.6	134.5	38.1	38.9	71.8	-18.4	-24.2	0.9
1947	67.8	-5.9	-9.3	25.8	-101.4	-36.5	74.1	-10.1	-33.2	-9.4	-8.2	8.9
1948	-12.2	36.1	-38.3	-104.2	4.6	-61.5	-42.9	-43.1	-30.2	-23.4	-6.2	-21.1
1949	20.8	55.1	-30.3	-15.2	-57.4	-52.5	-55.9	-7.1	-12.2	-13.4	5.8	0.9
1950	17.8	-7.9	-3.3	-14.2	-62.4	-48.5	-92.9	-41.1	-34.2	-34.4	-20.2	35.9
1951	69.8	19.1	-5.3	-74.2	-11.4	-5.5	-11.9	-42.1	19.8	23.6	-5.2	-3.1
1952	-18.2	-30.9	-12.3	-66.2	8.6	-62.5	-84.9	-47.1	-37.2	2.6	-24.2	-21.1
1953	13.8	59.1	37.7	17.8	2.6	22.5	-25.9	28.9	18.8	34.6	49.8	60.9
1954	34.8	28.1	-43.3	8.8	-42.4	-2.5	-60.9	15.9	28.8	0.6	-9.2	-3.1
1955	38.8	2.1	-21.3	60.8	49.6	86.5	33.1	10.9	106.8	68.6	32.8	8.9
1956	29.8	32.1	86.7	-0.2	22.6	84.5	22.1	82.9	44.8	34.6	-18.2	-0.1
1957	-22.2	-9.9	44.7	18.8	-25.4	61.5	33.1	7.9	31.8	17.6	14.8	18.9
1958	62.8	9.1	-19.3	63.8	-24.4	45.5	16.1	-32.1	29.8	25.6	36.8	4.9
1959	56.8	-32.9	47.7	-16.2	15.6	91.5	26.1	-23.1	15.8	48.6	-14.2	-25.1
1960	2.8	34.1	48.7	-21.2	83.6	-79.5	-57.9	-24.1	-2.2	16.6	-31.2	13.9
1961	-9.2	91.1	47.7	-1.2	-5.4	-54.5	-74.9	-38.1	-65.2	-38.4	-31.2	0.9
1962	6.8	-19.9	-38.3	23.8	-3.4	5.5	-13.9	3.9	12.8	-7.4	24.8	-20.1
1963	-33.2	-2.9	-33.3	-50.2	-65.4	-49.5	13.1	-31.1	-42.2	-33.4	-15.2	-11.1
1964	26.8	-2.9	28.7	3.8	9.6	-8.5	7.1	-28.1	-17.2	-44.4	-40.2	20.9
1965	1.8	-11.9	-70.3	-126.2	-30.4	-70.5	-73.9	-88.1	-76.2	-46.4	-77.2	-25.1
1966	1.8	-16.9	-48.3	-101.2	-134.4	-91.5	-36.9	-101.1	-59.2	-53.4	-64.2	-10.1
1967	-13.2	-0.9	-64.3	-92.2	-52.4	-82.5	-42.9	-6.1	-64.2	-13.4	-65.2	5.9
1968	-10.2	-35.9	-28.3	-49.2	-63.4	-55.5	-66.9	-54.1	-31.2	-28.4	11.8	-20.1
1969	-34.2	-20.9	15.7	19.8	11.6	-18.5	50.1	39.9	37.8	29.6	-71.2	17.9
1970	-15.2	-52.9	-24.3	17.8	25.6	25.5	8.1	62.9	22.8	12.6	-23.2	-7.1
1971	39.8	98.1	45.7	66.8	25.6	52.5	27.1	-15.1	34.8	37.6	60.8	29.9
1972	48.8	22.1	65.7	14.8	-50.4	-44.5	-43.9	-49.1	-45.2	-43.4	-11.2	32.9
1973	21.8	-58.9	57.7	26.8	-60.4	-34.5	-31.9	-13.1	-14.2	-14.4	14.8	44.9
1974	-20.2	38.1	-27.3	68.8	68.6	50.5	-21.9	4.9	5.8	-0.4	-4.2	-18.1
1975	7.8	-3.9	6.7	8.8	-28.4	-15.5	23.1	31.9	44.8	41.6	55.8	5.9
1976	1.8	-1.9	18.7	-5.2	15.6	-13.5	-8.9	-17.1	-65.2	-24.4	-24.2	-24.1
1977	-4.2	65.1	80.7	3.8	-33.4	9.5	12.1	14.9	-30.2	20.6	15.8	-39.1
1978	-33.2	-36.9	-77.3	-24.2	-24.4	11.5	15.1	-20.1	-1.2	-5.4	-15.2	-23.1
1979	-35.2	11.1	-55.3	57.8	-46.4	-2.5	-6.9	13.9	39.8	50.6	11.8	-14.1
1980	-22.2	-48.9	0.7	36.8	23.6	96.5	42.1	-27.1	50.8	19.6	50.8	9.9
1981	-13.2	-8.9	9.7	7.8	0.6	-26.5	-15.9	71.9	37.8	2.6	2.8	66.9
1982	8.8	5.1	-69.3	-30.2	-22.4	88.5	31.1	53.9	6.8	17.6	-33.2	24.9
1983	-13.2	5.1	-22.3	-65.2	82.6	35.5	78.1	-22.1	-38.2	-21.4	36.8	23.9
1984	57.8	73.1	41.7	60.8	75.6	80.5	-11.9	-36.1	-28.2	53.6	-4.2	-35.1
1985	-15.2	-4.9	23.7	4.8	-3.4	-45.5	-16.9	-16.1	-58.2	-9.4	-19.2	-8.1
1986	-11.2	-7.9	-19.3	-30.2	-32.4	12.5	-14.9	-15.1	20.8	-12.4	-33.2	-11.1
1987	38.8	-4.9	-25.3	-20.2	-53.4	-61.5	65.1	-19.1	20.8	-67.4	-15.2	-13.1
1988	-3.2	-38.9	24.7	-82.2	3.6	-4.5	-40.9	16.9	-4.2	-5.4	34.8	12.9
1989	34.8	-5.9	29.7	-26.2	31.6	-10.5	36.1	4.9	5.8	-31.4	-19.2	-22.1
1990	-7.2	28.1	31.7	-33.2	34.6	-6.5	-61.9	-12.1	2.8	-18.4	12.8	-10.1
1991	-10.2	-13.9	-40.3	63.8	71.6	-40.5	-1.9	5.9	47.8	9.6	30.8	-31.1
1992	1.8	-58.9	-87.3	-8.2	-79.4	-47.5	-81.9	-31.1	-12.2	-20.4	9.8	-6.1
1993	-28.2	-53.9	-16.3	113.8	-91.4	-51.5	-57.9	-52.1	-19.2	-34.4	-41.2	0.9
1994	24.8	-40.9	-44.3	23.8	-74.4	8.5	6.1	-16.1	-2.2	26.6	20.8	3.9
1995	-32.2	-23.9	-44.3	23.8	-103.4	-21.5	-45.9	-0.1	21.8	0.6	-19.2	26.9
mean	42.2	65.9	120.3	165.2	215.4	212.5	168.9	162.1	135.2	104.4	78.2	52.1
sd	26.2	38.6	43.3	45.7	45.1	47.2	38.1	32.5	36.6	29.7	34.1	26.7

MONTHLY ANOMALIES 27°N, 116°W

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1946	3.3	-17.0	2.8	12.7	150.7	120.0	57.0	28.2	61.3	-32.9	-29.0	-17.6
1947	63.3	-7.0	21.8	5.7	-78.3	-24.0	97.0	17.2	-46.7	7.1	-15.0	13.4
1948	6.3	8.0	-17.2	-33.3	37.7	-19.0	-11.0	-15.8	-23.7	-1.9	-12.0	-24.6
1949	-13.7	68.0	17.8	18.7	5.7	-20.0	-23.0	8.2	-51.7	-9.9	-5.0	-4.6
1950	19.3	38.0	0.8	2.7	9.7	6.0	-62.0	13.2	-0.7	-15.9	16.0	45.4
1951	80.3	62.0	-9.2	-21.3	51.7	80.0	1.0	-23.8	39.3	29.1	28.0	2.4
1952	20.3	-11.0	-8.2	-41.3	-1.3	-23.0	-30.0	-40.8	-39.7	-22.9	-9.0	-11.6
1953	4.3	5.0	35.8	30.7	74.7	100.0	3.0	89.2	90.3	125.1	92.0	88.4
1954	36.3	53.0	-44.2	83.7	-13.3	4.0	-46.0	4.2	-9.7	13.1	-20.0	36.4
1955	33.3	18.0	9.8	96.7	50.7	96.0	76.0	8.2	94.3	142.1	25.0	45.4
1956	45.3	38.0	87.8	10.7	86.7	89.0	41.0	82.2	48.3	66.1	-6.0	4.4
1957	-16.7	43.0	29.8	25.7	9.7	32.0	47.0	-12.8	109.3	50.1	46.0	84.4
1958	123.3	86.0	40.8	60.7	107.7	123.0	44.0	-15.8	21.3	11.1	37.0	16.4
1959	70.3	-21.0	41.8	6.7	-5.3	99.0	32.0	-12.8	7.3	54.1	-6.0	-29.6
1960	27.3	51.0	43.8	-50.3	54.7	-63.0	-52.0	-34.8	-55.7	-17.9	-26.0	1.4
1961	-14.7	68.0	45.8	-20.3	21.7	-34.0	-56.0	-42.8	-68.7	-24.9	-28.0	-14.6
1962	-15.7	-15.0	-23.2	-2.3	20.7	19.0	34.0	-4.8	18.3	7.1	27.0	-7.6
1963	-18.7	2.0	-6.2	-2.3	-13.3	-13.0	13.0	-8.8	-65.7	-25.9	15.0	11.4
1964	32.3	11.0	-20.2	-6.3	73.7	68.0	25.0	4.2	-2.7	-26.9	-11.0	47.4
1965	0.3	4.0	-72.2	-118.3	-55.3	-49.0	-26.0	-72.8	-58.7	-50.9	-66.0	-30.6
1966	-6.7	-36.0	-76.2	-116.3	-104.3	-79.0	-23.0	-79.8	-38.7	-59.9	-42.0	-7.6
1967	20.3	13.0	-20.2	-11.3	-0.3	-3.0	18.0	-7.8	33.3	3.1	-38.0	-17.6
1968	0.3	-24.0	-27.2	-60.3	-38.3	-40.0	-11.0	-18.8	-9.7	12.1	33.0	14.4
1969	-27.7	1.0	52.8	15.7	0.7	-31.0	29.0	9.2	3.3	15.1	-58.0	26.4
1970	31.3	-35.0	-24.2	0.7	36.7	-12.0	-5.0	20.2	-2.7	13.1	11.0	43.4
1971	49.3	65.0	55.8	41.7	-0.3	9.0	-16.0	-43.8	31.3	27.1	101.0	82.4
1972	70.3	69.0	82.8	83.7	14.7	-12.0	-13.0	-54.8	-13.7	-29.9	4.0	29.4
1973	55.3	-41.0	55.8	28.7	-33.3	-36.0	-24.0	2.2	30.3	12.1	43.0	45.4
1974	6.3	36.0	6.8	55.7	26.7	-14.0	-47.0	2.2	-13.7	-13.9	-13.0	-12.6
1975	-6.7	15.0	10.8	30.7	-16.3	-13.0	-15.0	2.2	9.3	39.1	26.0	-11.6
1976	-22.7	-18.0	10.8	5.7	33.7	40.0	28.0	57.2	-50.7	-35.9	-45.0	-34.6
1977	-39.7	41.0	72.8	53.7	42.7	78.0	21.0	21.2	6.3	0.1	1.0	-25.6
1978	-13.7	-26.0	-43.2	25.7	-8.3	1.0	14.0	0.2	-12.7	19.1	-9.0	-20.6
1979	-35.7	20.0	-40.2	9.7	-57.3	-35.0	-3.0	-3.8	25.3	125.1	45.0	-9.6
1980	-20.7	-28.0	-27.2	46.7	48.7	73.0	13.0	-27.8	53.3	1.1	4.0	-27.6
1981	-34.7	-51.0	-40.2	-49.3	-67.3	-86.0	-40.0	9.2	-18.7	-29.9	-22.0	-10.6
1982	-10.7	-7.0	-50.2	-39.3	-72.3	23.0	-14.0	5.2	-18.7	-18.9	-36.0	-7.6
1983	-10.7	27.0	-13.2	-62.3	52.7	5.0	-11.0	-65.8	-88.7	-51.9	-3.0	-1.6
1984	20.3	46.0	-11.2	-9.3	-8.3	-14.0	-38.0	-52.8	-45.7	-14.9	-4.0	-41.6
1985	-30.7	-34.0	-12.2	-38.3	-11.3	-12.0	-44.0	-40.8	-56.7	-27.9	-43.0	-13.6
1986	-3.7	-6.0	-15.2	-63.3	-32.3	22.0	-2.0	-4.8	45.3	-2.9	-36.0	-4.6
1987	28.3	-7.0	-8.2	12.7	-26.3	27.0	127.0	37.2	38.3	-27.9	-9.0	14.4
1988	15.3	-34.0	8.8	-66.3	8.7	55.0	18.0	87.2	51.3	29.1	37.0	42.4
1989	3.3	10.0	24.8	23.7	35.7	21.0	25.0	-3.8	-17.7	-5.9	-26.0	-11.6
1990	-19.7	-1.0	-1.2	-69.3	11.7	-64.0	-52.0	20.2	-18.7	-16.9	12.0	-18.6
1991	-23.7	-31.0	-47.2	33.7	59.7	19.0	42.0	50.2	40.3	-19.9	25.0	-28.6
1992	-3.7	-48.0	-67.2	-8.3	-37.3	-2.0	-76.0	-21.8	-49.7	-1.9	-2.0	3.4
1993	-24.7	-45.0	13.8	72.7	-21.3	-11.0	6.0	-3.8	-12.7	8.1	-8.0	33.4
1994	29.3	-21.0	-23.2	17.7	-26.3	-11.0	19.0	-45.8	-19.7	23.1	19.0	-9.6
1995	1.3	-27.0	1.8	40.7	-38.3	47.0	12.0	-6.8	-9.7	59.1	4.0	35.4
mean	49.7	69.0	116.2	152.3	181.3	174.0	114.0	112.8	107.7	93.9	73.0	51.6
sd	29.9	33.5	38.3	44.7	37.3	38.9	37.2	36.1	36.6	34.6	35.9	30.0

MONTHLY ANOMALIES 24°N, 113°W

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1946	16.7	2.2	24.4	18.0	123.2	61.1	13.1	8.8	-8.4	-42.4	-24.2	-27.4
1947	-2.3	1.2	12.4	-27.0	-77.8	-51.9	81.1	19.8	-43.4	22.6	-11.2	4.6
1948	-27.3	-15.8	31.4	-18.0	-3.8	-26.9	-6.9	-16.2	-47.4	-2.4	-5.2	-10.4
1949	-19.3	62.2	20.4	6.0	-7.8	-19.9	-20.9	-16.2	-56.4	-3.4	-24.2	-9.4
1950	-5.3	43.2	11.4	-15.0	27.2	34.1	-31.9	42.8	19.6	-42.4	10.8	-3.4
1951	52.7	95.2	3.4	26.0	65.2	75.1	-12.9	-28.2	23.6	15.6	41.8	-0.4
1952	33.7	17.2	-9.6	-29.0	-32.8	-7.9	-18.9	-21.2	-48.4	-23.4	-21.2	-5.4
1953	-3.3	-4.8	15.4	21.0	19.2	59.1	-21.9	-1.2	26.6	55.6	27.8	56.6
1954	22.7	-11.8	-48.6	50.0	-27.8	-20.9	-34.9	-21.2	-45.4	-7.4	-24.2	10.6
1955	14.7	33.2	10.4	94.0	68.2	104.1	68.1	29.8	21.6	125.6	29.8	27.6
1956	31.7	55.2	74.4	30.0	95.2	58.1	28.1	58.8	-1.4	46.6	-0.2	23.6
1957	12.7	49.2	33.4	41.0	59.2	55.1	46.1	-4.2	119.6	43.6	76.8	70.6
1958	66.7	104.2	78.4	51.0	112.2	123.1	27.1	23.8	3.6	26.6	29.8	18.6
1959	61.7	10.2	33.4	15.0	26.2	92.1	34.1	14.8	44.6	87.6	20.8	-9.4
1960	70.7	90.2	66.4	-41.0	25.2	-39.9	-40.9	-15.2	-56.4	-16.4	-19.2	5.6
1961	-9.3	25.2	20.4	-37.0	-9.8	-39.9	-23.9	-23.2	-55.4	-12.4	-13.2	-4.4
1962	-6.3	-8.8	-30.6	-32.0	-11.8	5.1	11.1	-20.2	-30.4	28.6	18.8	-0.4
1963	-7.3	-12.8	-11.6	16.0	7.2	34.1	0.1	21.8	-26.4	2.6	30.8	-4.4
1964	13.7	12.2	-23.6	6.0	28.2	45.1	-14.9	-5.2	-26.4	-39.4	-31.2	-28.4
1965	-31.3	-42.8	-78.6	-76.0	-45.8	-16.9	-4.9	-39.2	-45.4	-50.4	-57.2	-37.4
1966	-19.3	-33.8	-77.6	-107.0	-110.8	-68.9	-29.9	-46.2	-57.4	-43.4	-49.2	-28.4
1967	-3.3	-14.8	-35.6	9.0	-24.8	29.1	28.1	-7.2	50.6	-4.4	-35.2	-32.4
1968	-32.3	-41.8	-59.6	-49.0	-8.8	-40.9	-13.9	0.8	7.6	3.6	14.8	5.6
1969	-21.3	14.2	14.4	3.0	-22.8	-29.9	-6.9	-20.2	-20.4	-51.4	-52.2	-7.4
1970	4.7	-38.8	-27.6	-6.0	-3.8	-31.9	-15.9	-19.2	-47.4	-14.4	-28.2	31.6
1971	48.7	40.2	44.4	29.0	22.2	25.1	-2.9	-30.2	-23.4	23.6	47.8	57.6
1972	46.7	25.2	72.4	80.0	49.2	51.1	4.1	-36.2	25.6	-34.4	6.8	7.6
1973	29.7	-17.8	66.4	26.0	12.2	2.1	6.1	34.8	63.6	25.6	52.8	34.6
1974	13.7	26.2	11.4	22.0	17.2	-22.9	-24.9	1.8	-5.4	-4.4	-9.2	19.6
1975	6.7	33.2	44.4	69.0	0.2	-11.9	-11.9	-2.2	-8.4	37.6	3.8	-2.4
1976	-14.3	-1.8	38.4	37.0	61.2	67.1	58.1	37.8	-1.4	13.6	-18.2	-5.4
1977	-15.3	44.2	64.4	78.0	54.2	58.1	30.1	19.8	9.6	-22.4	13.8	-6.4
1978	-6.3	0.2	-23.6	38.0	14.2	-0.9	7.1	15.8	27.6	22.6	10.8	-8.4
1979	-15.3	19.2	-12.6	-14.0	-20.8	23.1	19.1	44.8	47.6	114.6	22.8	-19.4
1980	1.7	1.2	-16.6	17.0	34.2	-0.9	-1.9	-13.2	41.6	-3.4	6.8	-14.4
1981	-28.3	-35.8	-33.6	-22.0	-39.8	-38.9	-8.9	6.8	5.6	3.6	-0.2	-19.4
1982	-7.3	-35.8	-41.6	-47.0	-60.8	-16.9	-9.9	-0.2	8.6	1.6	-9.2	-6.4
1983	-3.3	42.2	8.4	-20.0	67.2	27.1	6.1	-8.2	-51.4	-10.4	11.8	9.6
1984	25.7	23.2	-4.6	-18.0	-7.8	-48.9	-12.9	-17.2	-35.4	-17.4	-1.2	-24.4
1985	-19.3	-26.8	-15.6	-57.0	-8.8	-11.9	-26.9	-28.2	-33.4	-14.4	-24.2	-9.4
1986	-3.3	-14.8	-4.6	-56.0	-27.8	-20.9	-24.9	-17.2	14.6	5.6	-19.2	-12.4
1987	5.7	-2.8	-8.6	-16.0	-41.8	40.1	19.1	-6.2	-17.4	-30.4	-12.2	6.6
1988	1.7	-30.8	-20.6	-64.0	-49.8	38.1	12.1	19.8	24.6	14.6	15.8	24.6
1989	-5.3	6.2	-22.6	9.0	-25.8	-19.9	4.1	16.8	-26.4	3.6	-20.2	-11.4
1990	-15.3	-15.8	-23.6	-45.0	-20.8	-77.9	-42.9	1.8	-35.4	-24.4	11.8	-11.4
1991	4.7	1.2	-13.6	-3.0	32.2	13.1	10.1	3.8	-22.4	-37.4	9.8	-5.4
1992	-1.3	-13.8	-29.6	-18.0	-21.8	-26.9	-49.9	-32.2	-73.4	-5.4	-0.2	26.6
1993	-0.3	-8.8	7.4	20.0	-12.8	10.1	18.1	-4.2	-15.4	17.6	5.8	34.6
1994	25.7	29.2	22.4	36.0	48.2	0.1	38.1	-2.2	-12.4	51.6	42.8	15.6
1995	36.7	-8.8	22.4	55.0	54.2	92.1	24.1	1.8	-30.4	98.6	12.8	28.6
mean	38.3	51.8	88.6	116.0	129.8	104.9	48.9	48.2	58.4	58.4	52.2	37.4
sd	20.6	27.0	36.0	41.5	35.4	36.5	21.4	21.2	31.7	32.2	23.8	20.5

MONTHLY ANOMALIES 21°N, 107°W

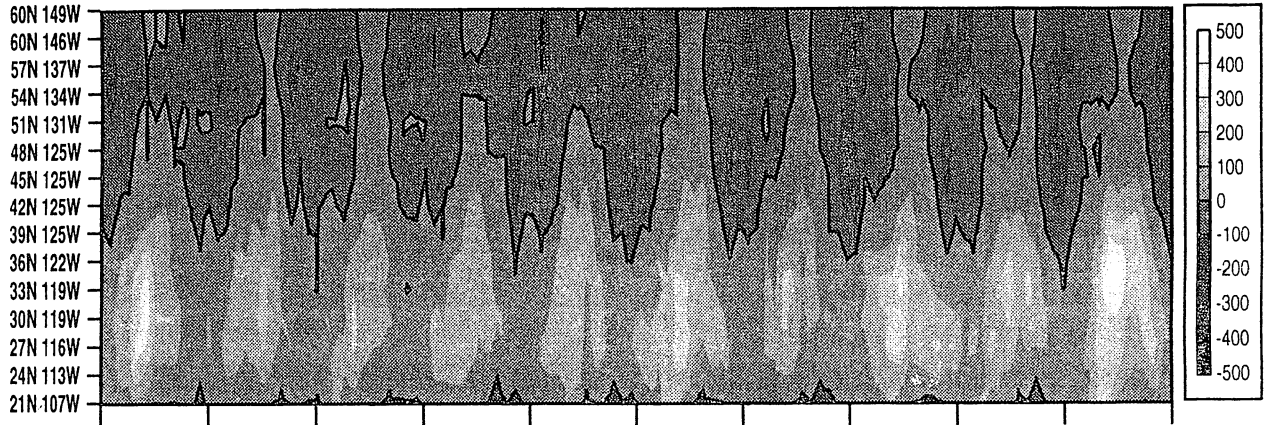
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1946	-17.3	-58.8	-117.1	-200.2	-195.2	-141.2	-40.3	-32.6	-27.8	-23.8	-17.8	-55.2
1947	-32.3	-53.8	-143.1	-166.2	-245.2	-153.2	-37.3	-32.6	-42.8	-21.8	-28.8	-38.2
1948	-55.3	-69.8	-47.1	-169.2	-195.2	-125.2	-38.3	-30.6	-35.8	-37.8	-38.8	-39.2
1949	-42.3	-80.8	-139.1	-173.2	-233.2	-161.2	-38.3	-33.6	-59.8	-22.8	-55.8	-26.2
1950	-38.3	-74.8	-142.1	-191.2	-180.2	-159.2	-56.3	-27.6	-24.8	-66.8	-38.8	-50.2
1951	-33.3	-47.8	-123.1	-72.2	-155.2	-118.2	-38.3	-51.6	-36.8	-27.8	-29.8	-23.2
1952	-49.3	-78.8	-82.1	-181.2	-230.2	-170.2	-53.3	-32.6	-56.8	-54.8	-19.8	-1.2
1953	-40.3	-79.8	-118.1	-142.2	-148.2	-153.2	-38.3	-36.6	-58.8	-32.8	-28.8	-4.2
1954	-27.3	-70.8	-59.1	-185.2	-197.2	-157.2	-47.3	-31.6	-86.8	-23.8	-22.8	-24.2
1955	-0.3	-39.8	-74.1	16.8	-51.2	-102.2	-39.3	-6.6	-25.8	-16.8	-8.8	-26.2
1956	-44.3	33.2	-93.1	-33.2	-170.2	-145.2	-30.3	-16.6	-43.8	-22.8	-30.8	-26.2
1957	-43.3	-71.8	-40.1	-59.2	-40.2	-64.2	-31.3	-28.6	-26.8	-20.8	21.2	-41.2
1958	-49.3	-42.8	26.9	2.8	-207.2	-121.2	-36.3	-7.6	-52.8	-24.8	-28.8	-33.2
1959	-22.3	-43.8	-55.1	-101.2	-21.2	-92.2	-0.3	2.4	-10.8	-8.8	-22.8	-25.2
1960	-8.3	89.2	-15.1	-164.2	-185.2	-163.2	-39.3	-26.6	-72.8	-24.8	-29.8	-21.2
1961	-46.3	-69.8	-61.1	-180.2	-208.2	-151.2	-42.3	-34.6	-35.8	-36.8	-18.8	-18.2
1962	-31.3	-62.8	-83.1	-209.2	-178.2	-133.2	-34.3	-32.6	-50.8	-20.8	-27.8	-15.2
1963	-18.3	-69.8	-100.1	-97.2	-215.2	-125.2	-37.3	-24.6	-28.8	-40.8	-13.8	-23.2
1964	9.7	5.2	8.9	-66.2	-176.2	-108.2	-35.3	-21.6	-18.8	-22.8	6.2	-18.2
1965	-31.3	-62.8	-104.1	-172.2	-185.2	-120.2	-28.3	-32.6	-22.8	-25.8	-22.8	-30.2
1966	-42.3	-63.8	-158.1	-206.2	-240.2	-135.2	-7.3	-27.6	-22.8	-22.8	-31.8	-9.2
1967	-18.3	-66.8	-123.1	-2.2	-166.2	-123.2	-27.3	-42.6	-15.8	-29.8	-32.8	-22.2
1968	-53.3	-69.8	-131.1	-28.2	-142.2	-102.2	-37.3	-30.6	-25.8	-23.8	-3.8	-17.2
1969	-11.3	15.2	-68.1	-109.2	-170.2	1.8	-30.3	-36.6	-59.8	-14.8	-30.8	-7.2
1970	9.7	-63.8	-6.1	-7.2	-164.2	-112.2	-37.3	-30.6	-29.8	-3.8	-52.8	-24.2
1971	-7.3	-45.8	-124.1	-133.2	-140.2	-104.2	-30.3	-33.6	-29.8	-13.8	-7.8	19.8
1972	36.7	-1.8	-48.1	-102.2	-182.2	-73.2	-34.3	-33.6	-11.8	-22.8	6.2	-6.2
1973	-10.3	-35.8	-13.1	-103.2	-148.2	-87.2	-22.3	-22.6	2.2	-15.8	-12.8	0.8
1974	-18.3	-27.8	-95.1	-166.2	-131.2	-148.2	-34.3	-32.6	-20.8	-24.8	-26.8	4.8
1975	-30.3	-40.8	-135.1	-144.2	-156.2	-142.2	-36.3	-33.6	-30.8	-17.8	-3.8	-6.2
1976	-28.3	-54.8	-54.1	-94.2	-137.2	-134.2	-8.3	-28.6	-23.8	-7.8	-13.8	2.8
1977	33.7	4.2	53.9	-27.2	3.8	-36.2	31.7	14.4	54.2	23.2	21.2	25.8
1978	63.7	88.2	32.9	139.8	135.8	49.8	96.7	106.4	88.2	15.2	107.2	100.8
1979	103.7	131.2	188.9	183.8	276.8	193.8	173.7	113.4	65.2	90.2	10.2	-14.2
1980	-20.3	-28.8	35.9	3.8	73.8	33.8	29.7	51.4	79.2	7.2	0.2	-28.2
1981	-45.3	-29.8	67.9	-13.2	135.8	252.8	17.7	-0.6	17.2	9.2	13.2	8.8
1982	49.7	122.2	167.9	187.8	201.8	284.8	33.7	38.4	-2.8	53.2	-22.8	-23.2
1983	-36.3	25.2	115.9	142.8	142.8	177.8	-8.3	-0.6	-21.8	10.2	8.2	9.8
1984	-15.3	-3.8	26.9	136.8	-30.2	-29.2	-30.3	-3.6	-24.8	73.2	40.2	0.8
1985	-7.3	36.2	122.9	2.8	115.8	34.8	-10.3	25.4	-8.8	-14.8	26.2	1.8
1986	-42.3	49.2	-62.1	24.8	139.8	-19.2	-17.3	13.4	31.2	-17.8	8.2	3.8
1987	-6.3	-10.8	-8.1	-4.2	34.8	22.8	-12.3	-7.6	21.2	-20.8	-3.8	9.8
1988	-25.3	11.2	-27.1	41.8	67.8	-15.2	-10.3	-18.6	-1.8	-1.8	21.2	-4.2
1989	51.7	-20.8	4.9	8.8	120.8	151.8	31.7	-3.6	-18.8	6.2	5.2	-16.2
1990	33.7	49.2	58.9	77.8	119.8	0.8	-7.3	4.4	-13.8	-23.8	-23.8	-20.2
1991	-6.3	-29.8	18.9	-17.2	-1.2	-78.2	-20.3	-8.6	-18.8	-34.8	-32.8	-0.2
1992	-44.3	-43.8	88.9	-57.2	-52.2	20.8	-18.3	-4.6	-48.8	2.2	7.2	9.8
1993	13.7	36.2	-41.1	-12.2	10.8	31.8	25.7	-32.6	-22.8	38.2	-10.8	-3.2
1994	-12.3	33.2	21.9	-17.2	103.8	-51.2	26.7	-4.6	1.2	9.2	34.2	68.8
1995	7.7	-22.8	-17.1	13.8	99.8	33.8	-11.3	-15.6	-19.8	5.2	-26.8	-16.2
mean	49.3	87.8	176.1	219.2	256.2	170.2	38.3	32.6	24.8	23.8	31.8	32.2
s.d.	38.6	55.0	90.5	101.3	142.6	124.8	48.1	41.2	37.3	31.5	31.2	25.2

APPENDIX C - MONTHLY UPWELLING INDICES, ANOMALIES AND STANDARDIZED ANOMALIES

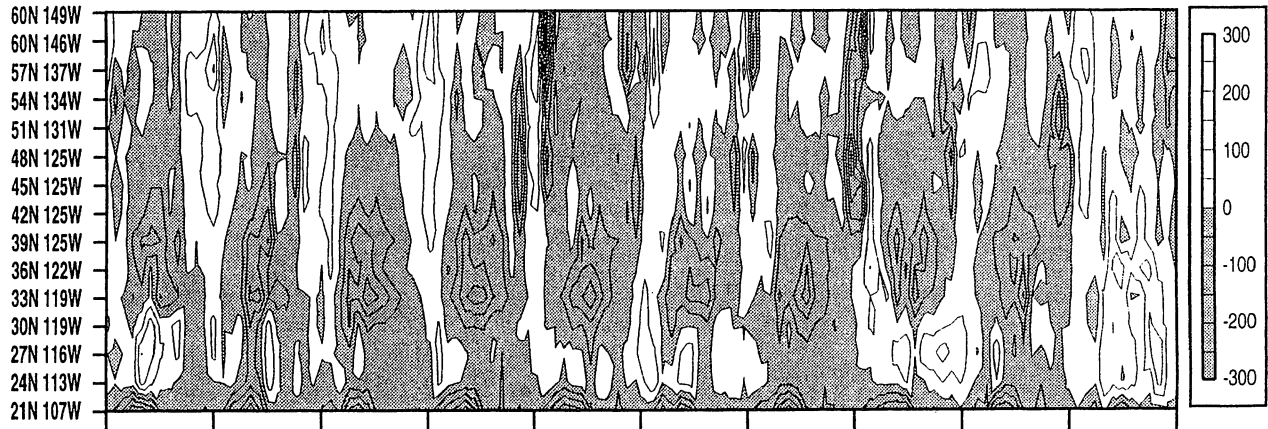
The following five pages contain contours of the monthly upwelling indices, the monthly anomalies, and the standard anomalies for each calendar month. The data are contoured with time (in months) as the abscissa and latitude as the ordinate. The anomalies are relative to the 25-year mean of the monthly values in each month for the period 1967-91, and the standard anomalies are the anomalies divided by the standard deviation for the calendar month. The monthly values are shaded, with darker shading representing negative (downwelling) indices. The contour interval for the monthly values is 100 cubic meters per second per 100 m of coastline. Negative anomalies are shaded. The contour interval for the anomalies is 50 cubic meters per second per 100 m of coastline. Monthly standardized anomalies greater than one, that is anomalies greater than one standard deviation from the 25-year mean, are denoted with light shading. Monthly standardized anomalies less than -1 are denoted with dark shading. The data are broken into five ten-year periods for ease of presentation.

The units are metric tons per second per 100 m of coastline (or equivalently cubic meters per second per 100 meters of coastline). These units may be thought of as the average amount (in metric tons or cubic meters) of water upwelled through the bottom of the Ekman layer each second along each 100 m of a straight line directed along the dominant trend of the coast on a scale of about 200 miles. Because of uncertainties in some of the constants employed, and for other reasons outlined in this and the previous three related NOAA Technical Memoranda, these indices should be considered as indicative of short-term relative fluctuations at a location rather than as quantitative measures of absolute magnitude.

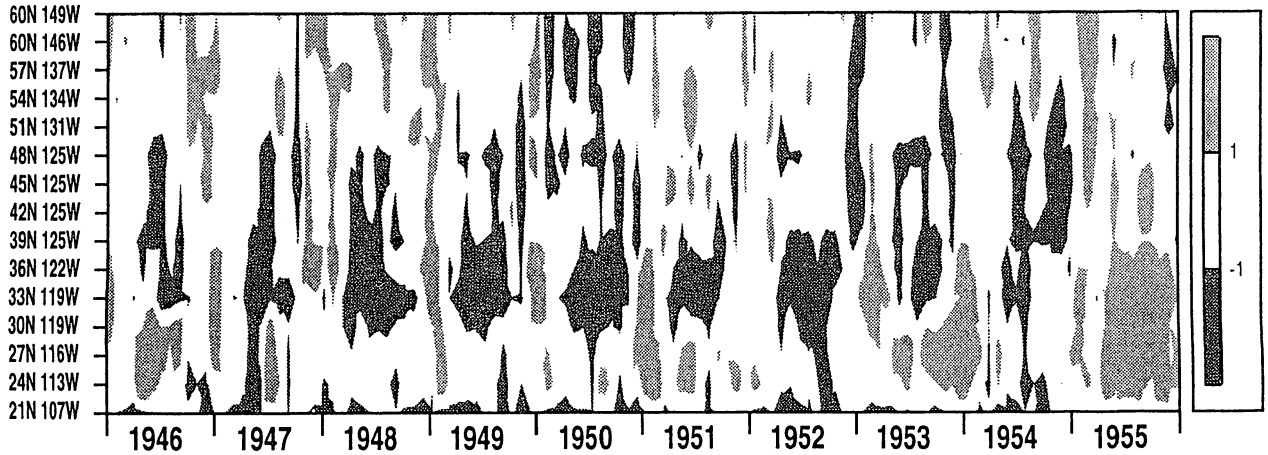
MONTHLY UPWELLING INDEX



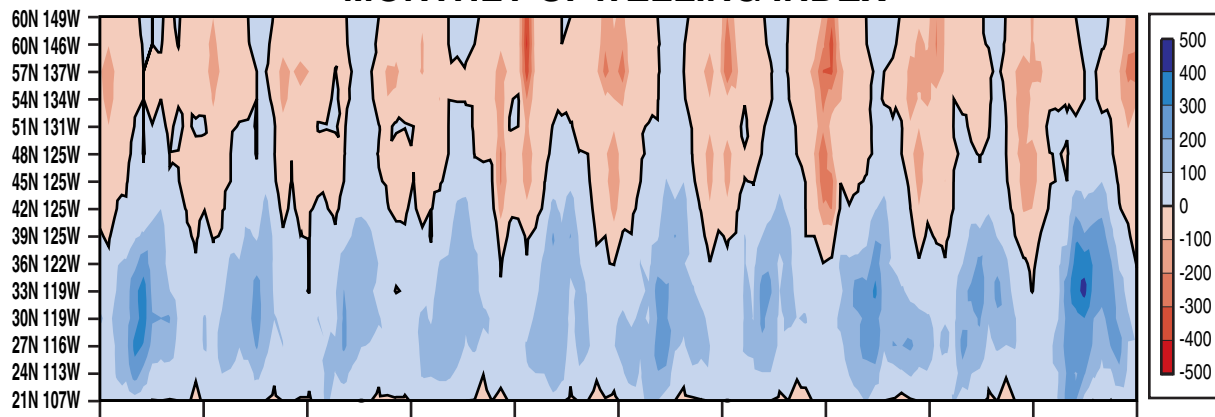
MONTHLY ANOMALIES



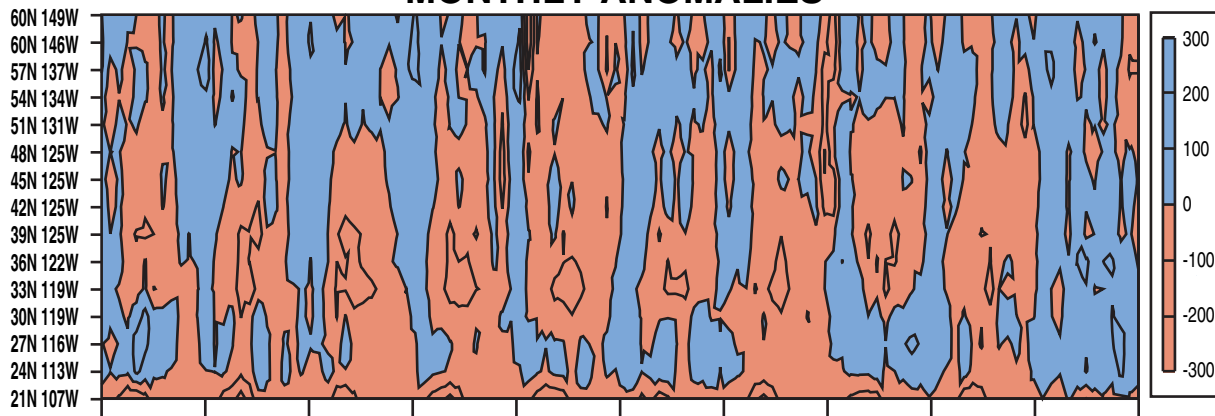
MONTHLY STANDARDIZED ANOMALIES



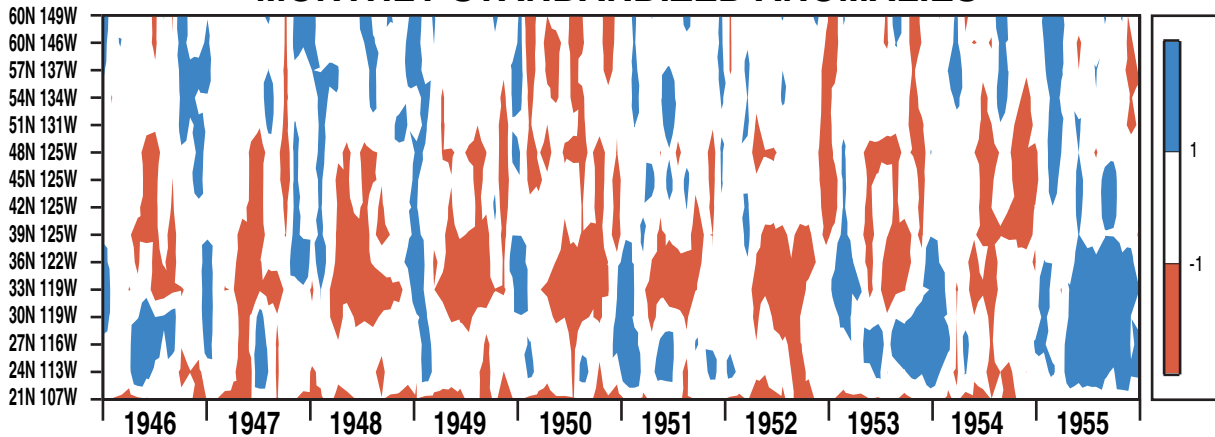
MONTHLY UPWELLING INDEX



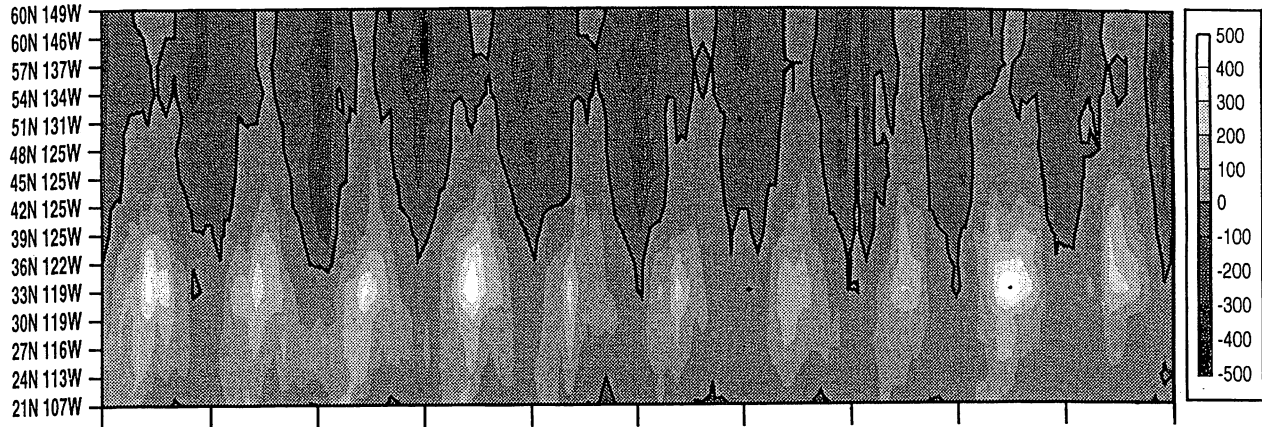
MONTHLY ANOMALIES



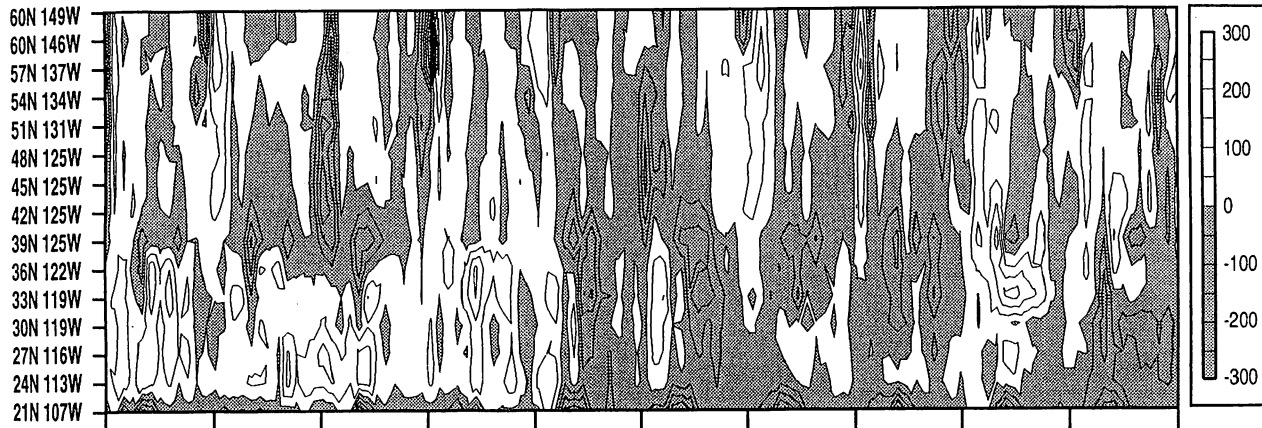
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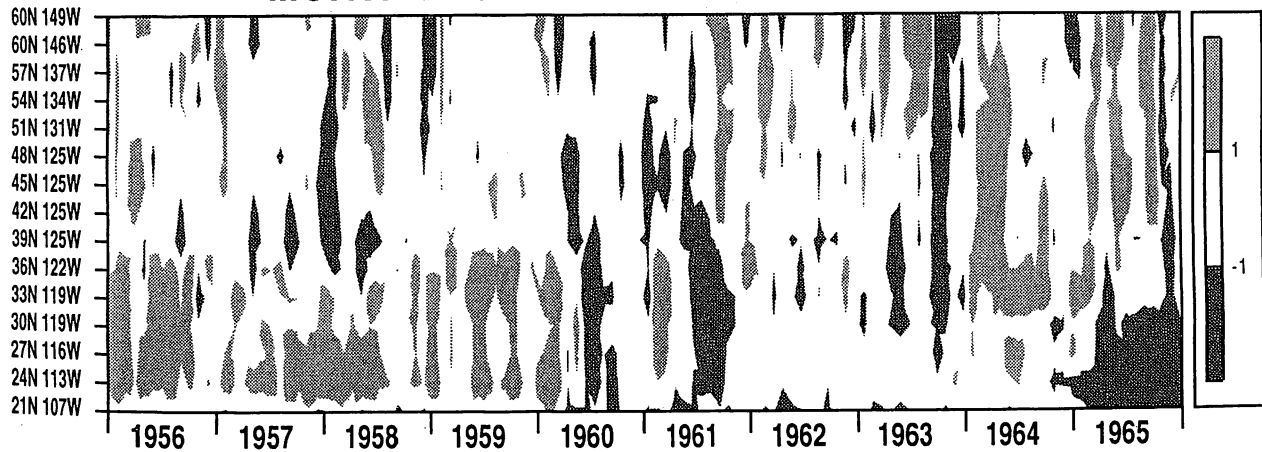
MONTHLY UPWELLING INDEX



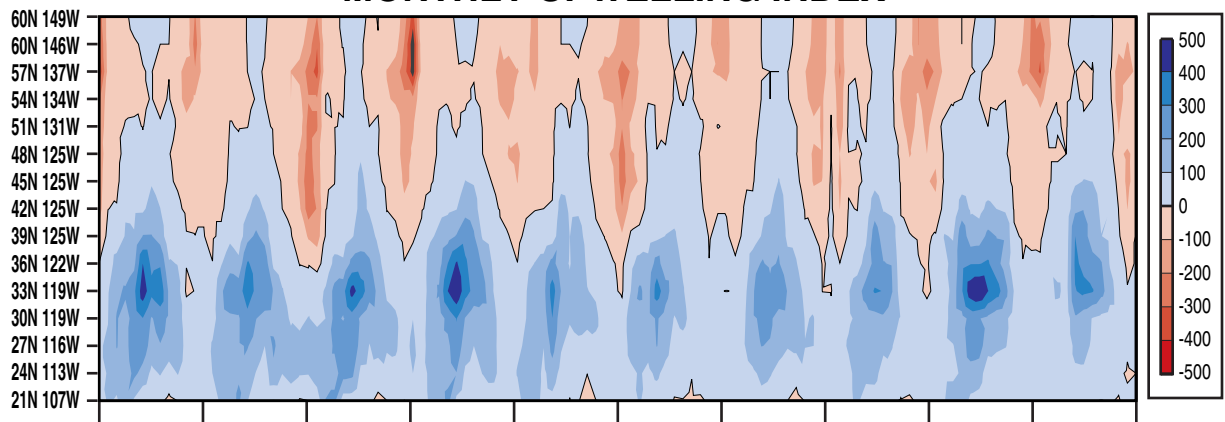
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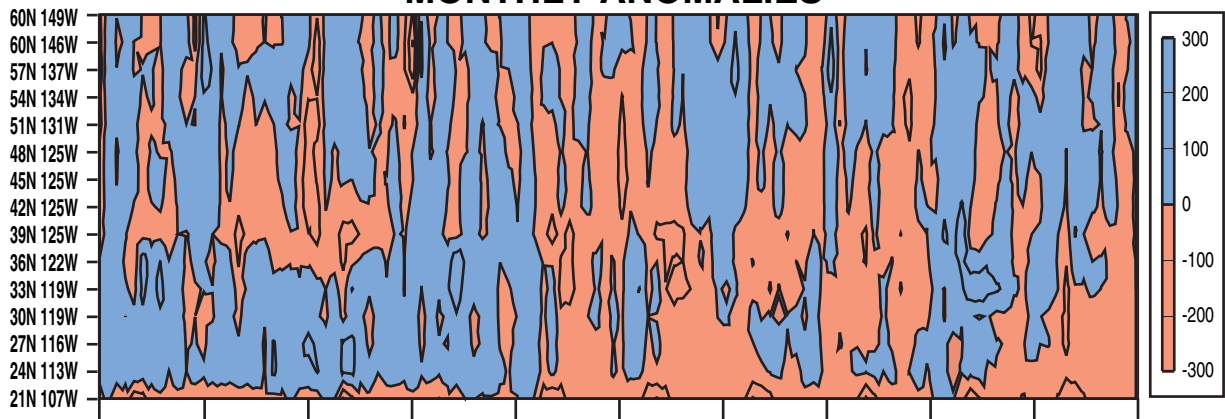
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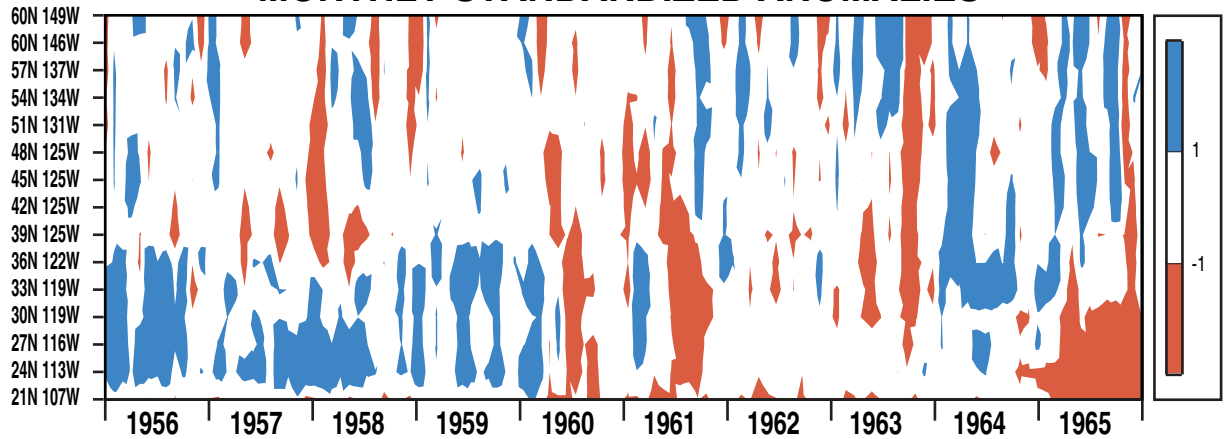
MONTHLY UPWELLING INDEX



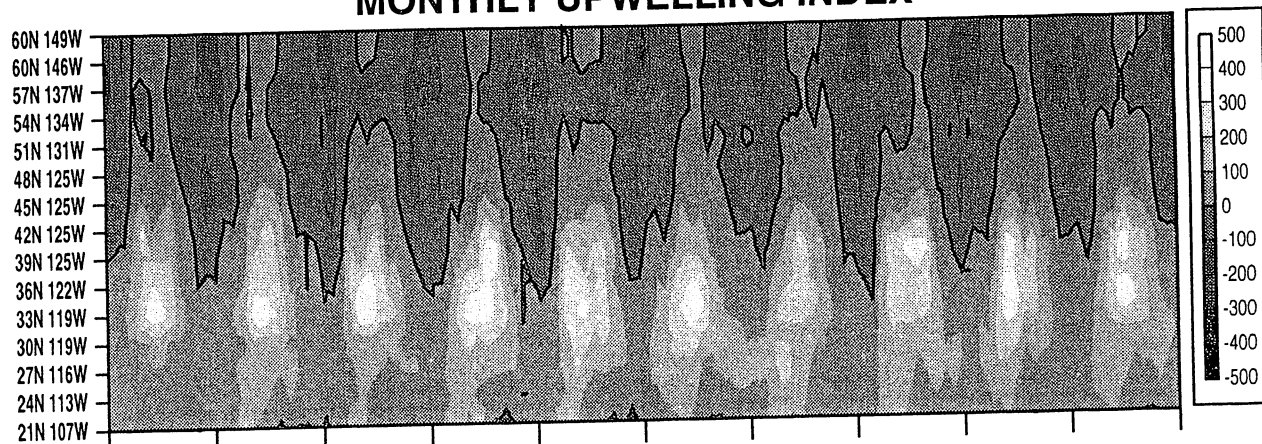
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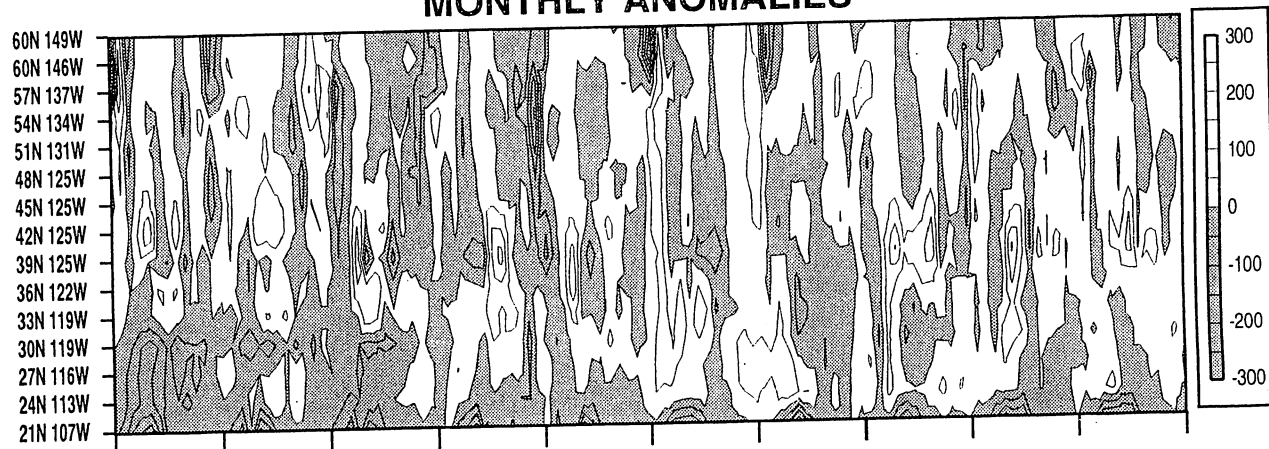
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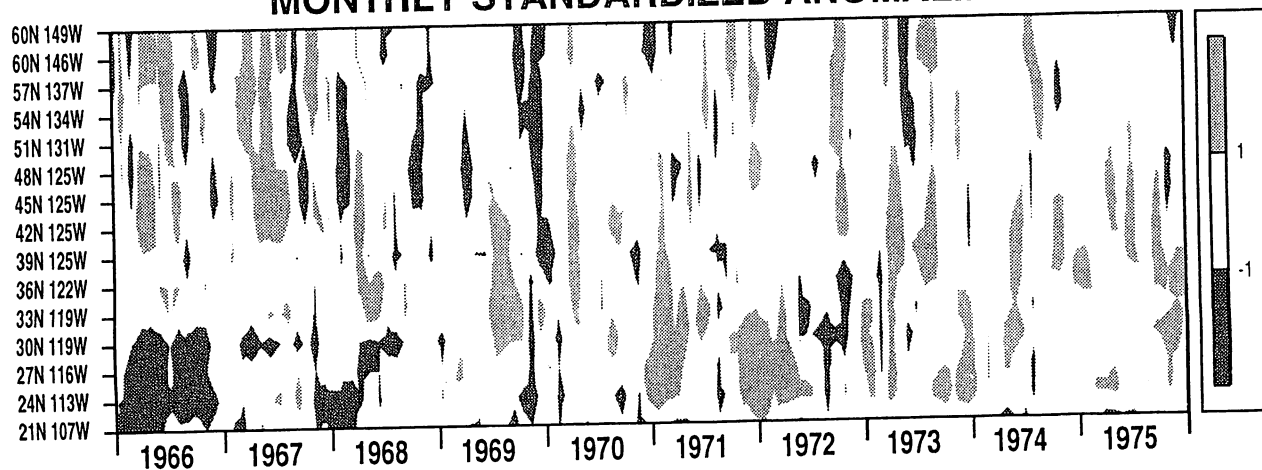
MONTHLY UPWELLING INDEX



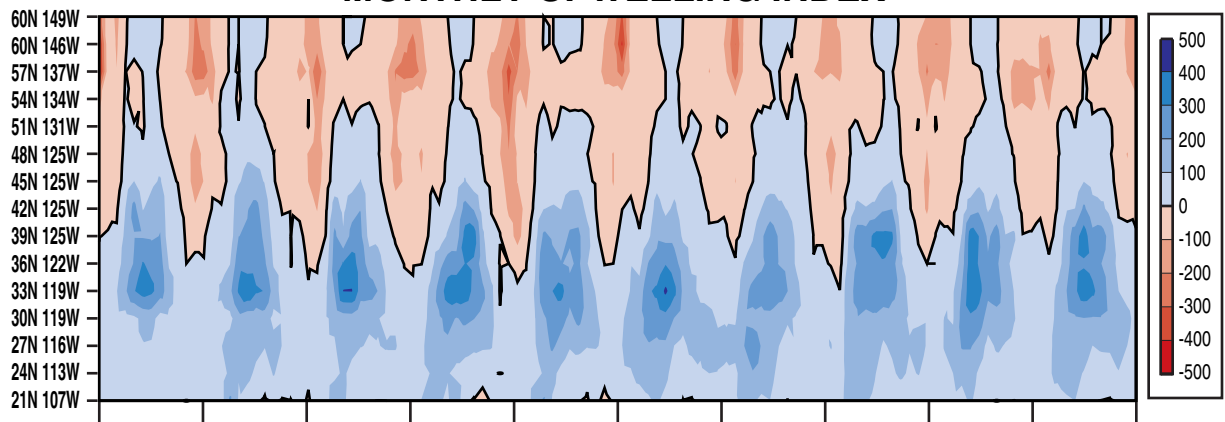
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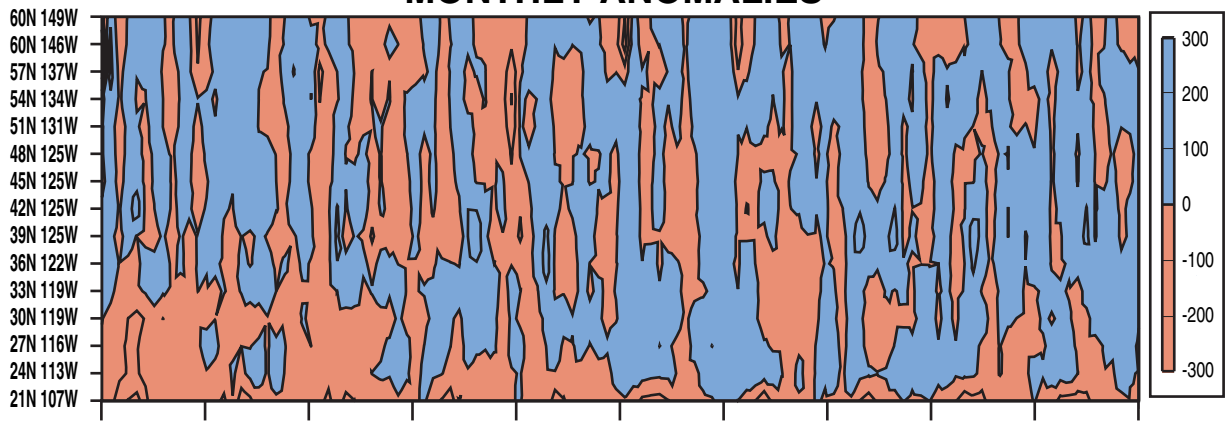
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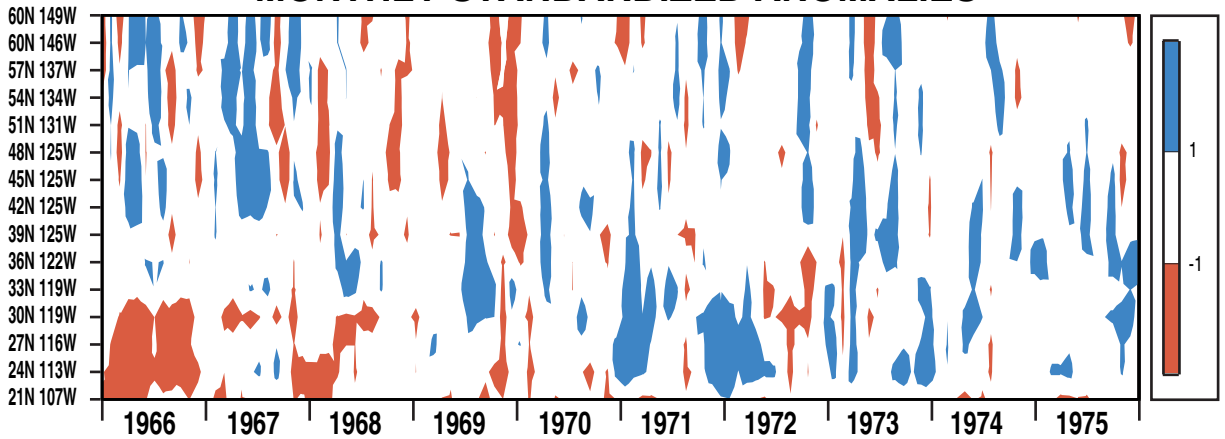
MONTHLY UPWELLING INDEX



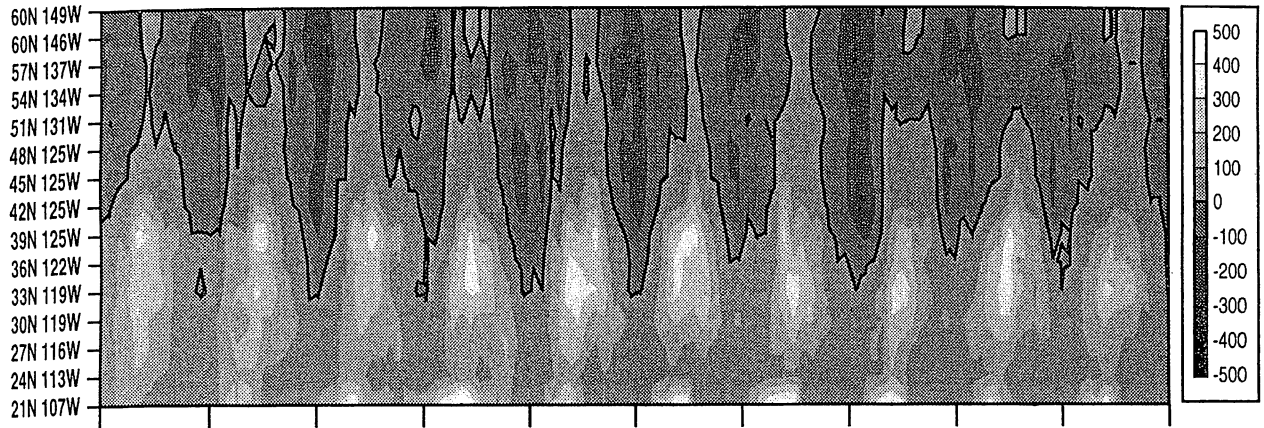
MONTHLY ANOMALIES



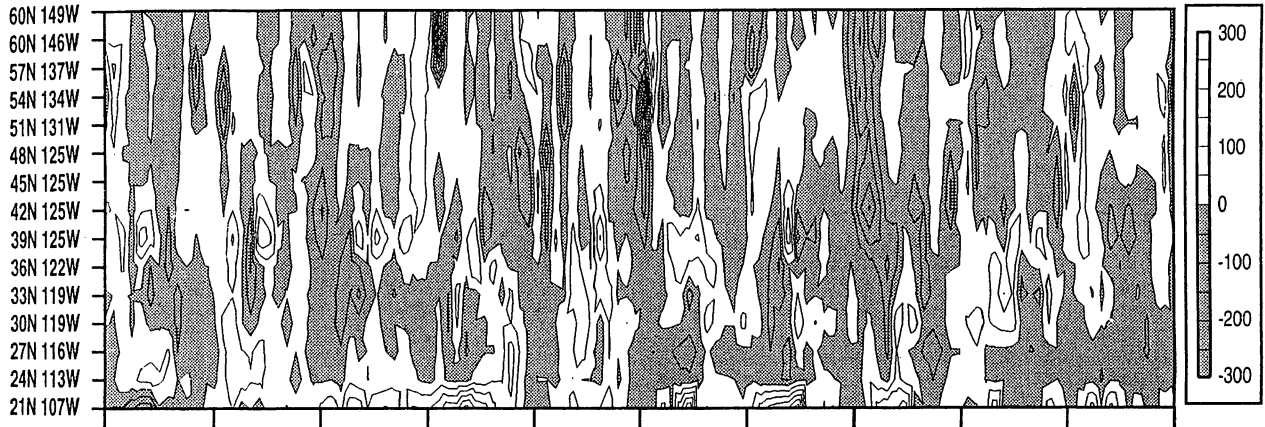
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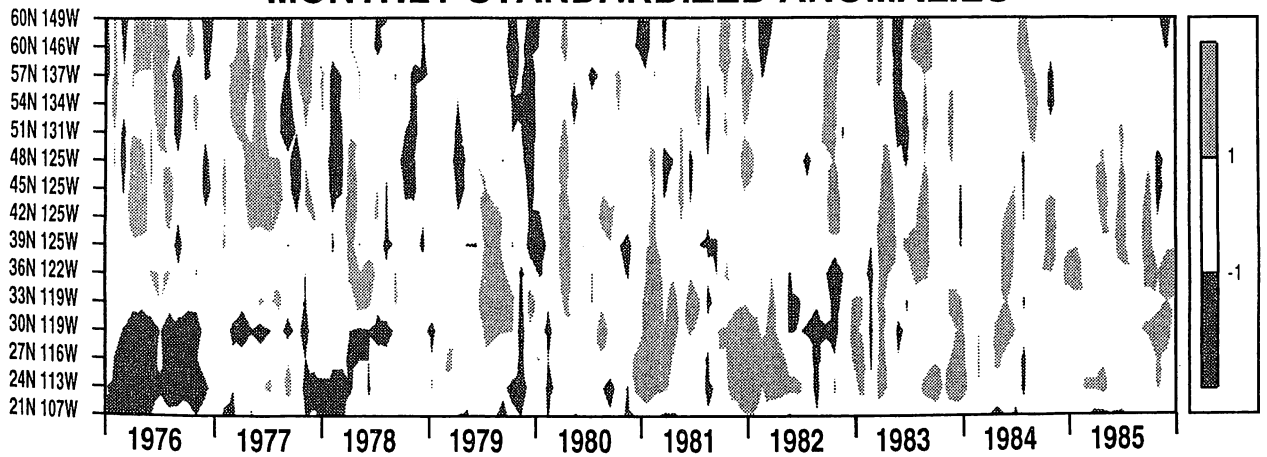
MONTHLY UPWELLING INDEX



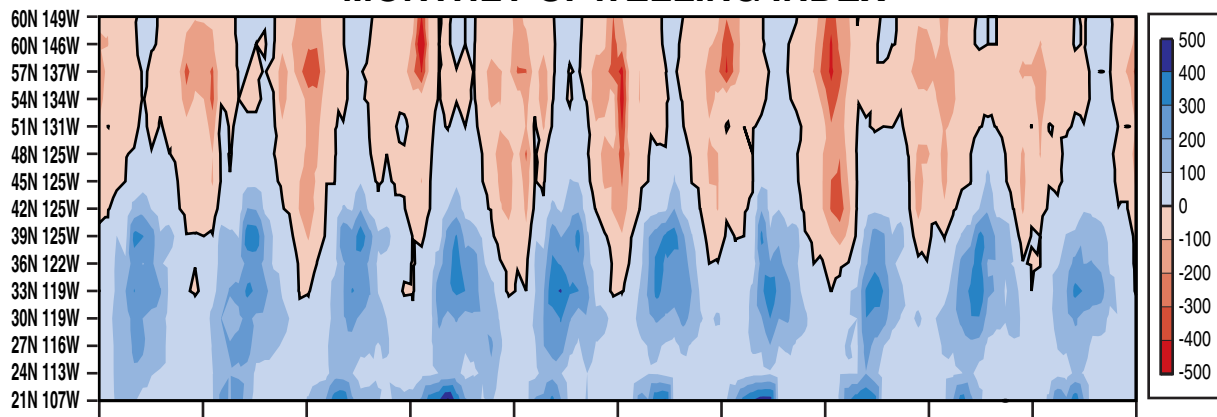
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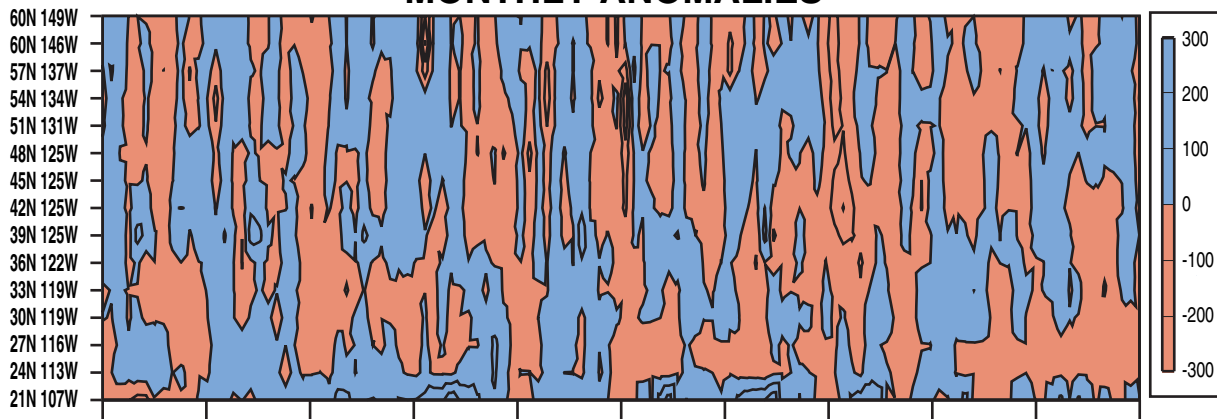
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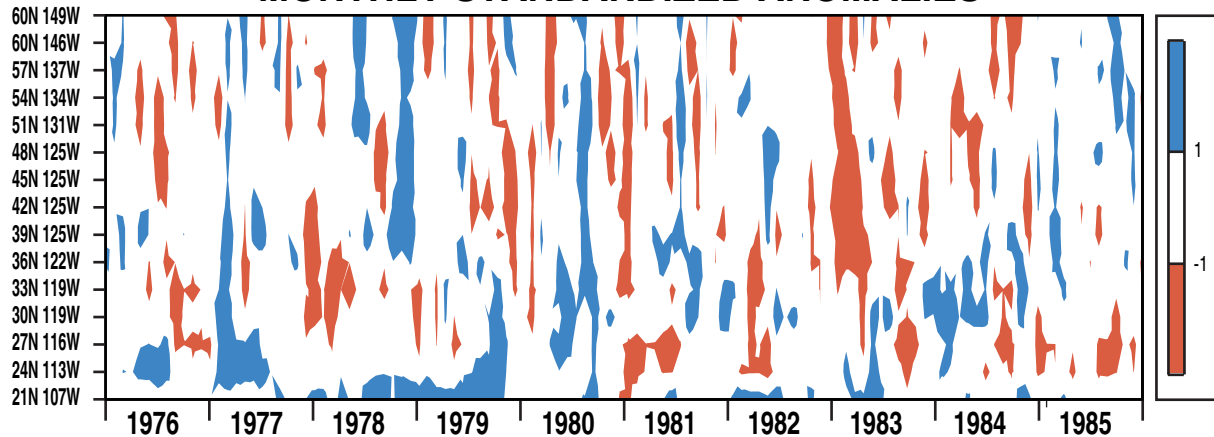
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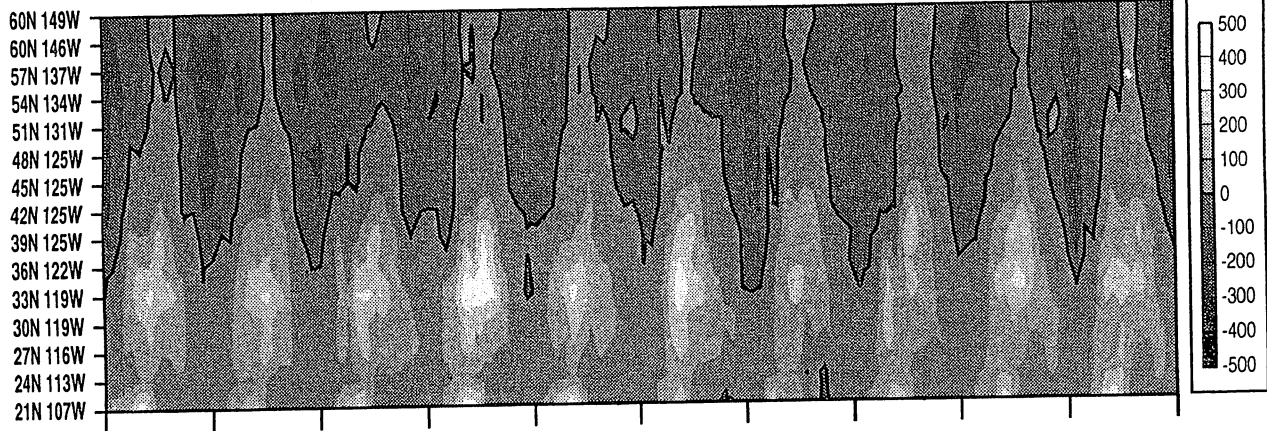
MONTHLY ANOMALIES



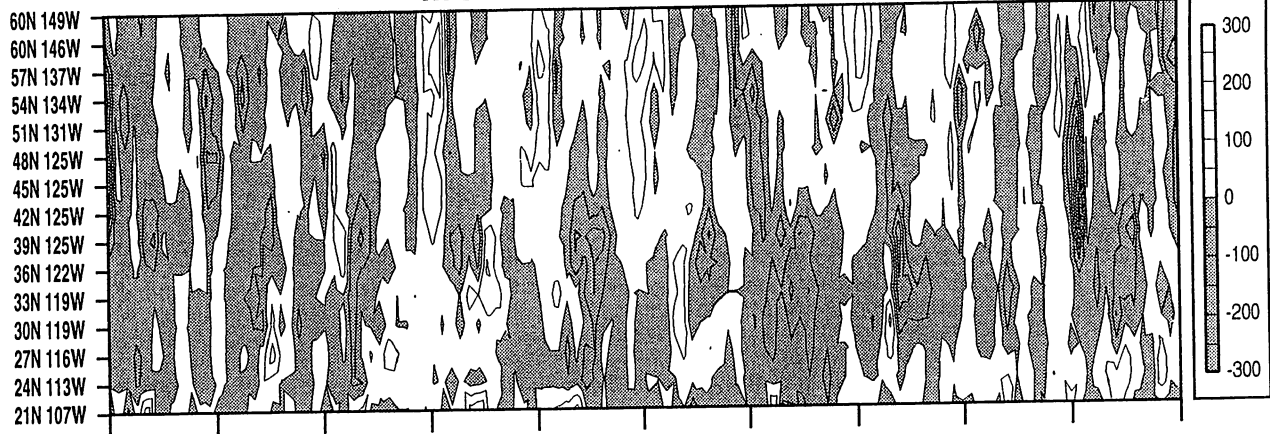
MONTHLY STANDARDIZED ANOMALIES



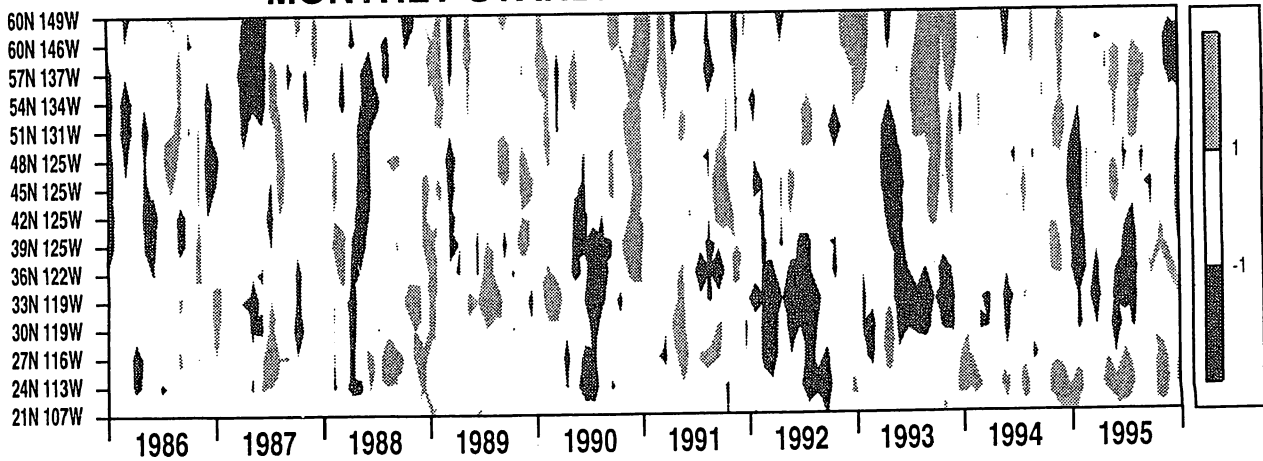
MONTHLY UPWELLING INDEX



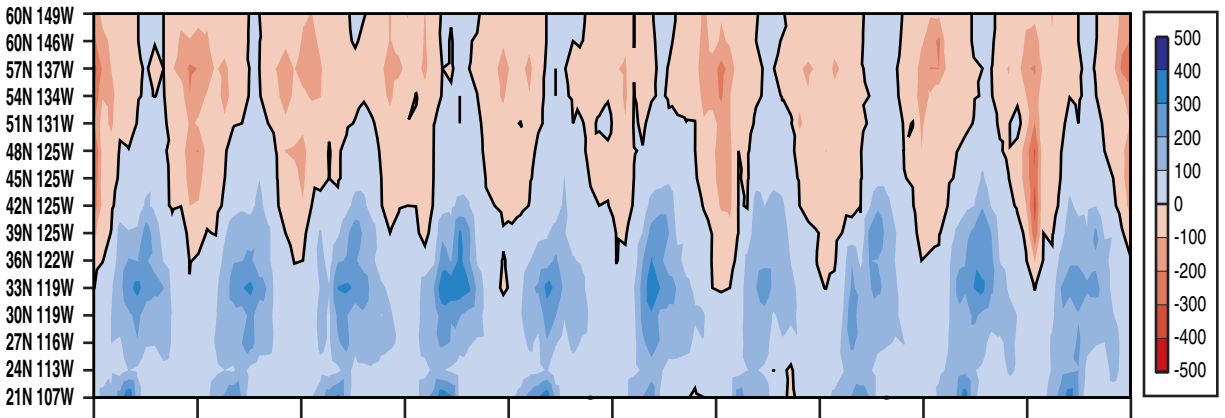
MONTHLY ANOMALIES



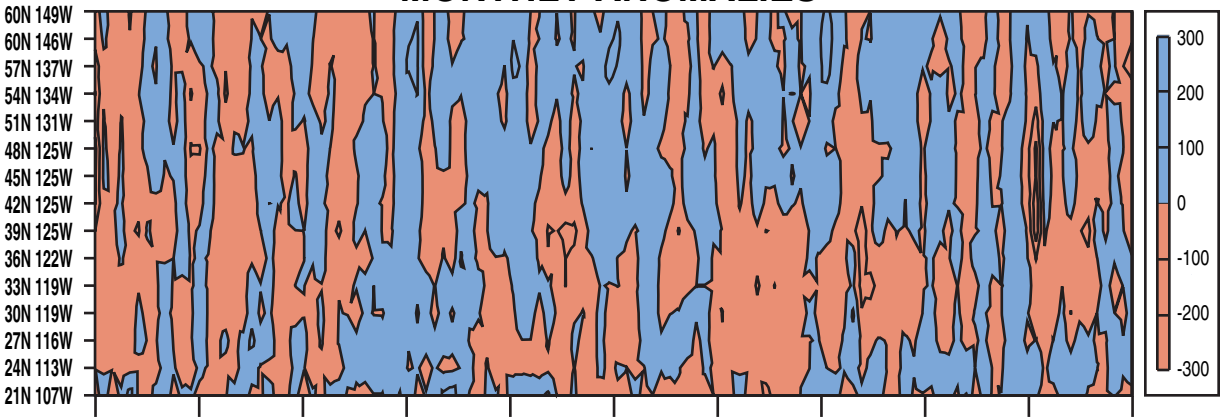
MONTHLY STANDARDIZED ANOMALIES



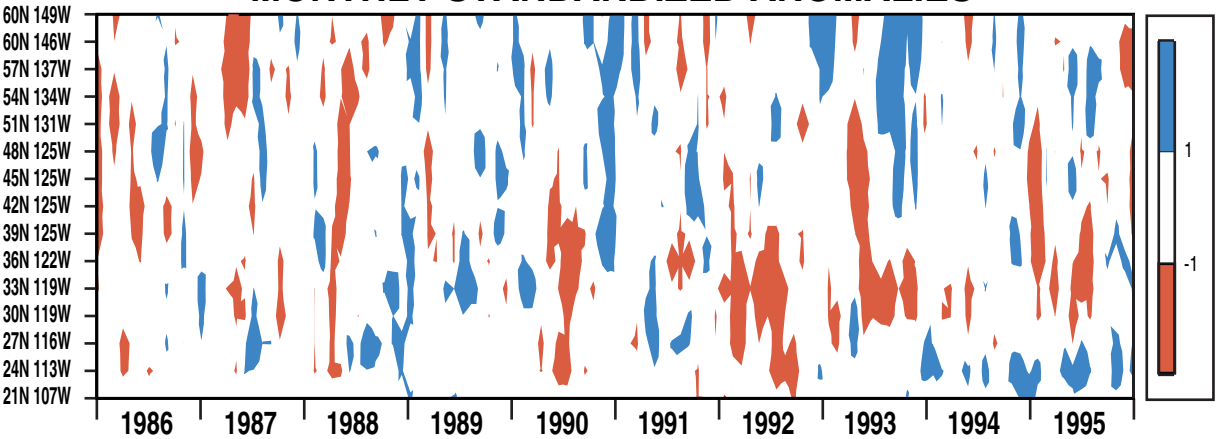
MONTHLY UPWELLING INDEX



MONTHLY ANOMALIES



MONTHLY STANDARDIZED ANOMALIES

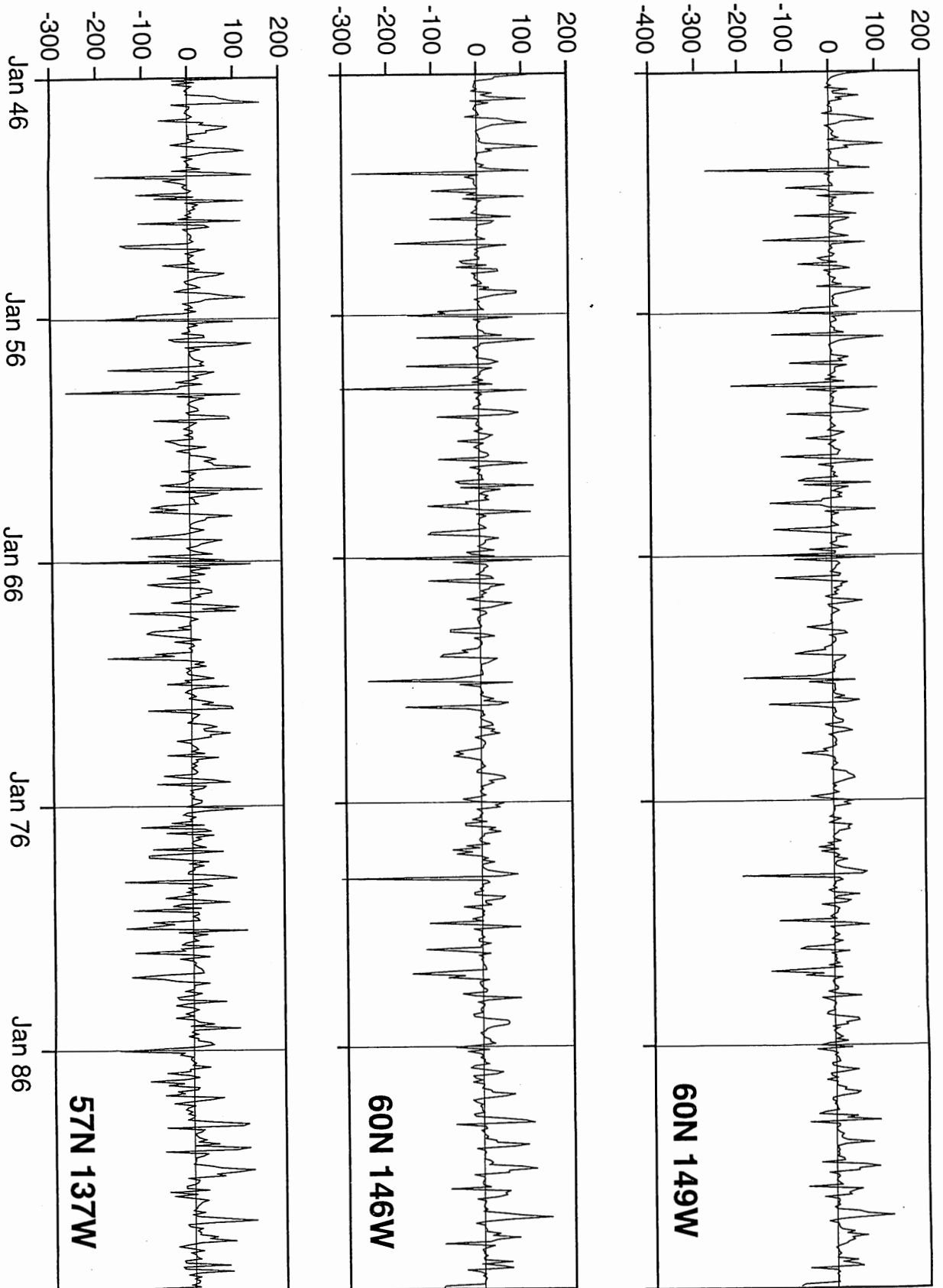


APPENDIX D - TIME SERIES OF MONTHLY ANOMALIES

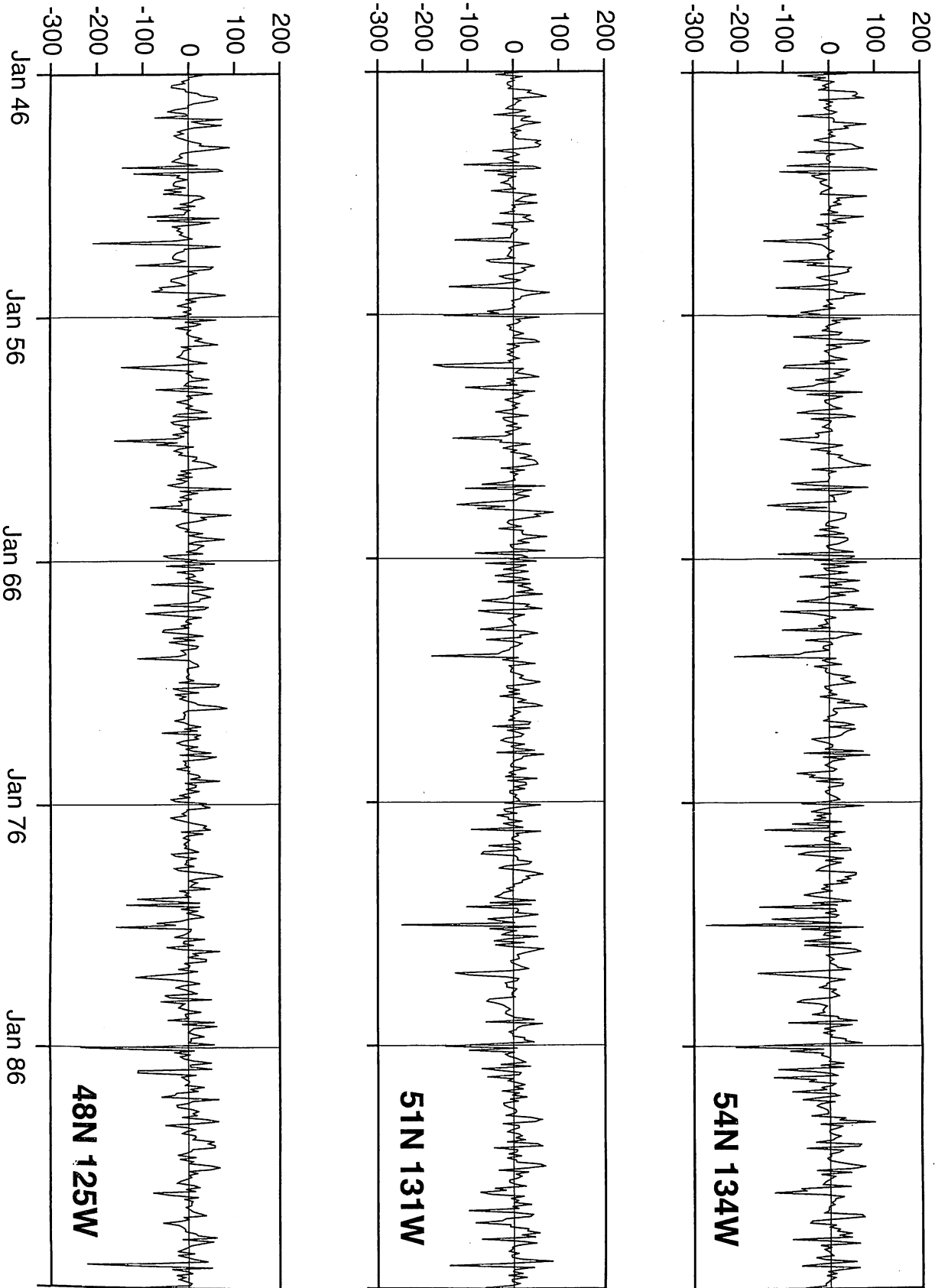
Anomalies of monthly upwelling indices, as given in Appendix B, are plotted as 50-year time series for each location. The anomalies are relative to the 25-year mean of the monthly values in each month for the period 1967-91. Three locations are plotted on each page, from north to south.

The units are metric tons per second per 100 m of coastline (or equivalently cubic meters per second per 100 meters of coastline). These units may be thought of as the average amount (in metric tons or cubic meters) of water upwelled through the bottom of the Ekman layer each second along each 100 m of a straight line directed along the dominant trend of the coast on a scale of about 200 miles. Because of uncertainties in some of the constants employed, and for other reasons outlined in this and the previous three related NOAA Technical Memoranda, these indices should be considered as indicative of short-term relative fluctuations at a location rather than as quantitative measures of absolute magnitude.

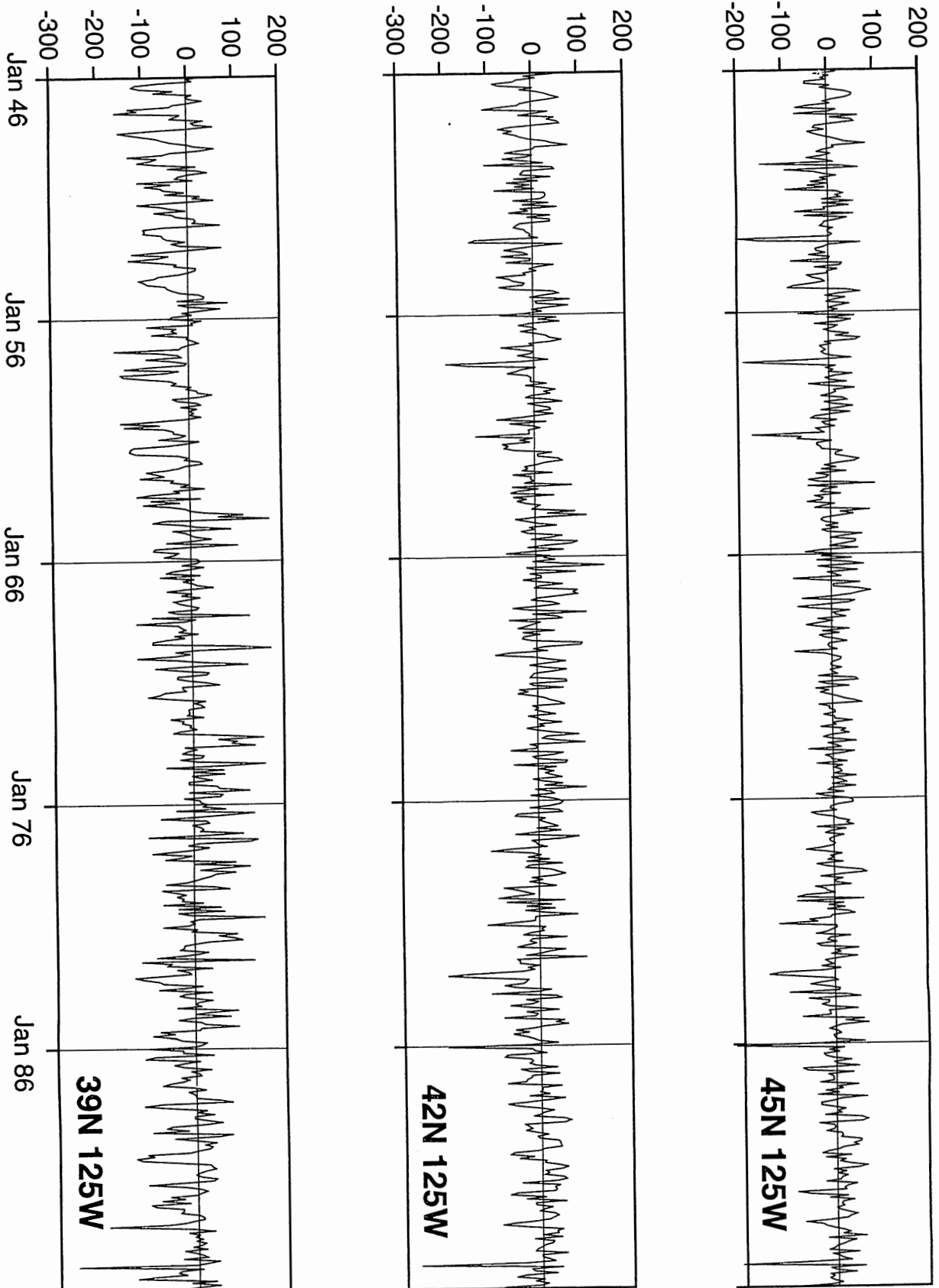
MONTHLY ANOMALIES



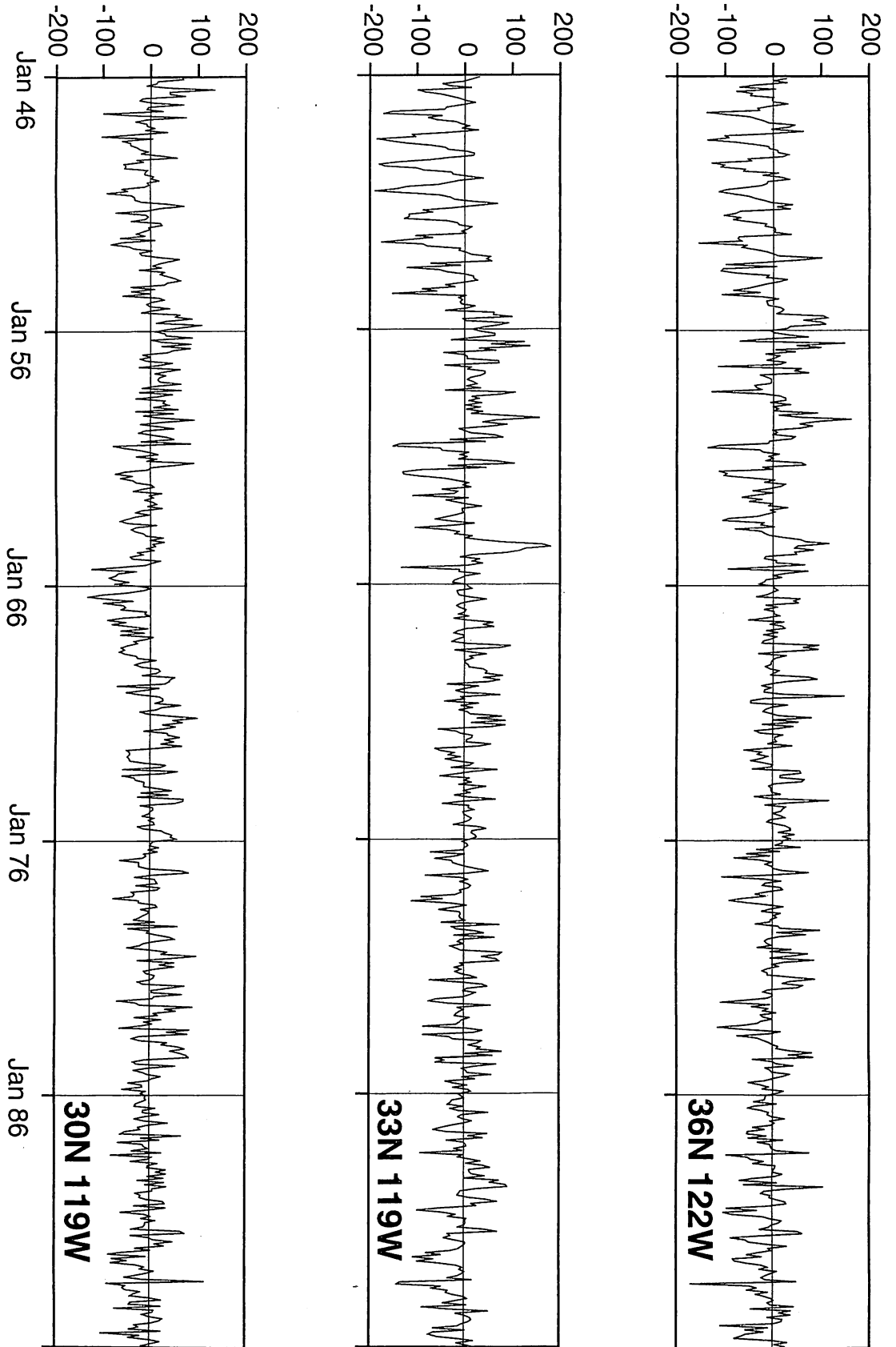
MONTHLY ANOMALIES



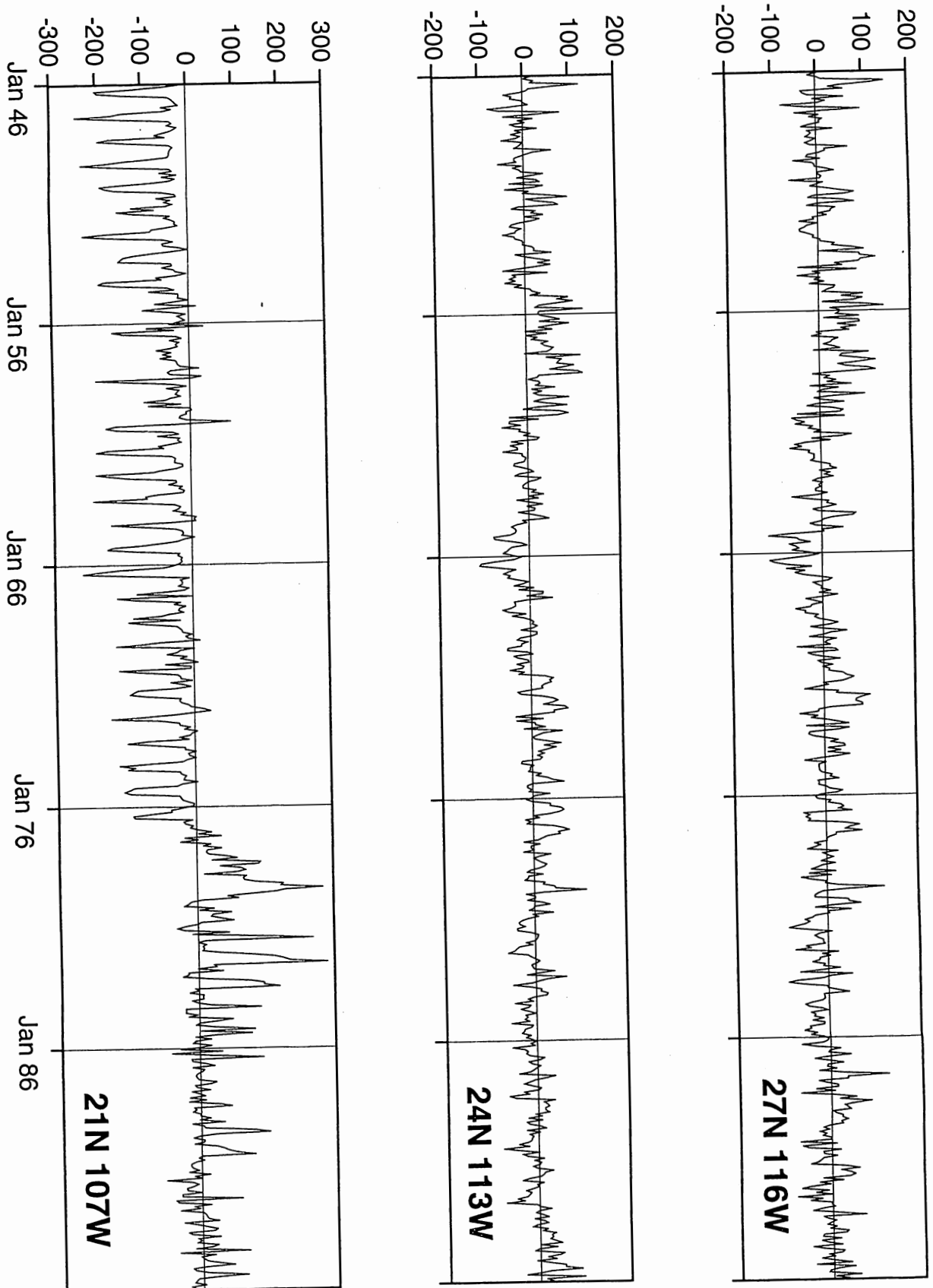
MONTHLY ANOMALIES



MONTHLY ANOMALIES



MONTHLY ANOMALIES



APPENDIX E - DAILY AND WEEKLY UPWELLING INDICES, 1986-1995

The following 150 figures display daily and weekly mean of six-hourly upwelling index computations at the 15 standard positions along the North American west coast over the period 1986-95. The display for each location occupies ten consecutive pages, one page per year, and goes from north to south. These update the figures presented by Bakun (1973), Bakun (1975), and Mason and Bakun (1986).

The left column indicates the calendar date of the Sunday that begins a particular week. The seven columns to the right contain the daily averages progressing from Sunday to the following Saturday. Each daily value is the mean of the synoptic computations at 4AM, 10AM, 4PM, and 10PM Pacific Standard Time (12 and 18 UTC, and 00 and 06 UTC on following day). The average of the seven daily mean values in each week is listed in the final column.

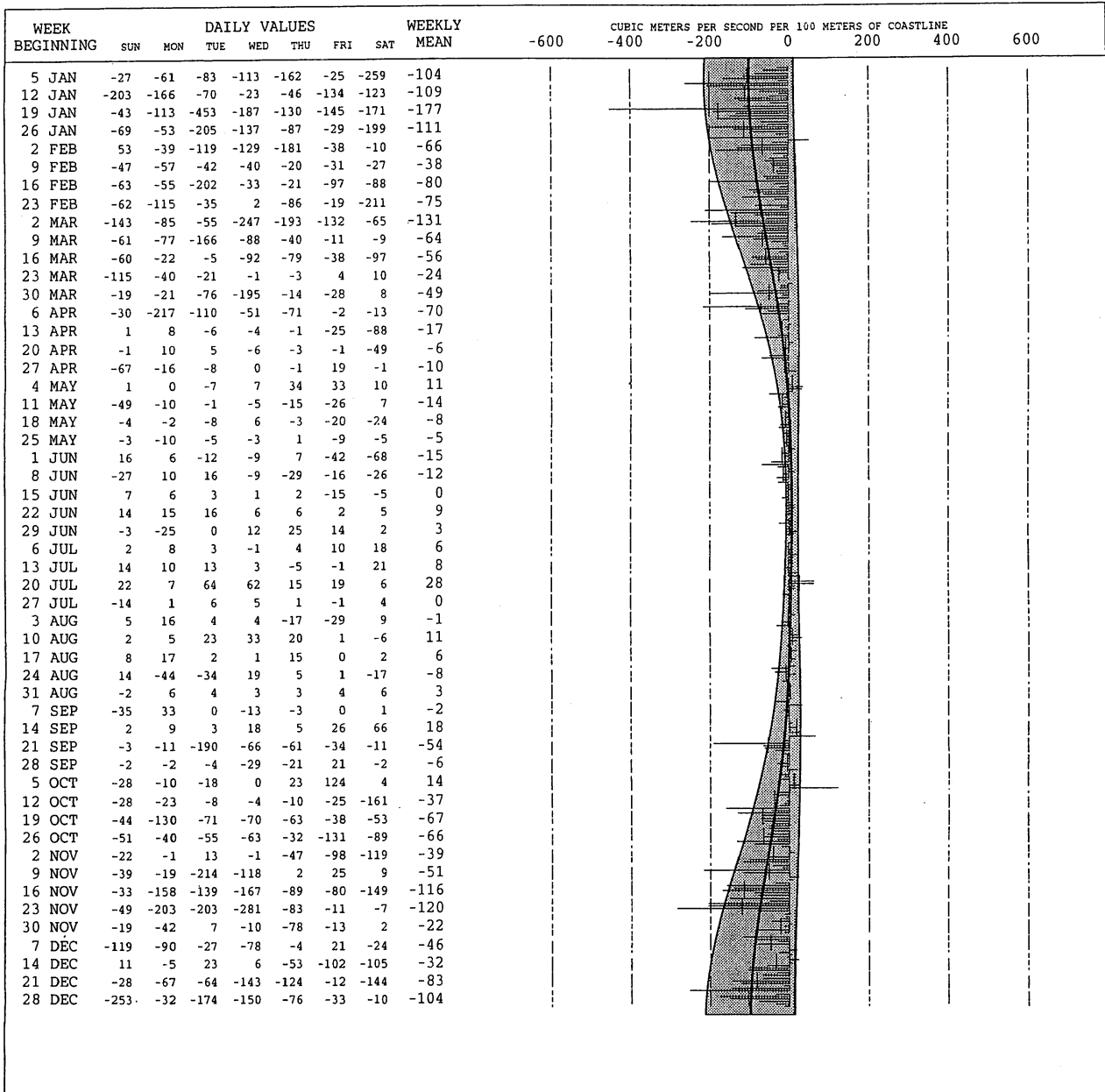
The units are metric tons per second per 100 m of coastline (or equivalently cubic meters per second per 100 meters of coastline). These units may be thought of as the average amount (in metric tons or cubic meters) of water upwelled through the bottom of the Ekman layer each second along each 100 m of a straight line directed along the dominant trend of the coast on a scale of about 200 miles. Because of uncertainties in some of the constants employed, and for other reasons outlined in this and the previous three related NOAA Technical Memoranda, these indices should be considered as indicative of short-term relative fluctuations at a location rather than as quantitative measures of absolute magnitude.

To the right of each weekly row of numerical values, the daily values are plotted as horizontal lines, and the weekly means are plotted as vertical bars. The bold curve superimposed of each figure is a biharmonic fit to the daily upwelling indices for the period 1967-91, estimated by a least-squares regression of the daily data to an annual and semiannual harmonic signal (Equation 5). The shaded area around the biharmonic curve denotes \pm one standard error, calculated for each Julian Day.

NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

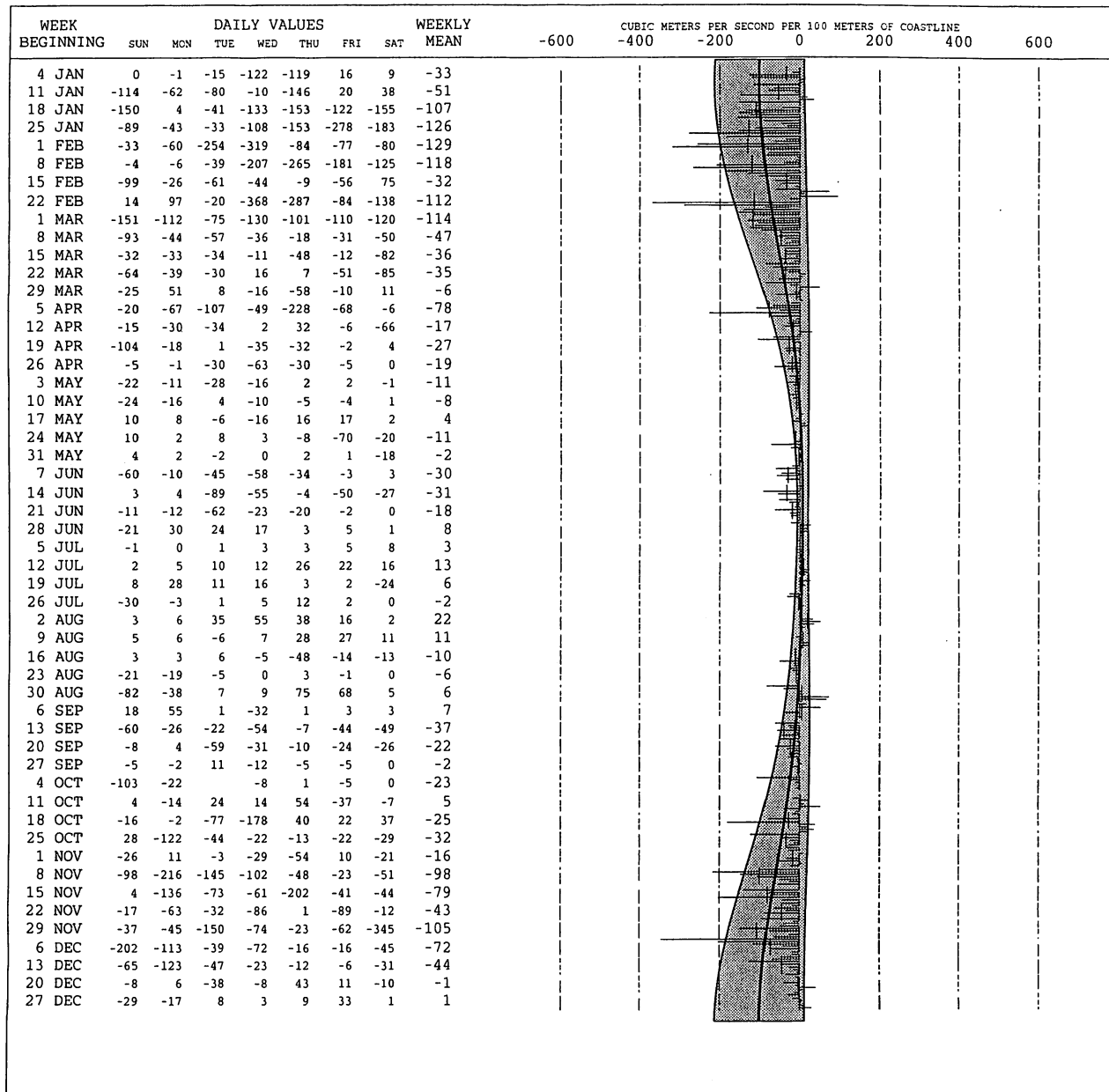
DURING 1986 AT 60N, 149W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

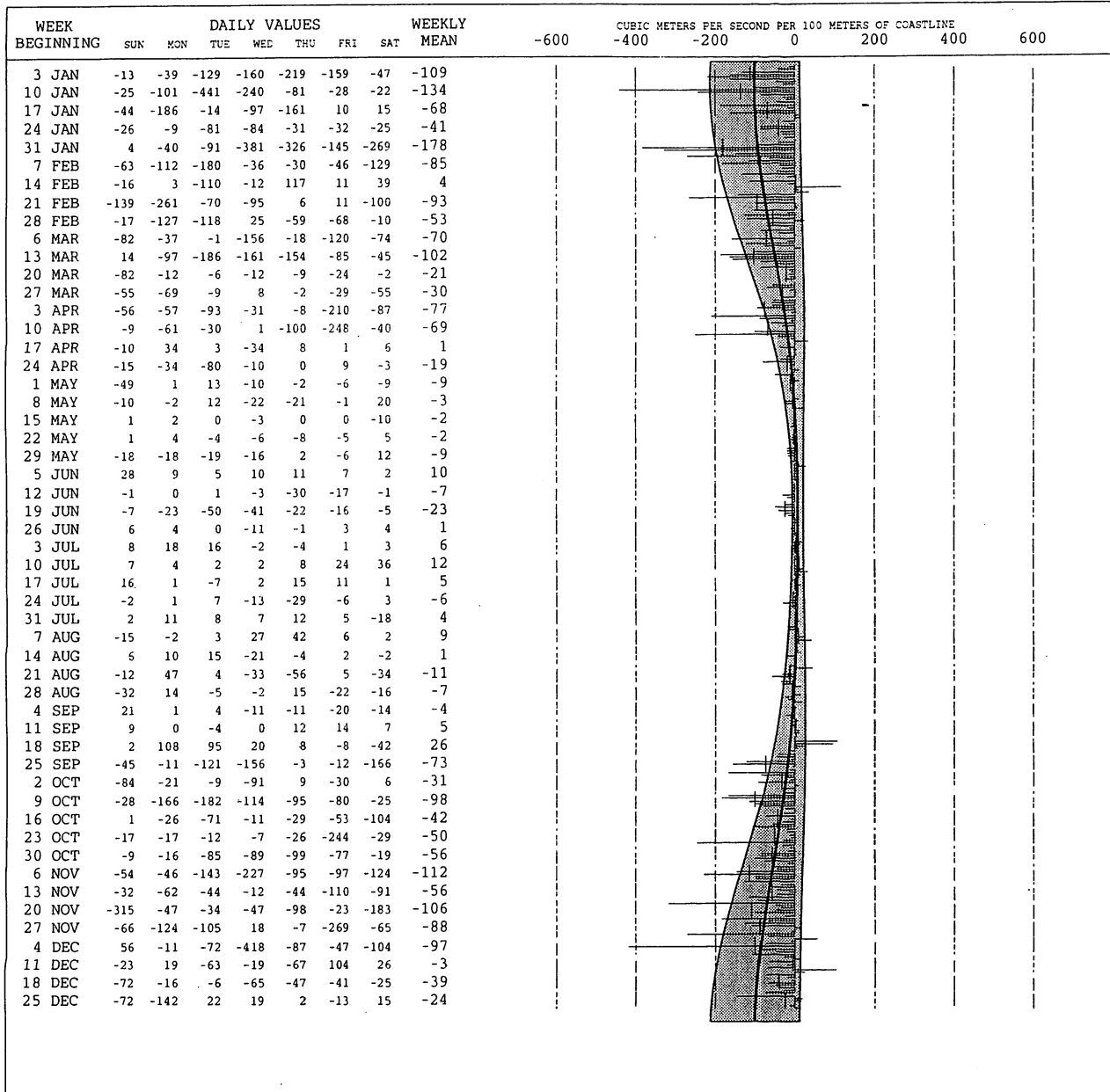
DURING 1987 AT 60N, 149W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

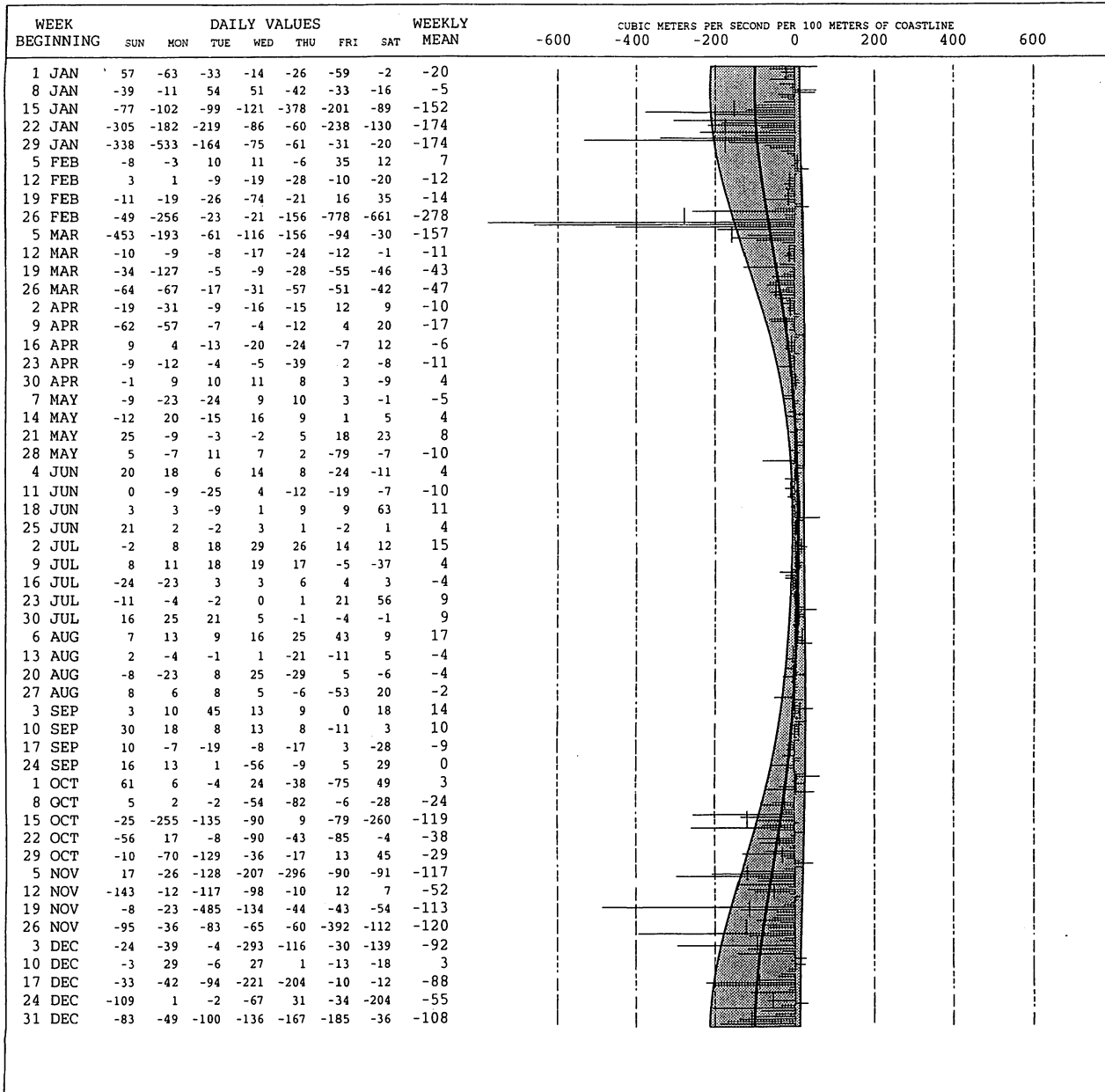
DURING 1988 AT 60N, 149W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

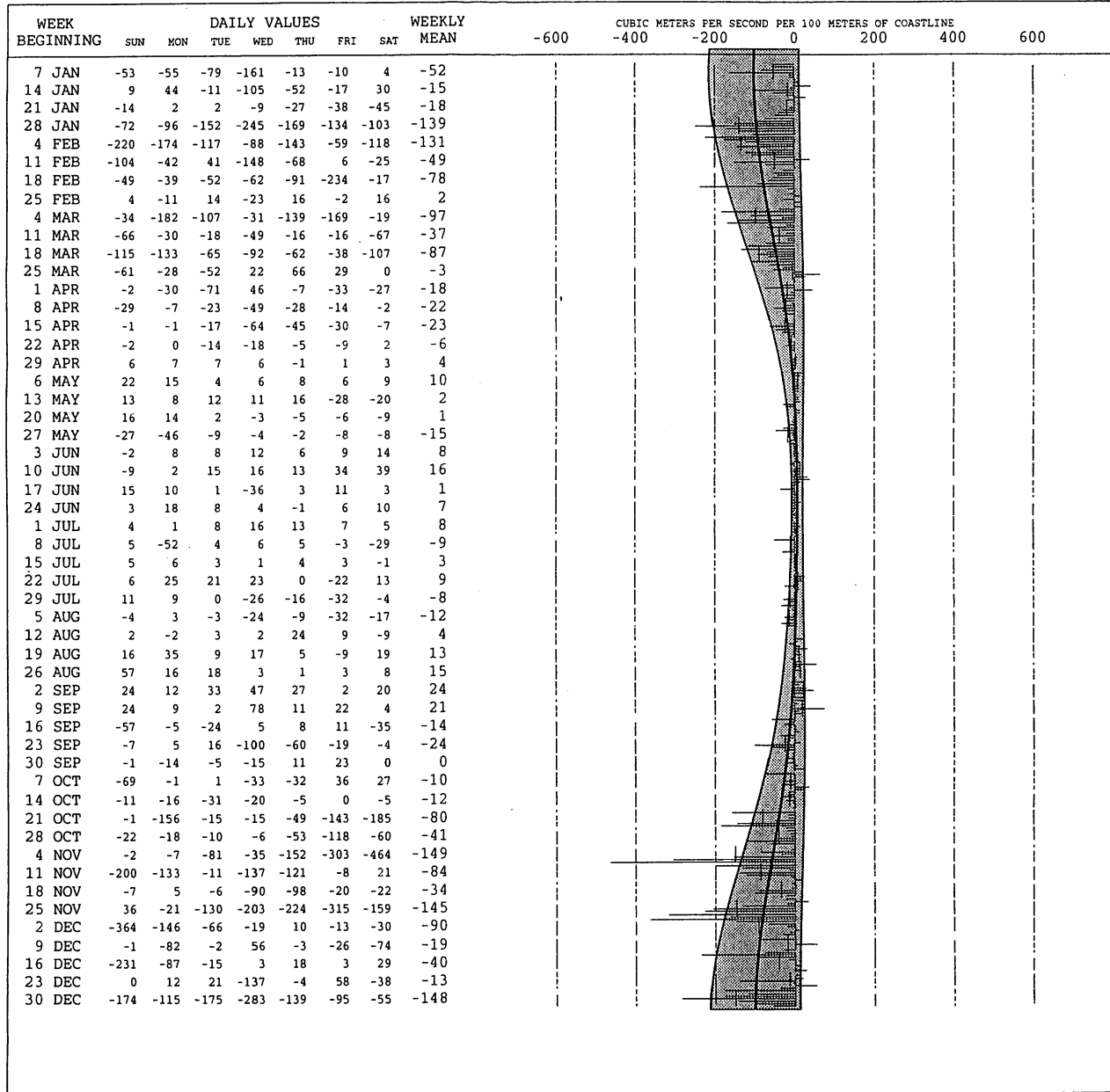
DURING 1989 AT 60N, 149W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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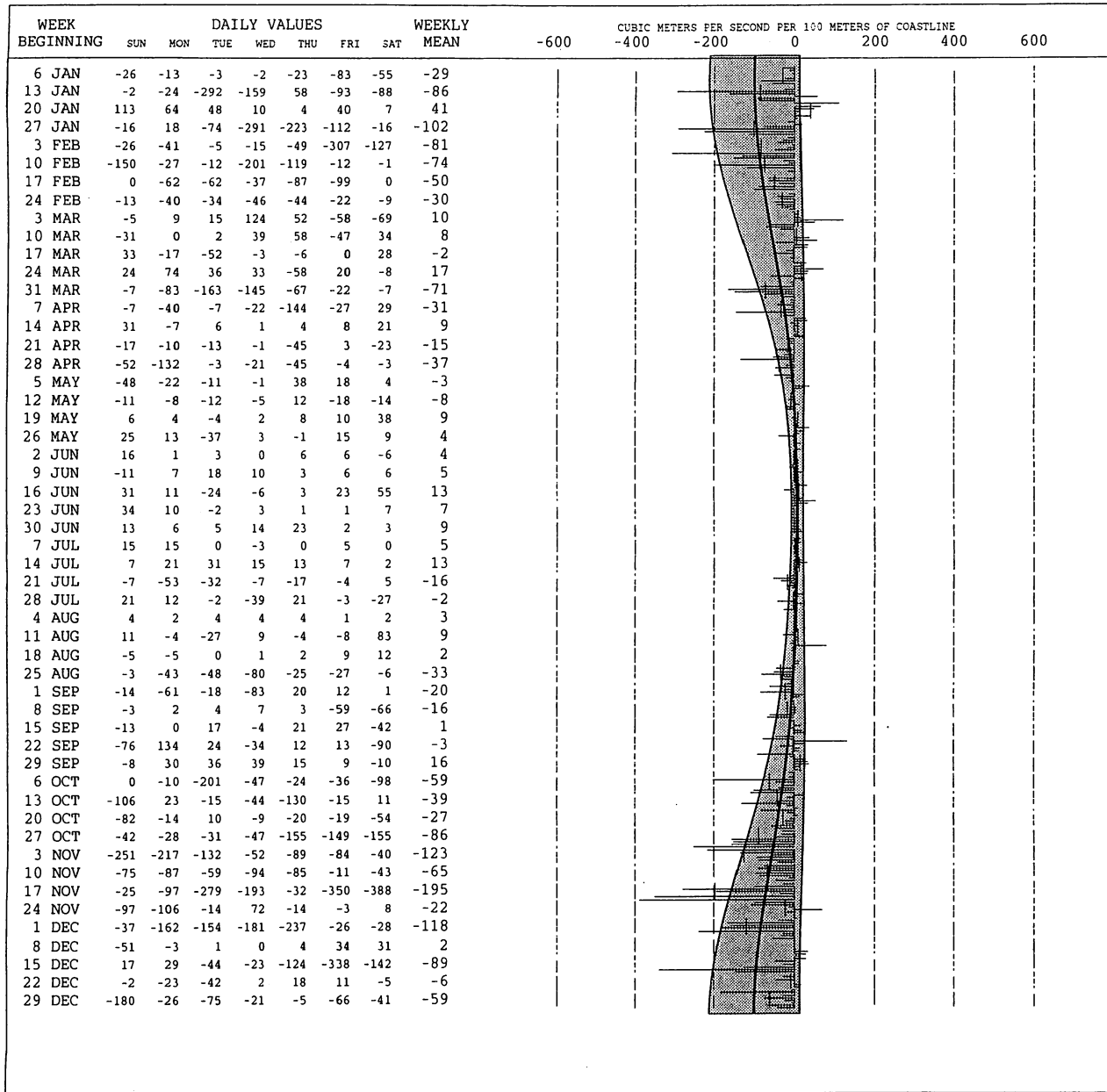
DURING 1990 AT 60N, 149W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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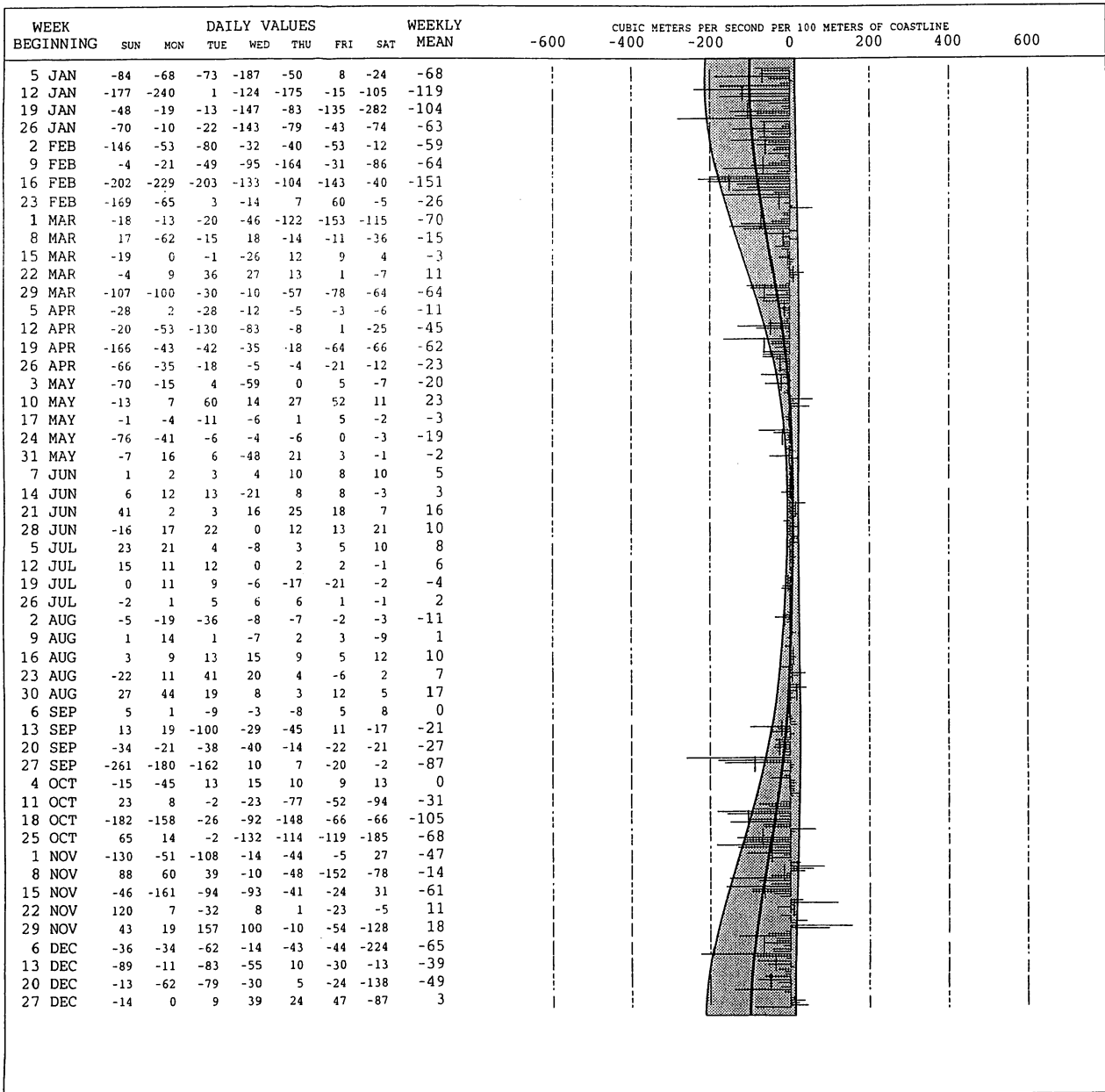
DURING 1991 AT 60N, 149W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

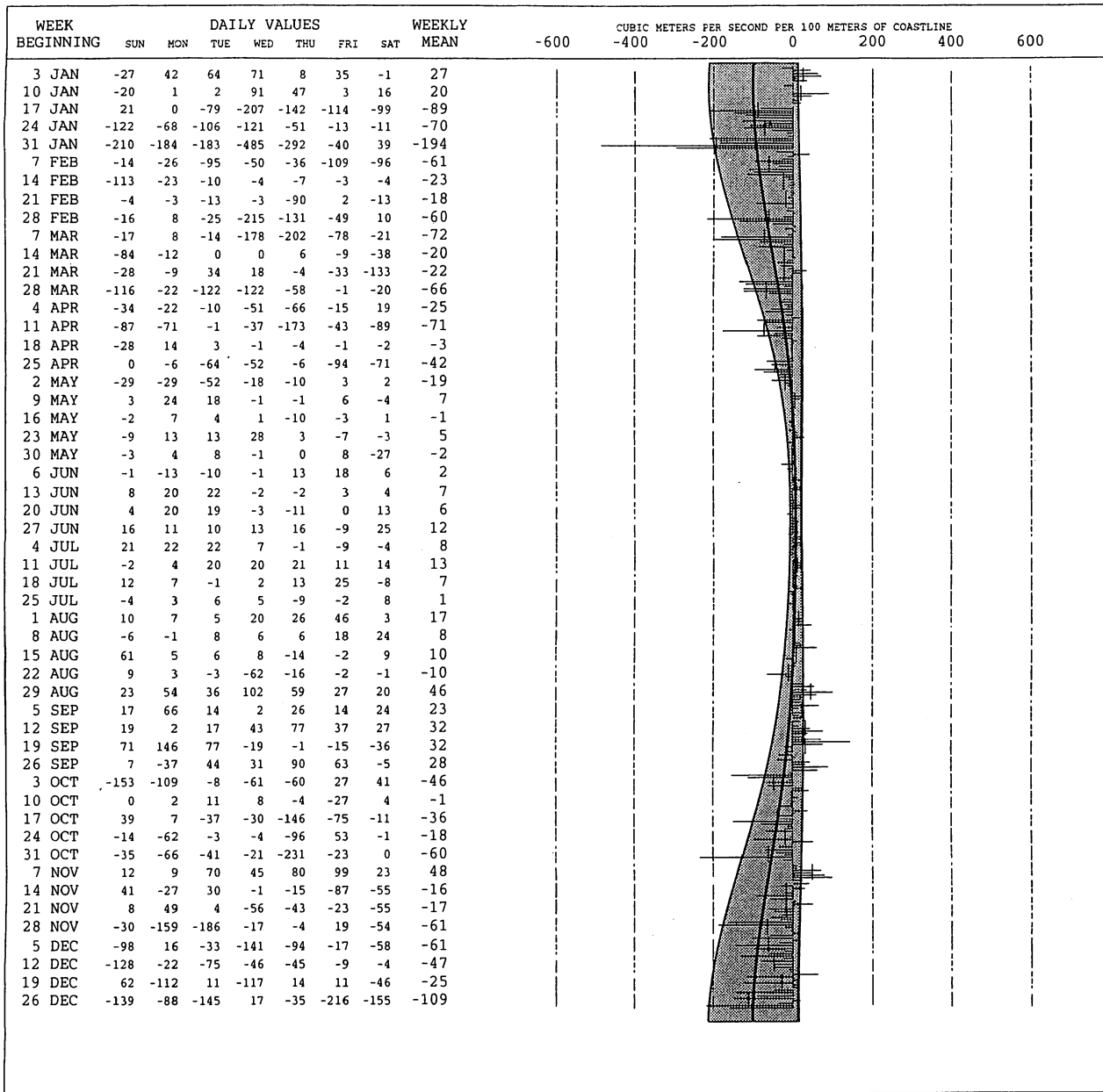
DURING 1992 AT 60N, 149W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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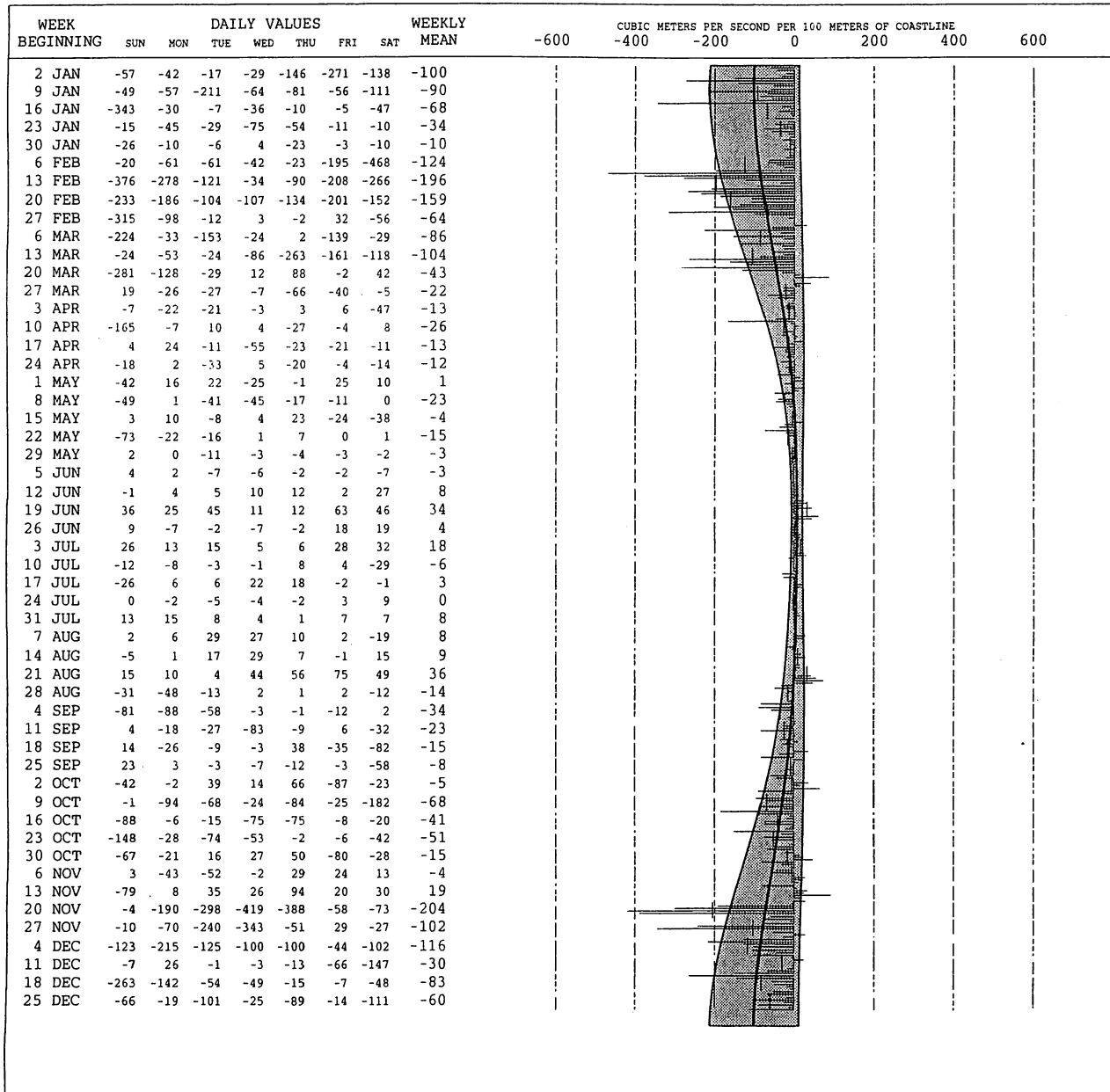
DURING 1993 AT 60N, 149W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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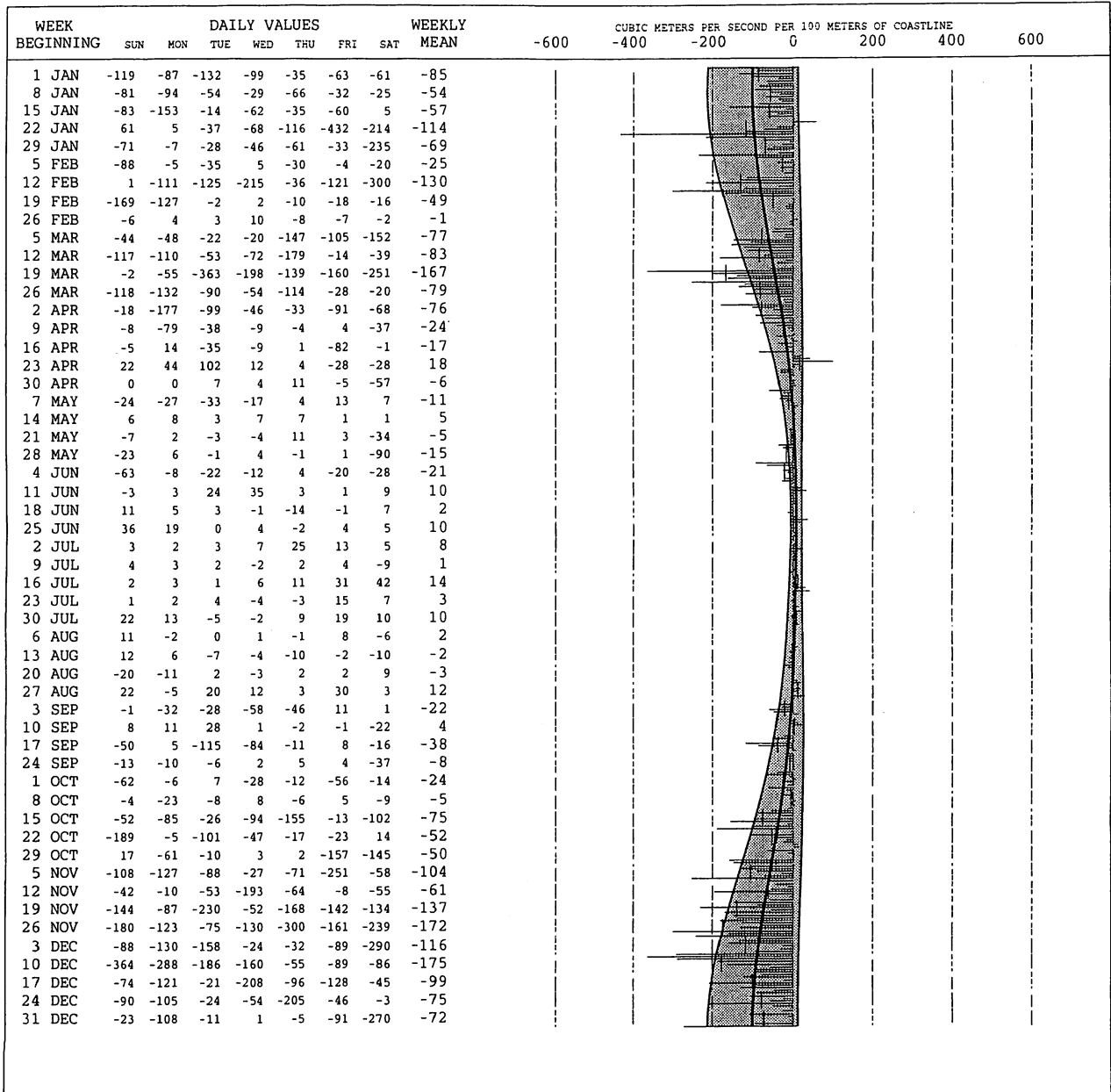
DURING 1994 AT 60N, 149W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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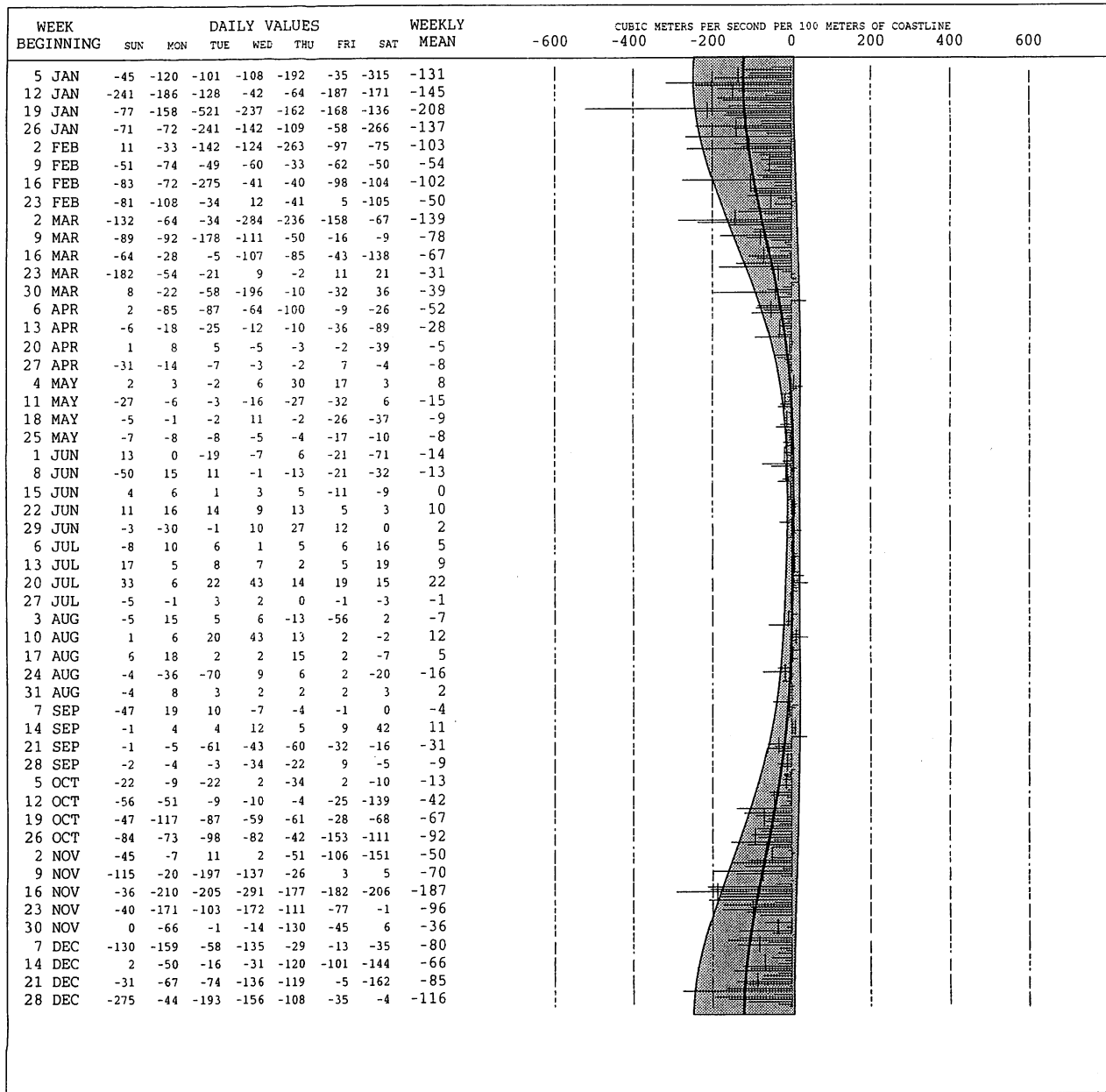
DURING 1995 AT 60N, 149W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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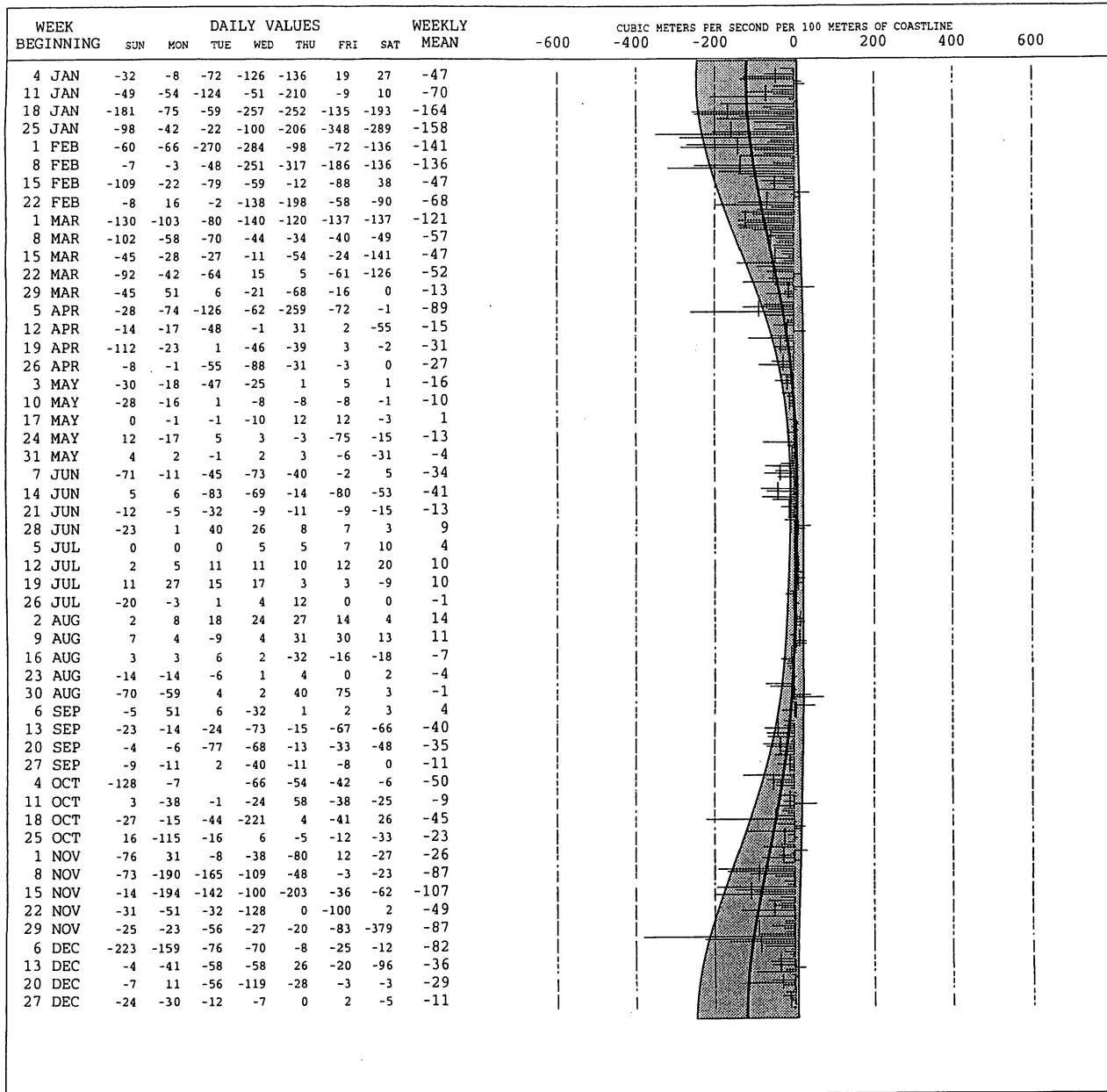
DURING 1986 AT 60N, 146W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

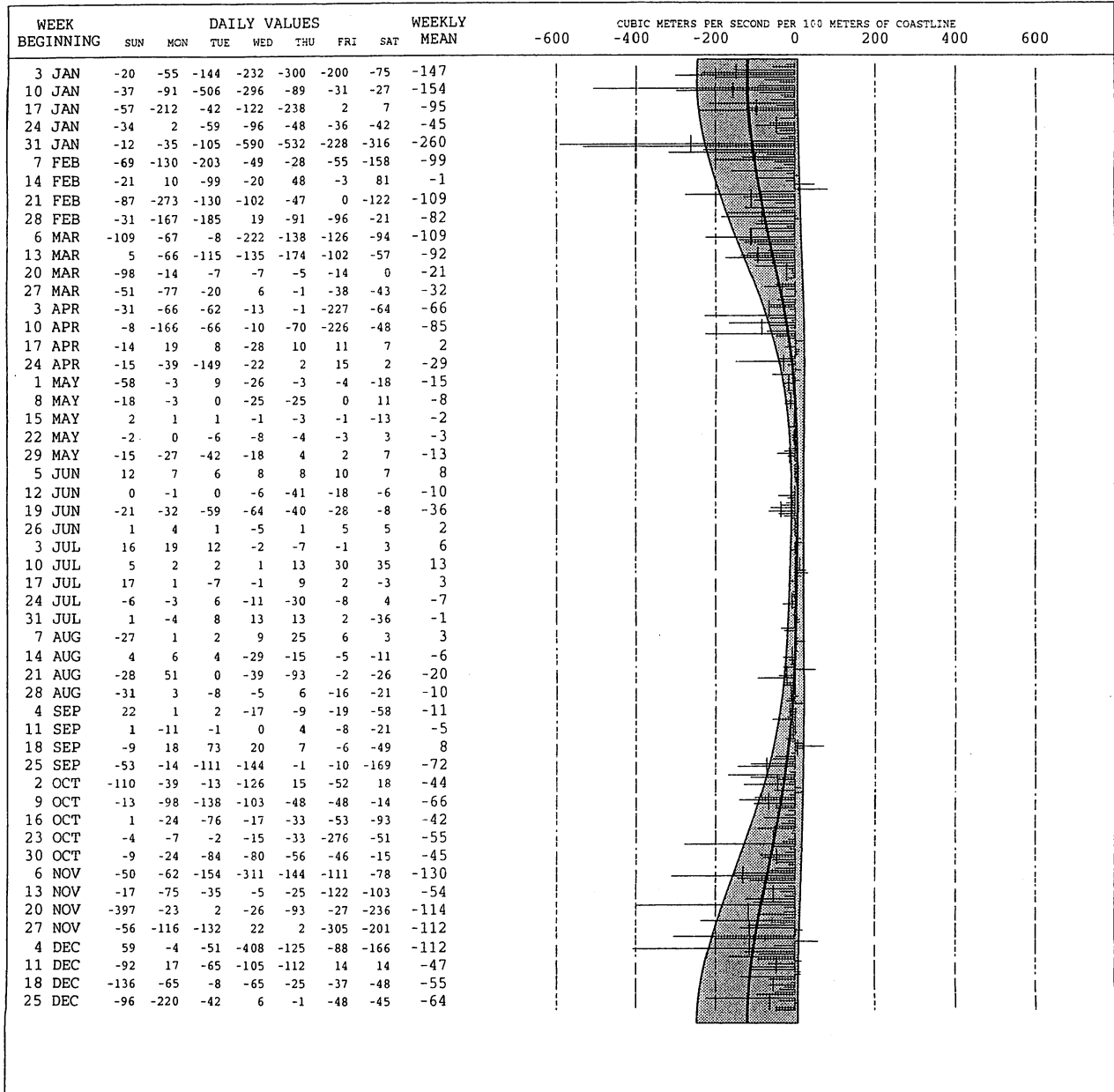
DURING 1987 AT 60N, 146W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

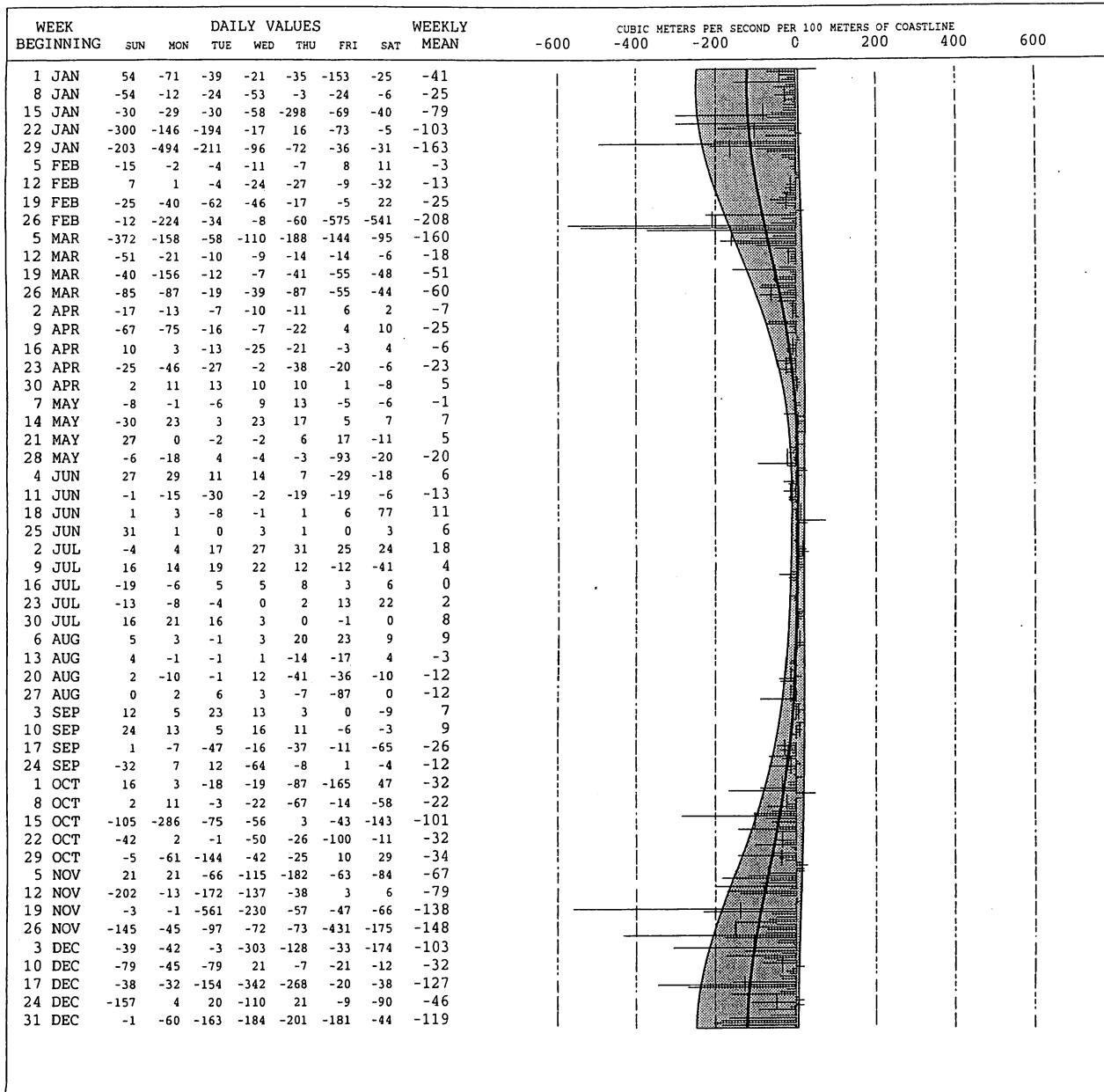
DURING 1988 AT 60N, 146W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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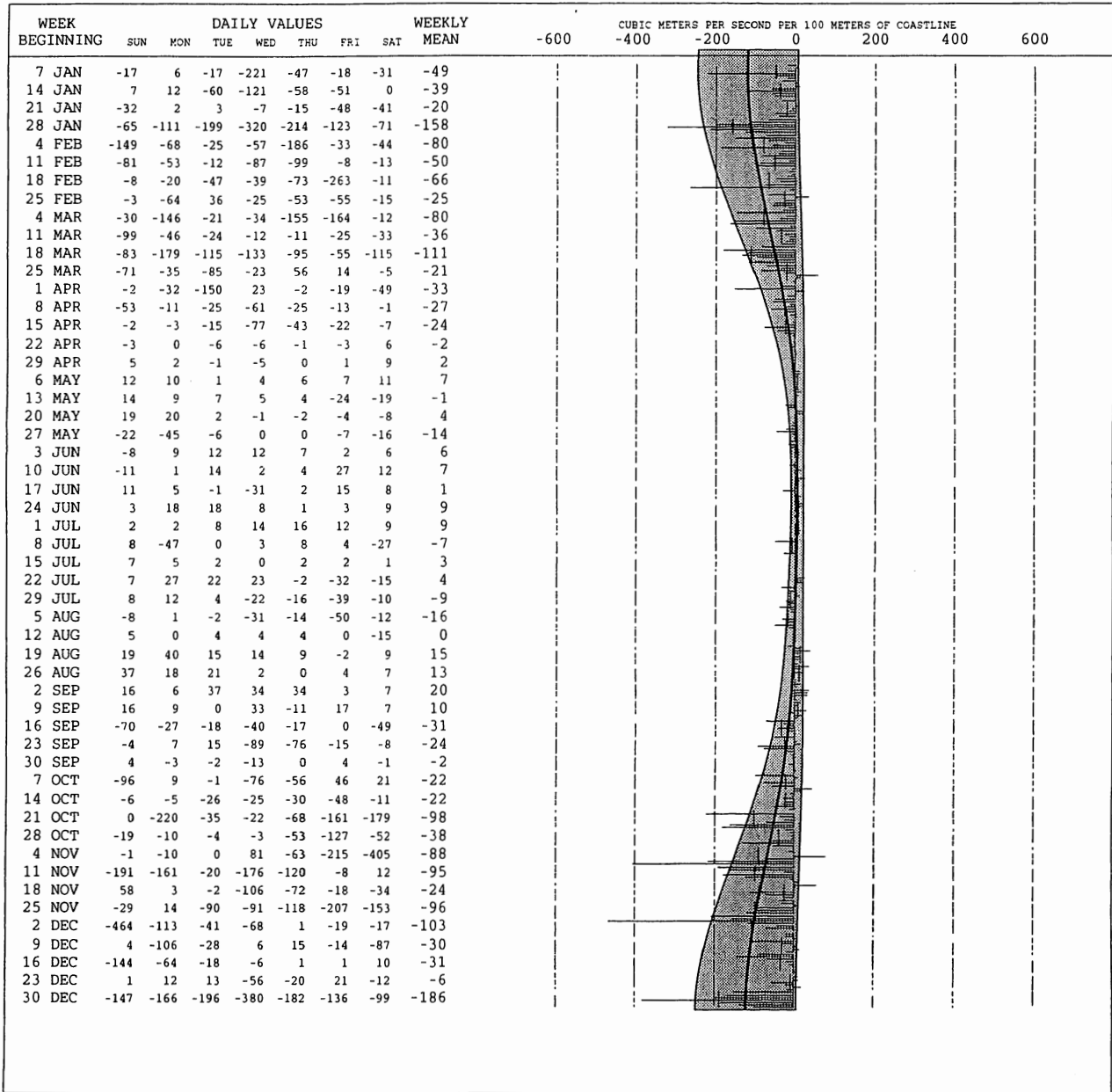
DURING 1989 AT 60N, 146W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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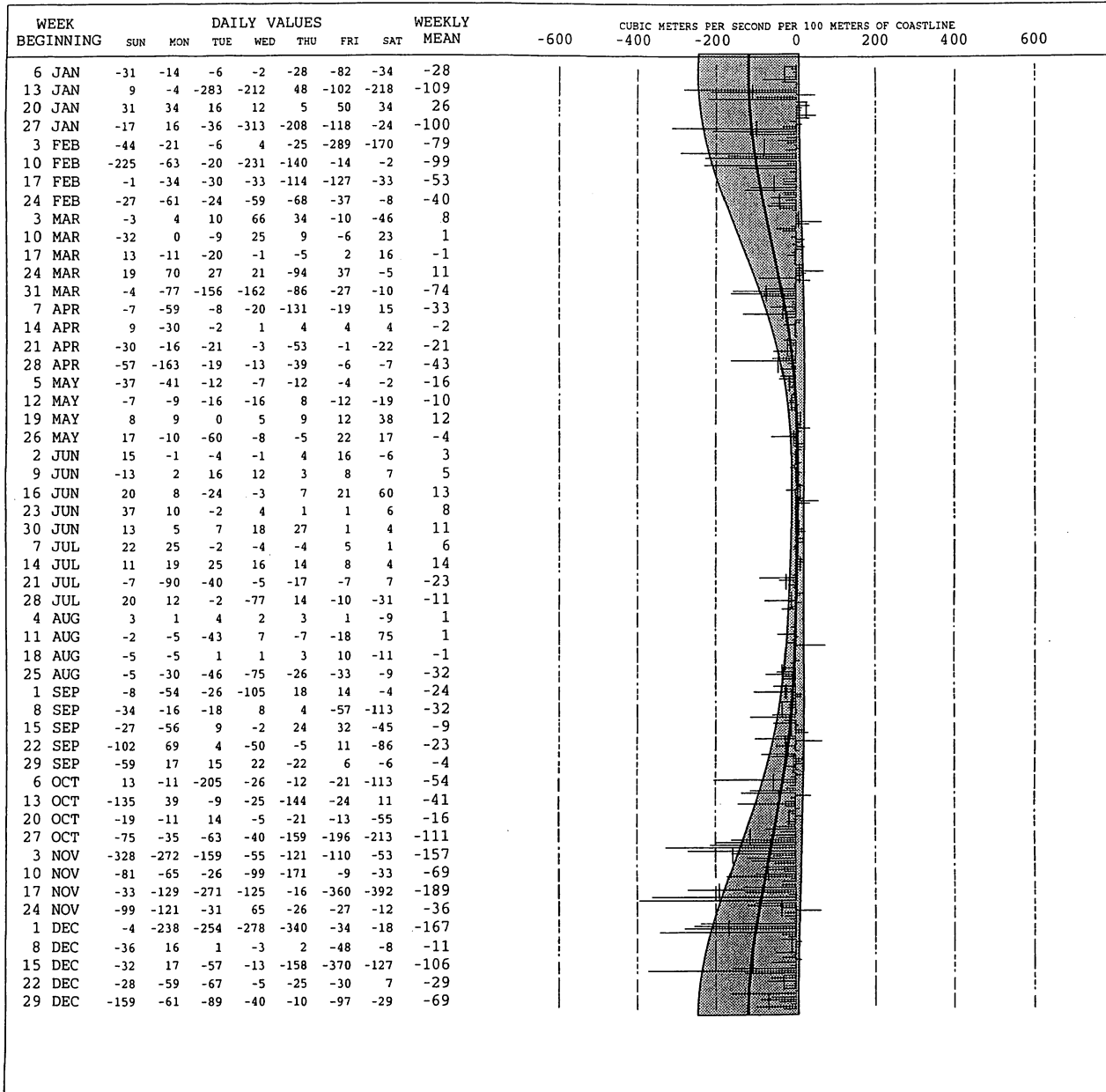
DURING 1990 AT 60N, 146W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

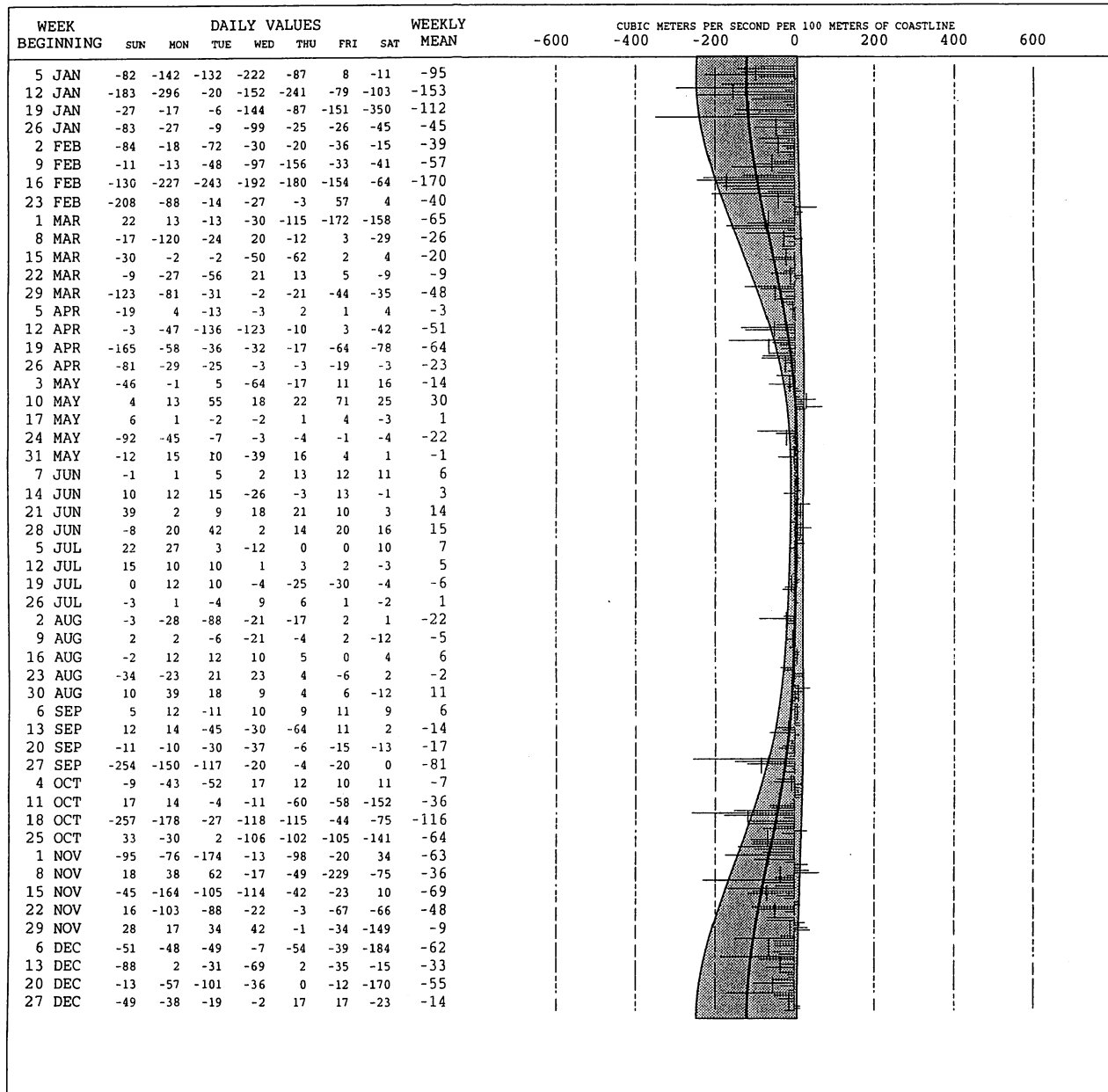
DURING 1991 AT 60N, 146W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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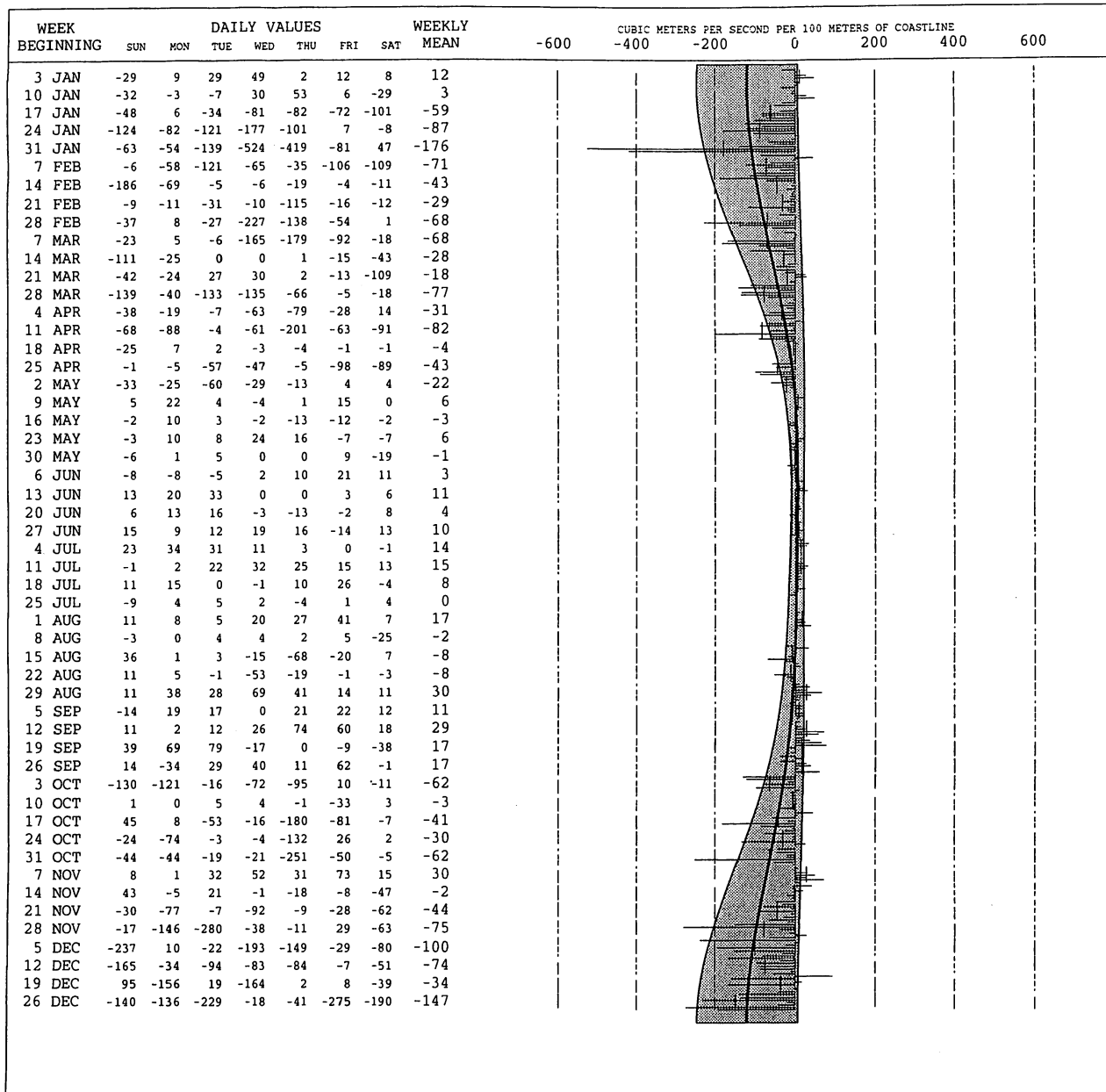
DURING 1992 AT 60N, 146W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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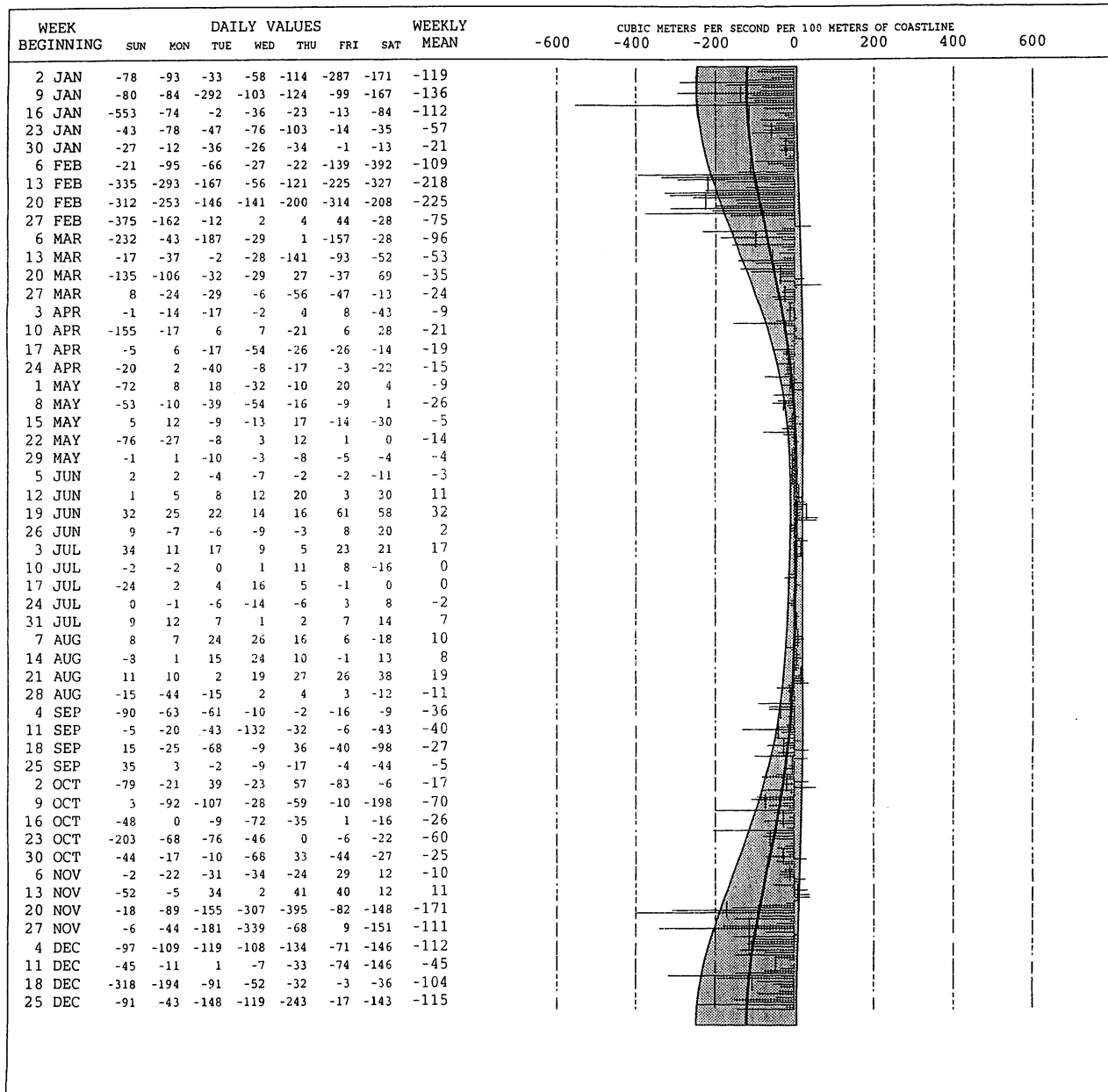
DURING 1993 AT 60N, 146W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA.
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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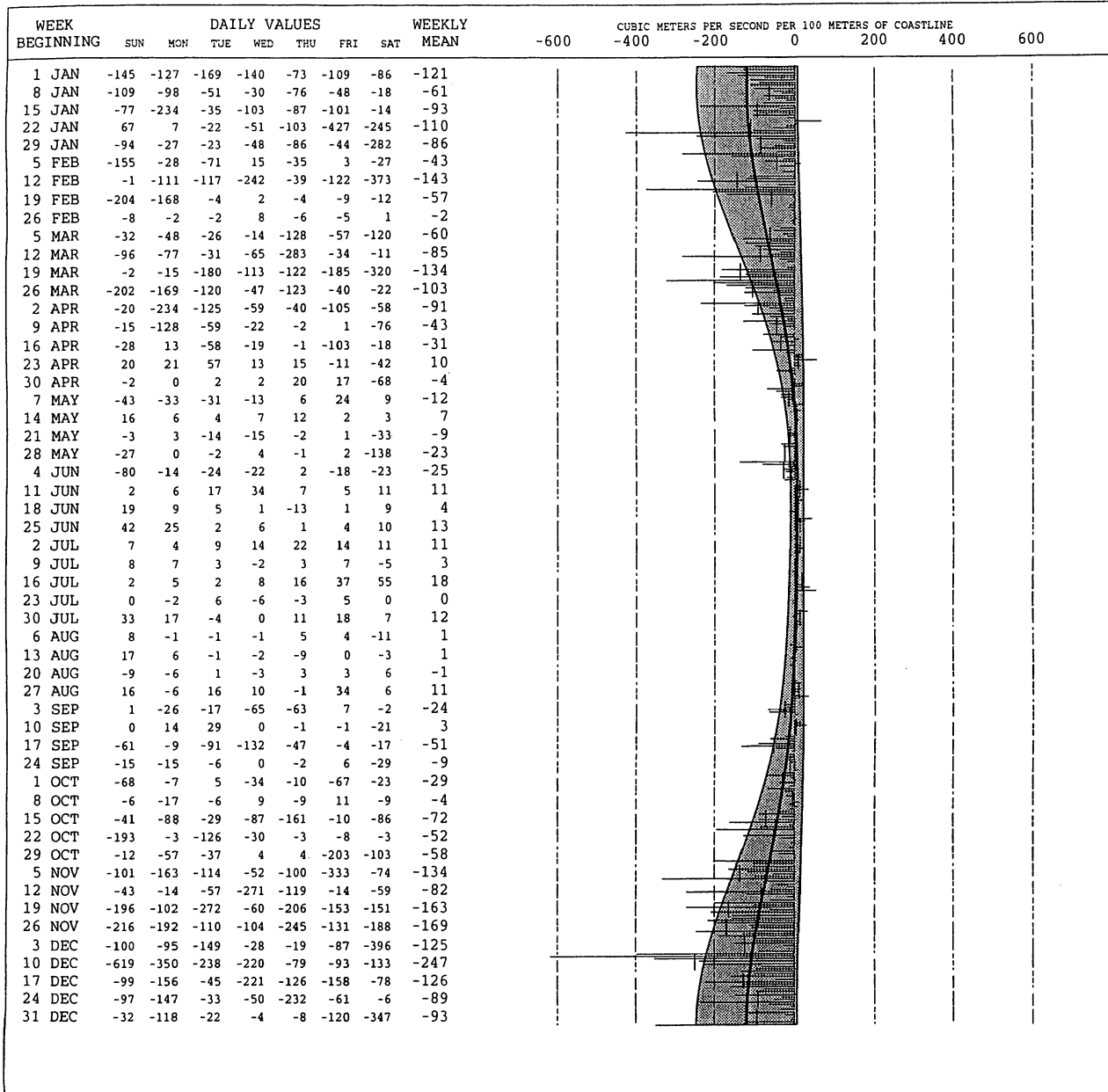
DURING 1994 AT 60N, 146W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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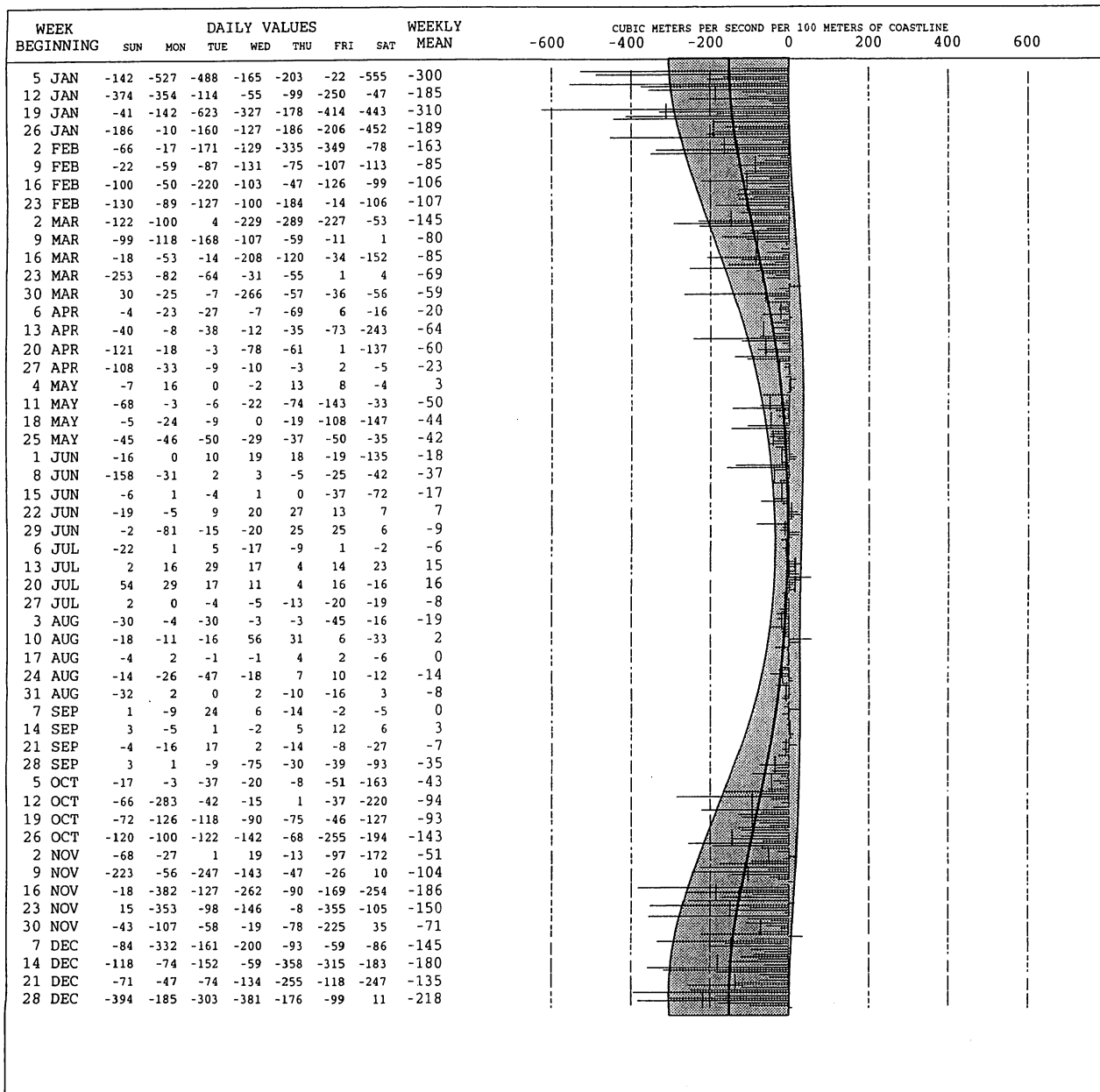
DURING 1995 AT 60N, 146W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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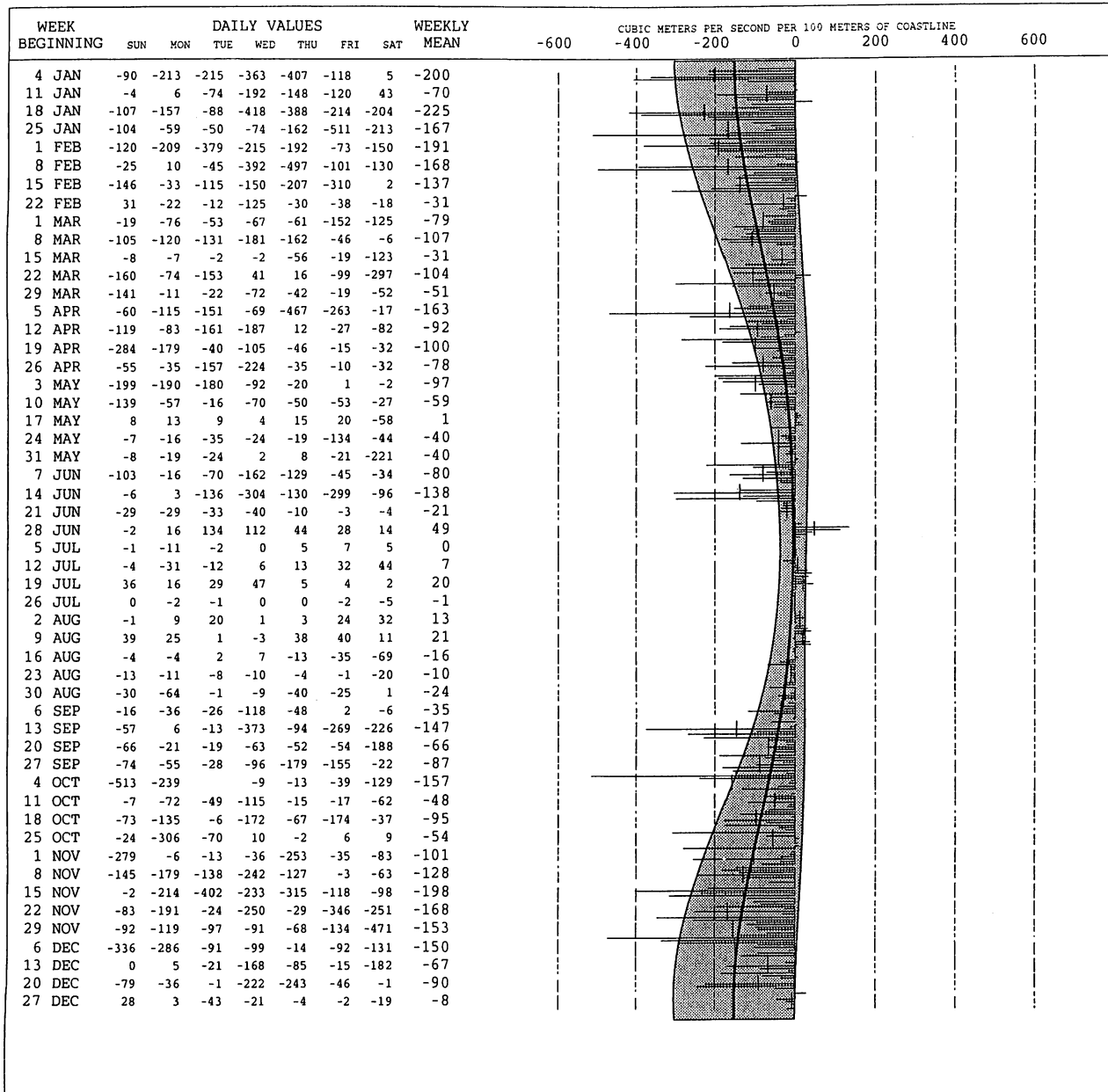
DURING 1986 AT 57N, 137W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

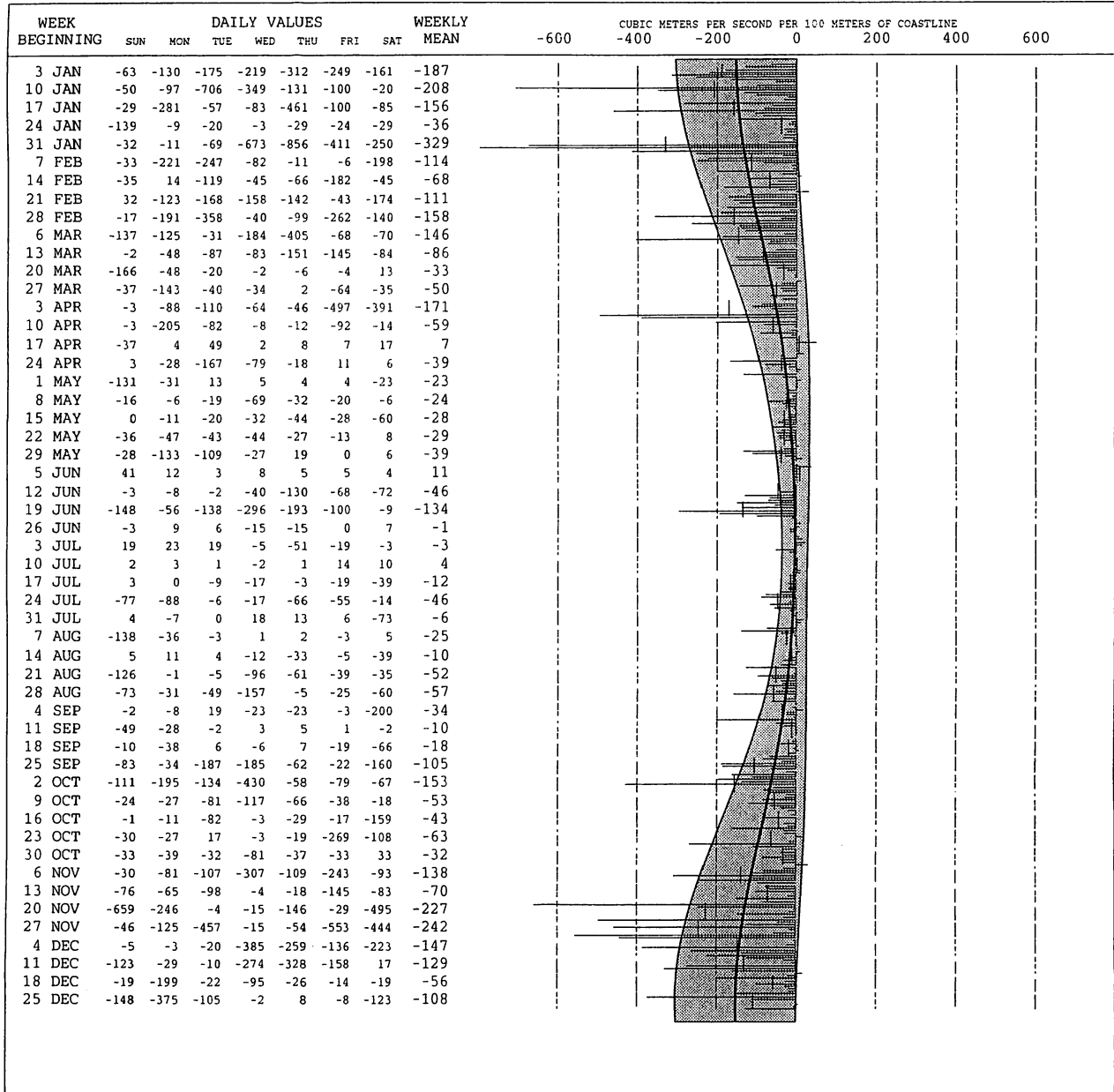
DURING 1987 AT 57N, 137W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

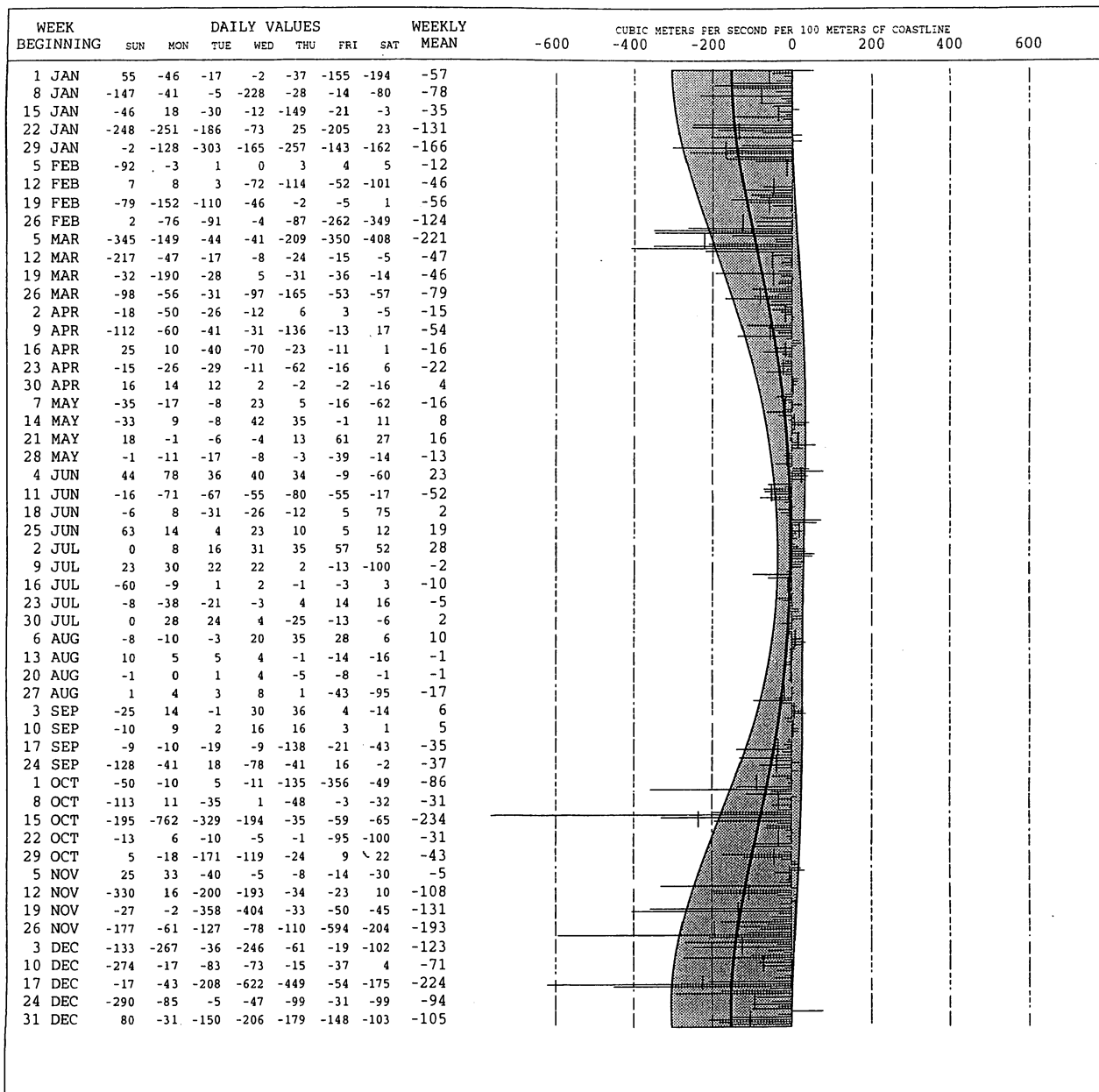
DURING 1988 AT 57N, 137W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

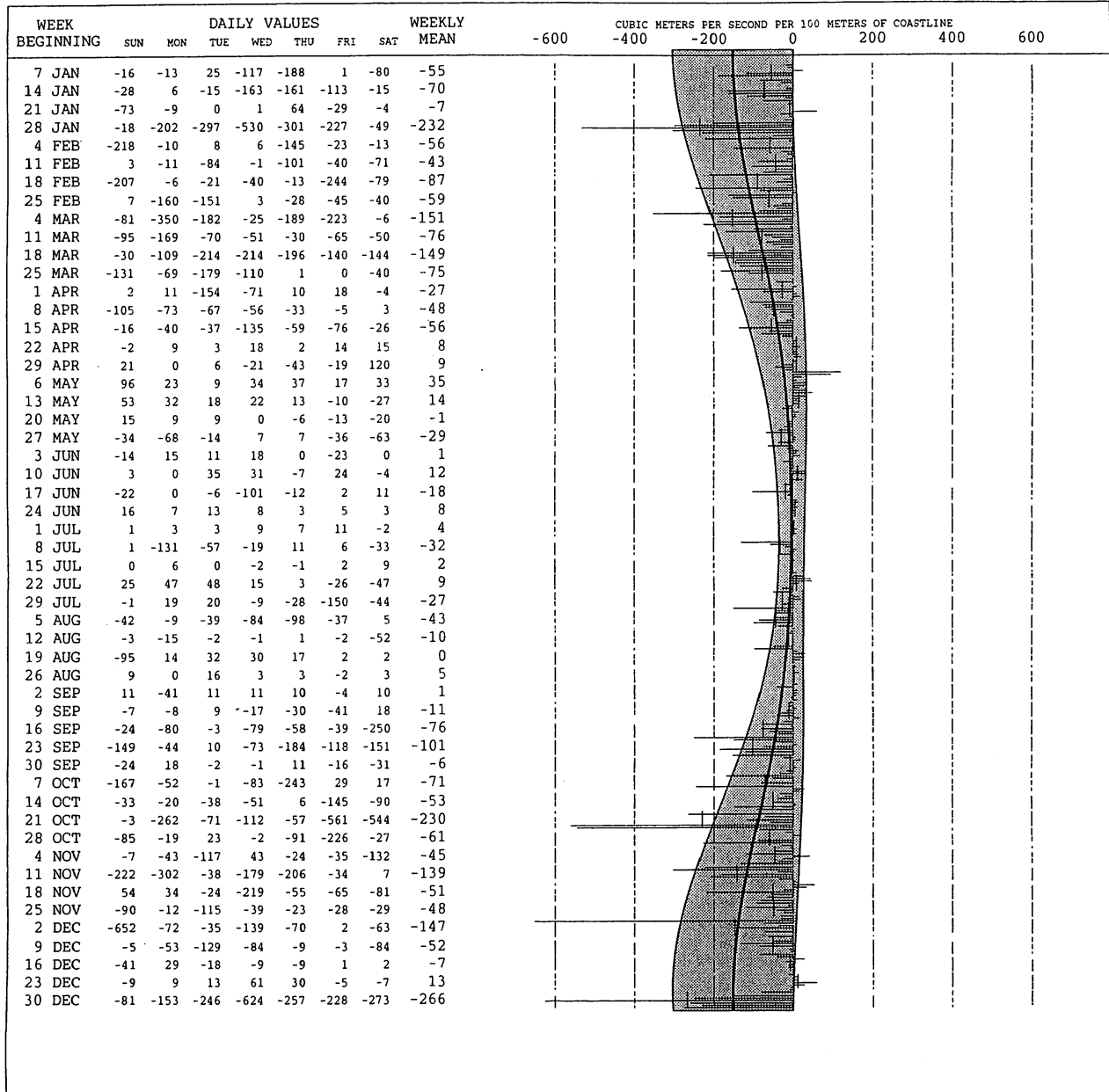
DURING 1989 AT 57N, 137W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

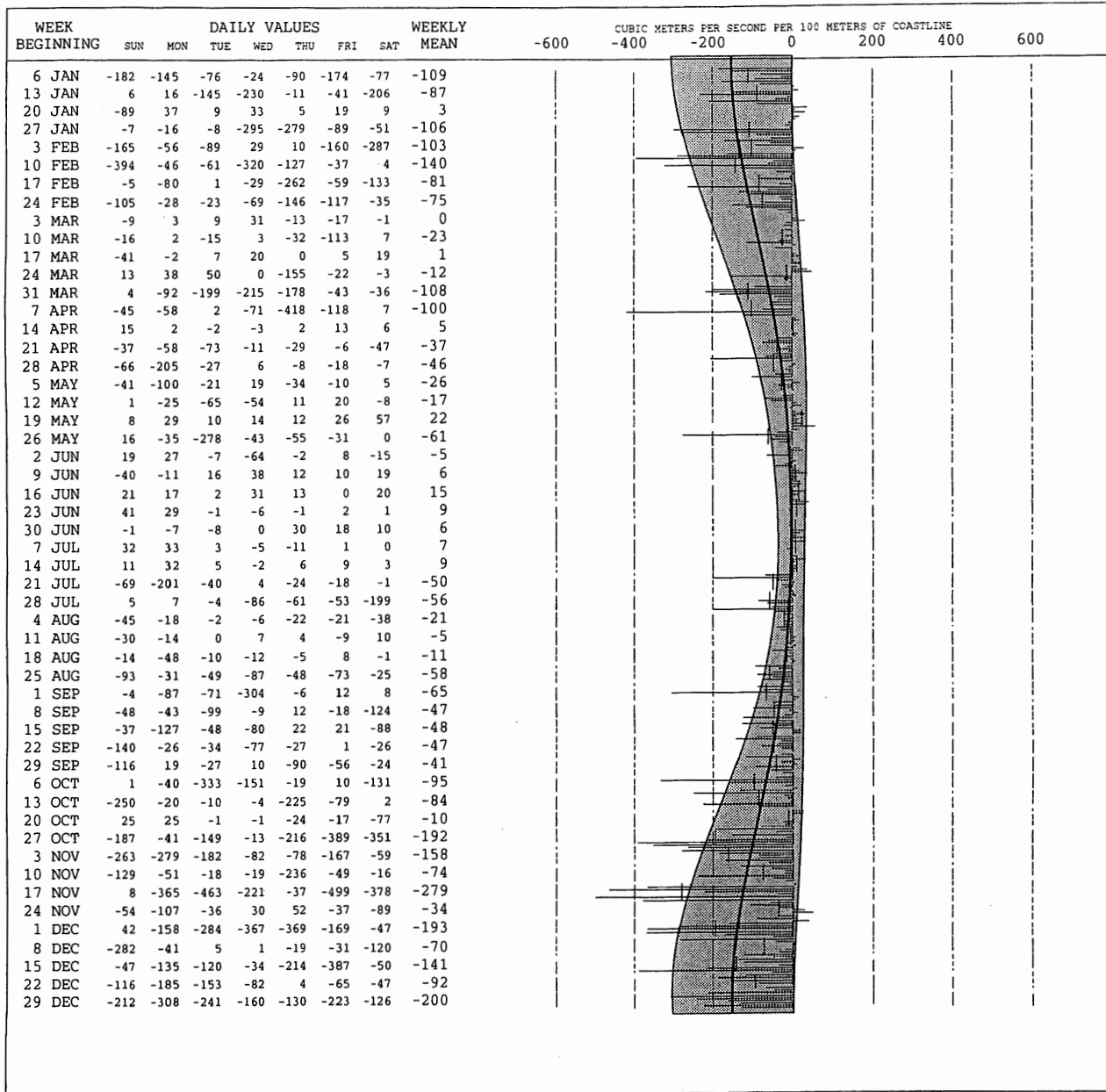
DURING 1990 AT 57N, 137W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

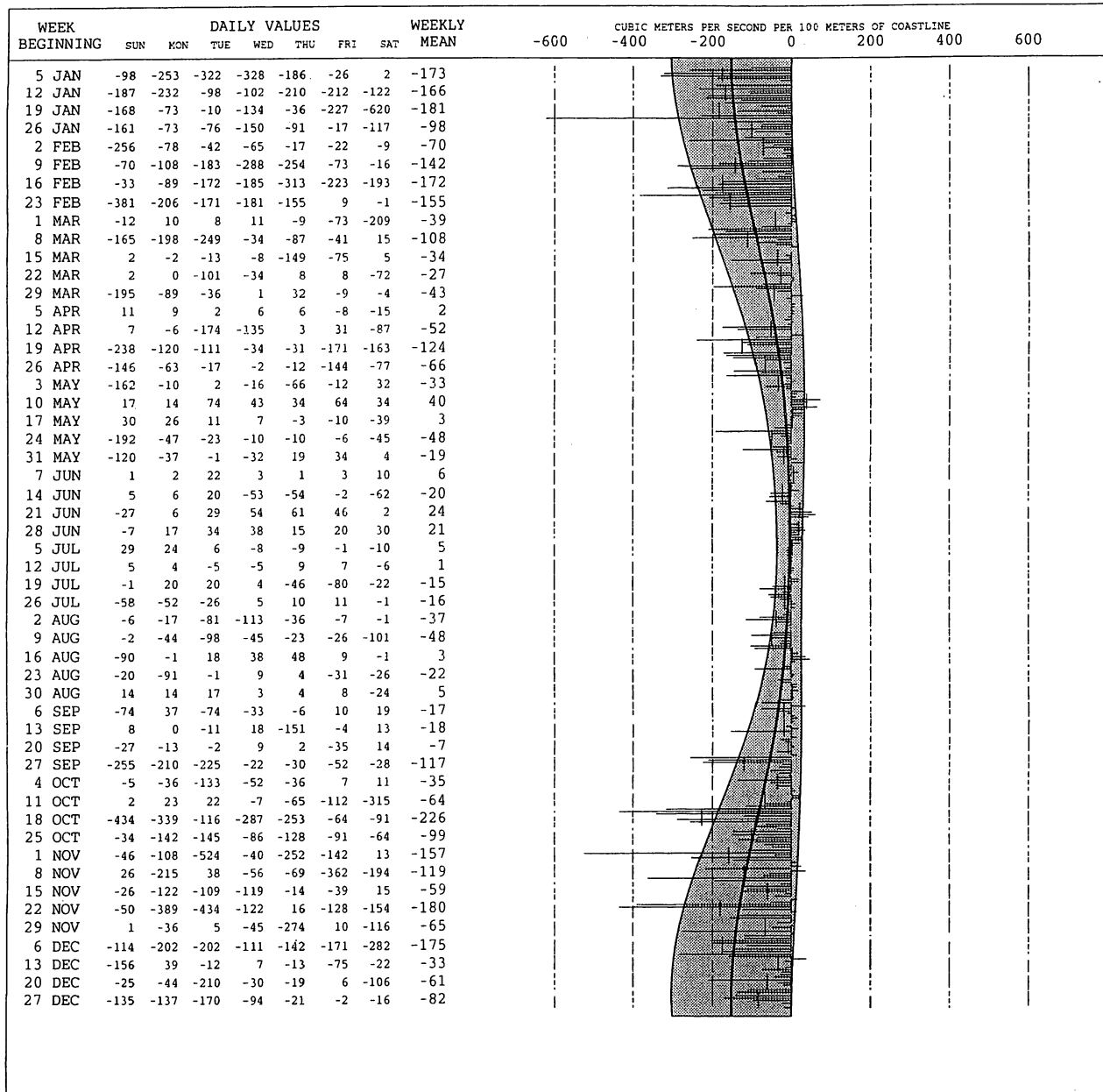
DURING 1991 AT 57N, 137W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

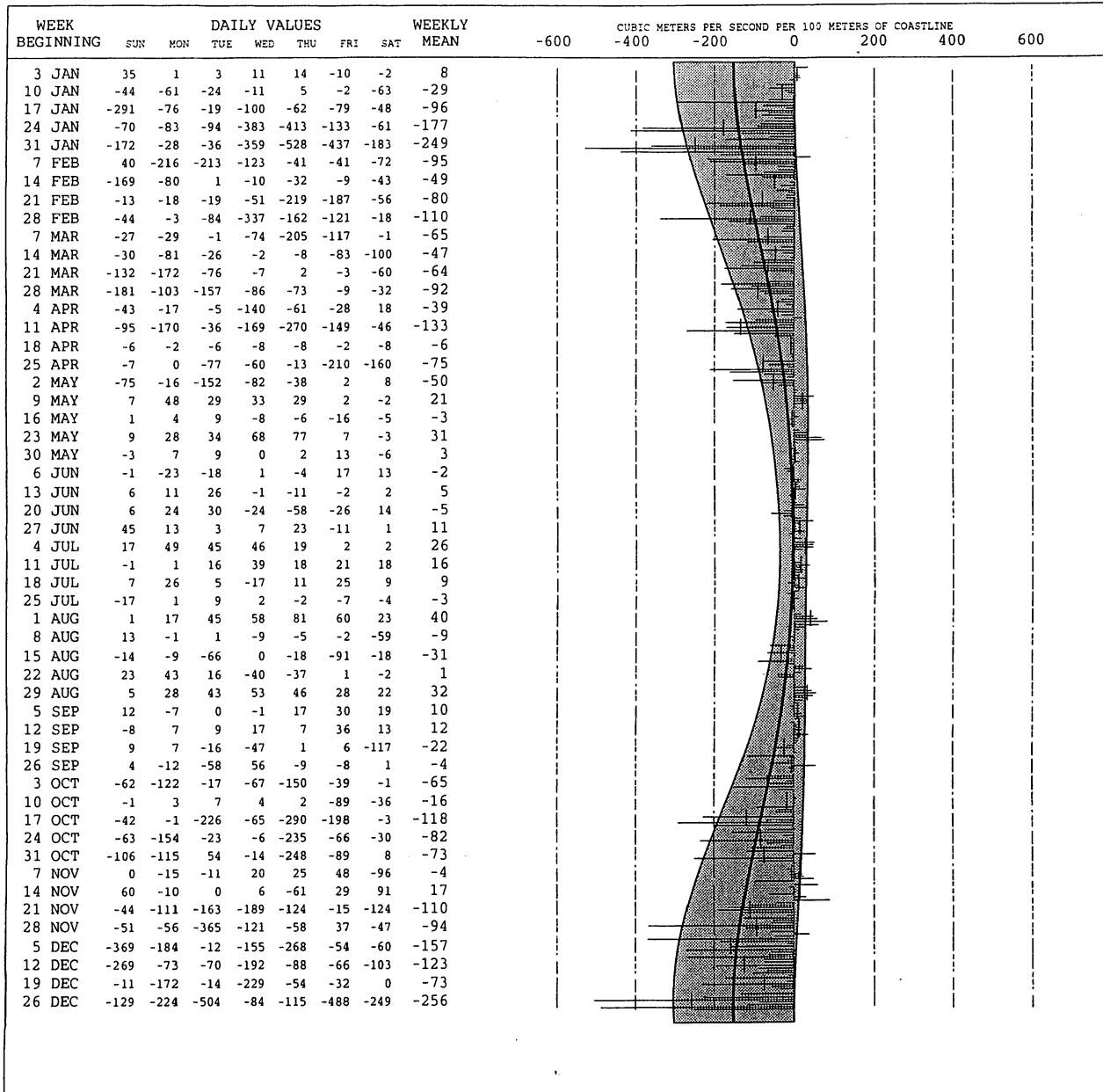
DURING 1992 AT 57N, 137W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

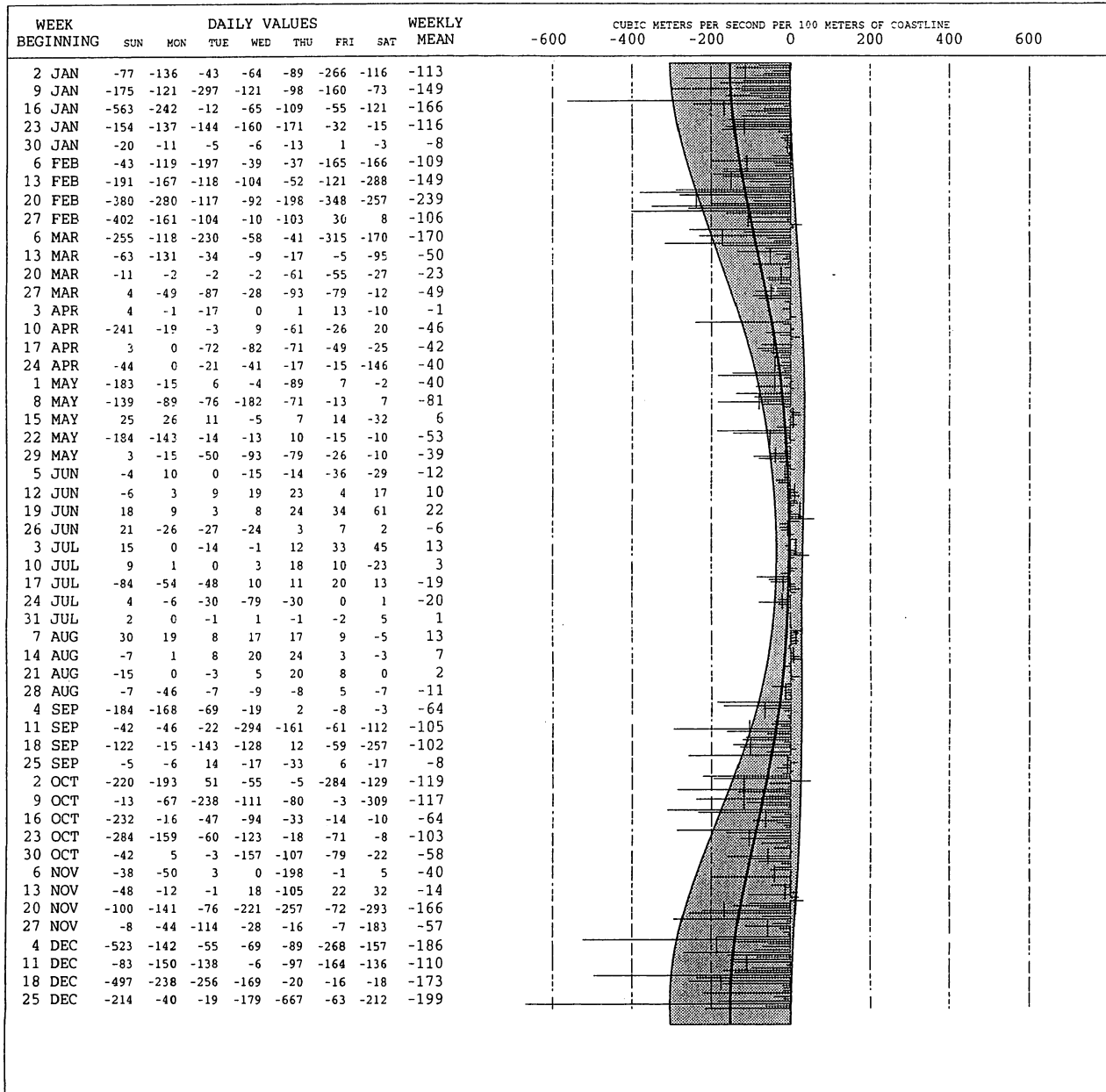
DURING 1993 AT 57N, 137W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

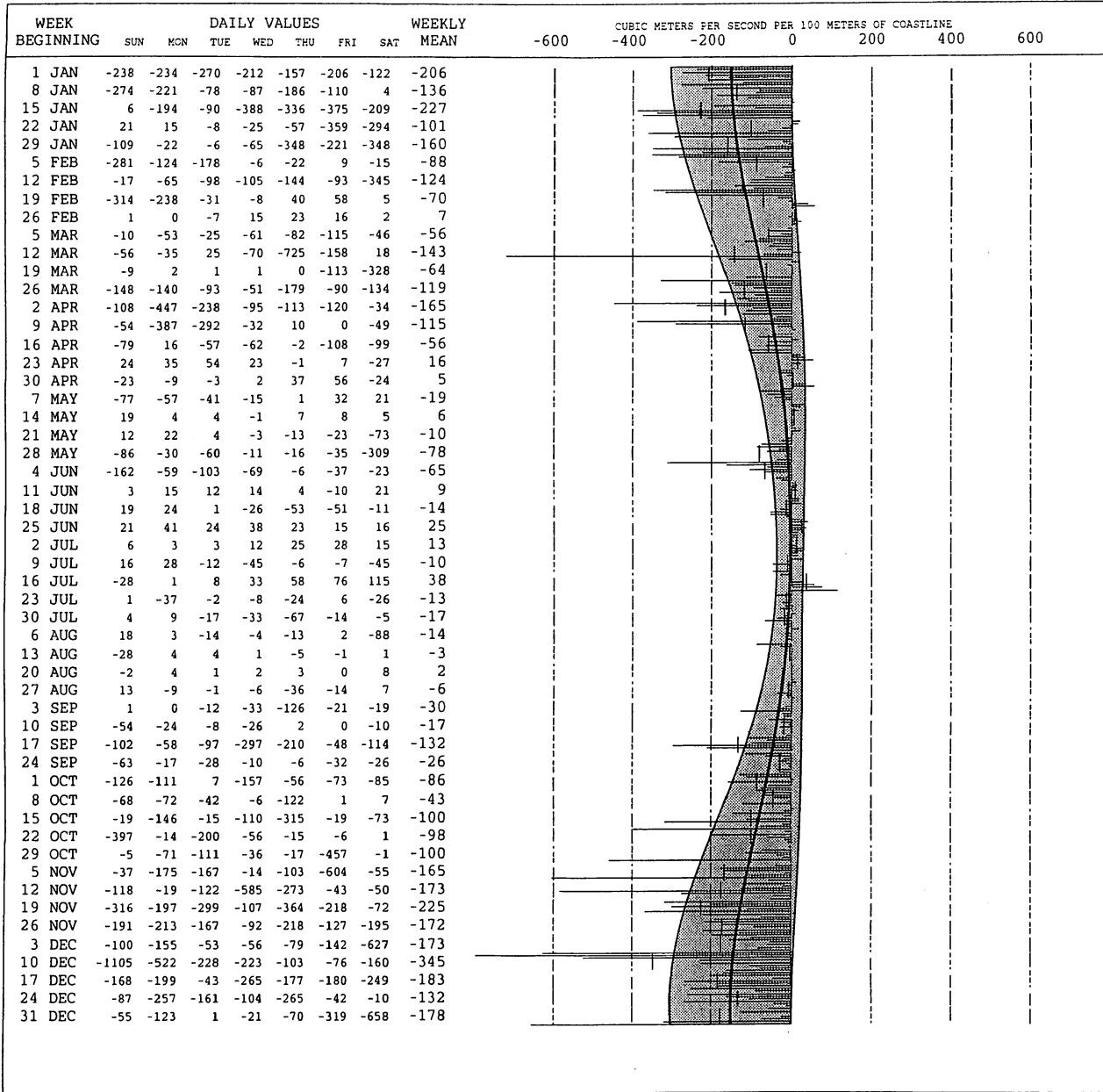
DURING 1994 AT 57N, 137W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

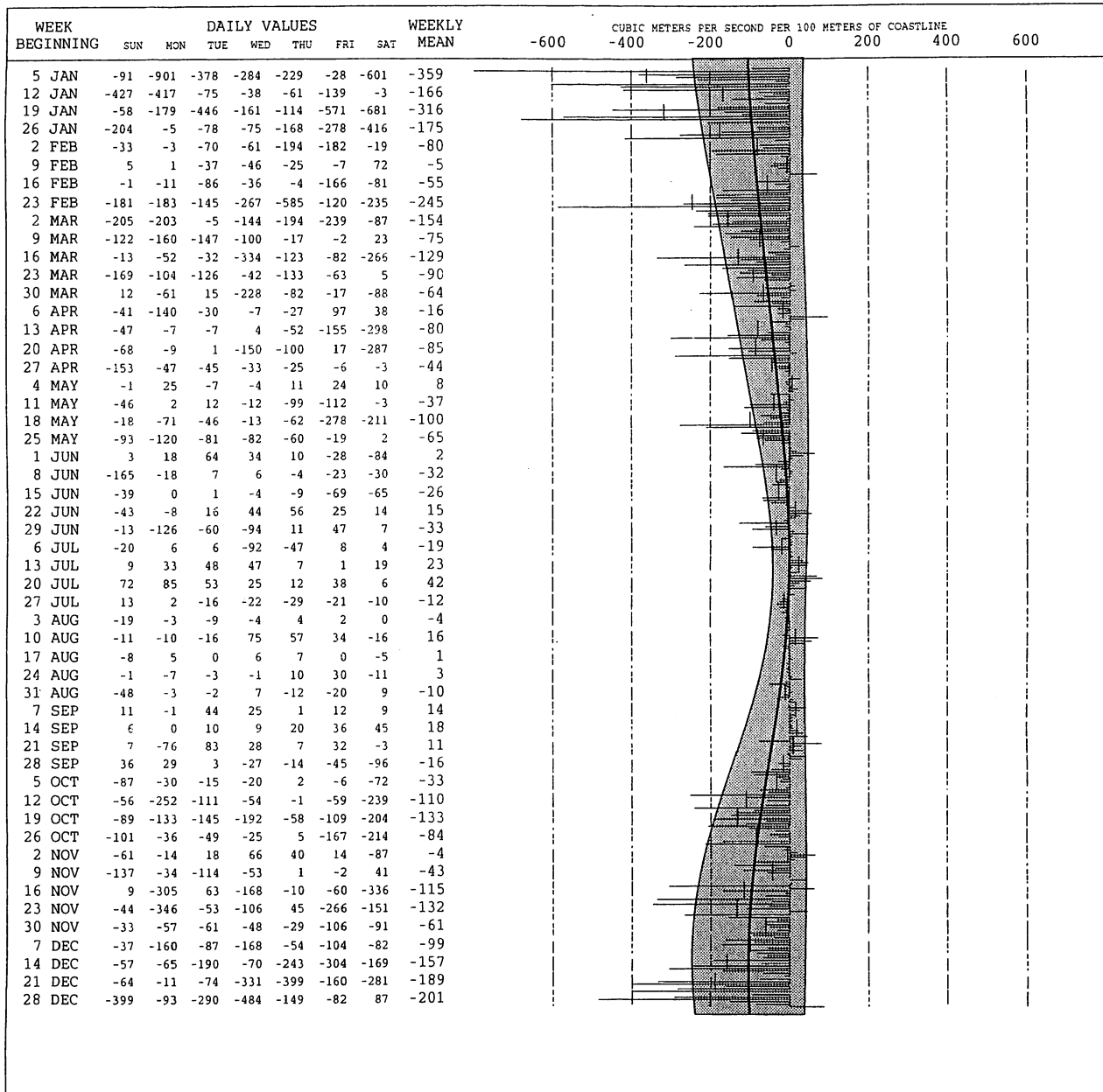
DURING 1995 AT 57N, 137W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

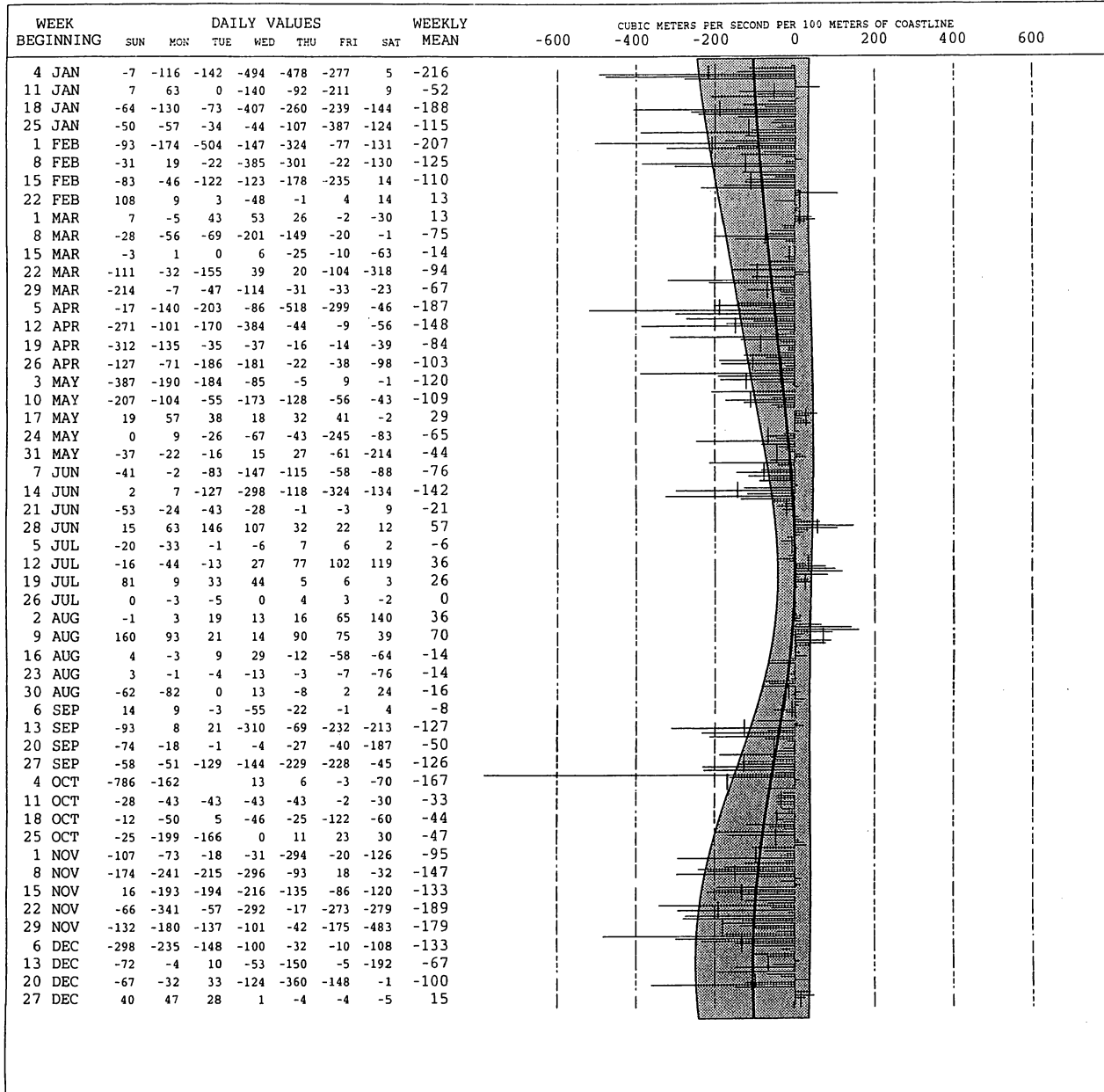
DURING 1986 AT 54N, 134W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

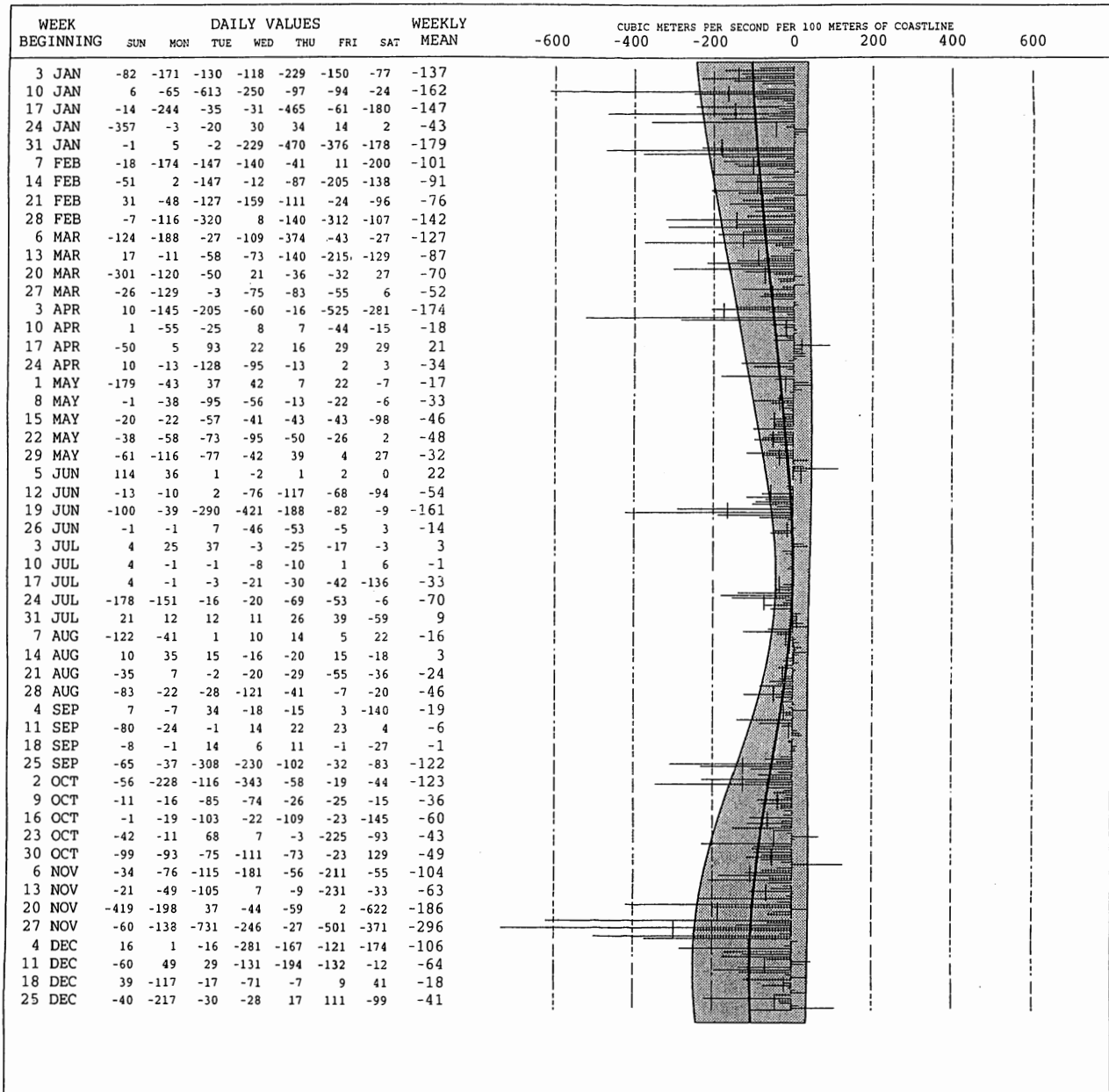
DURING 1987 AT 54N, 134W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

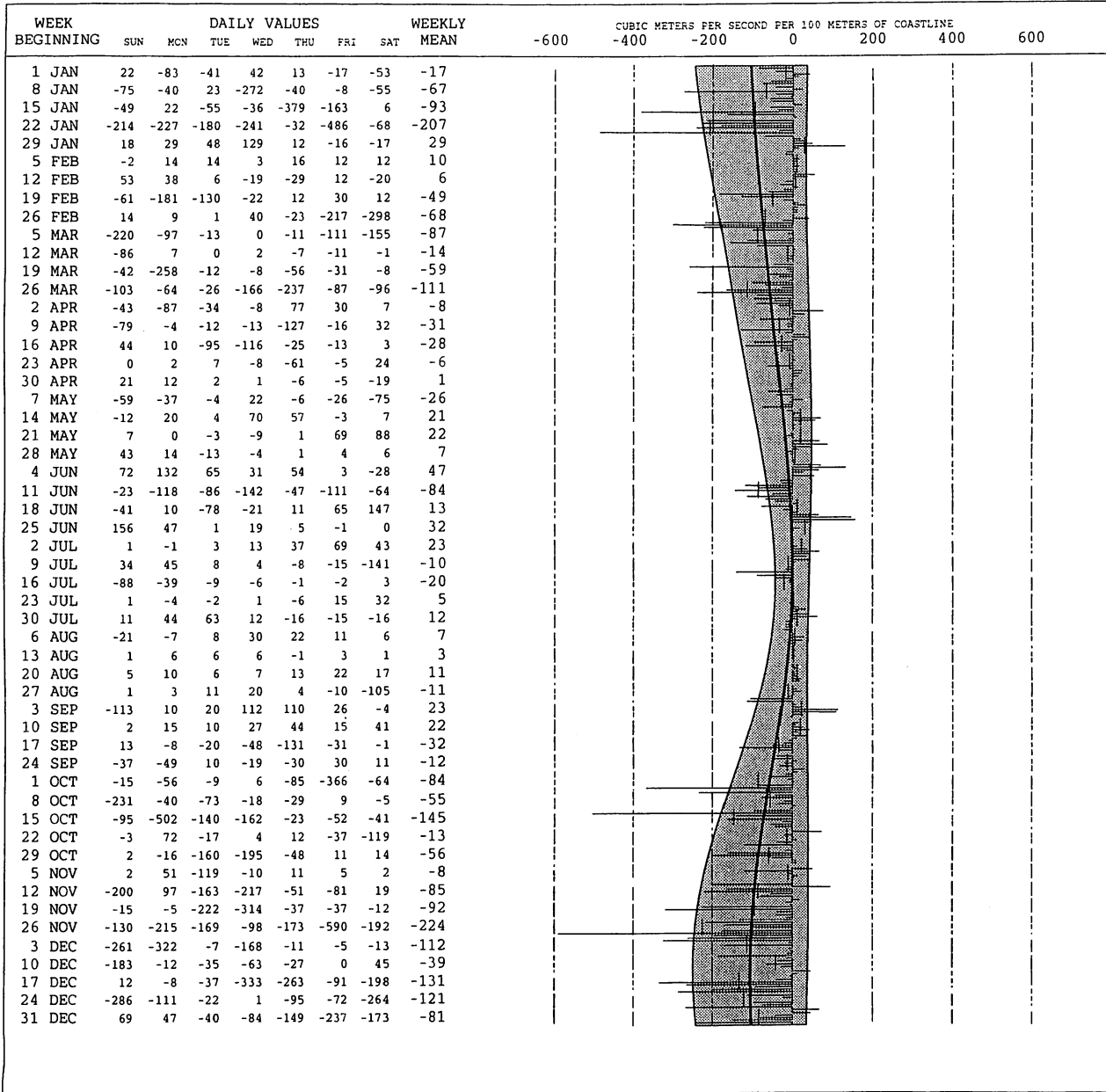
DURING 1988 AT 54N, 134W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

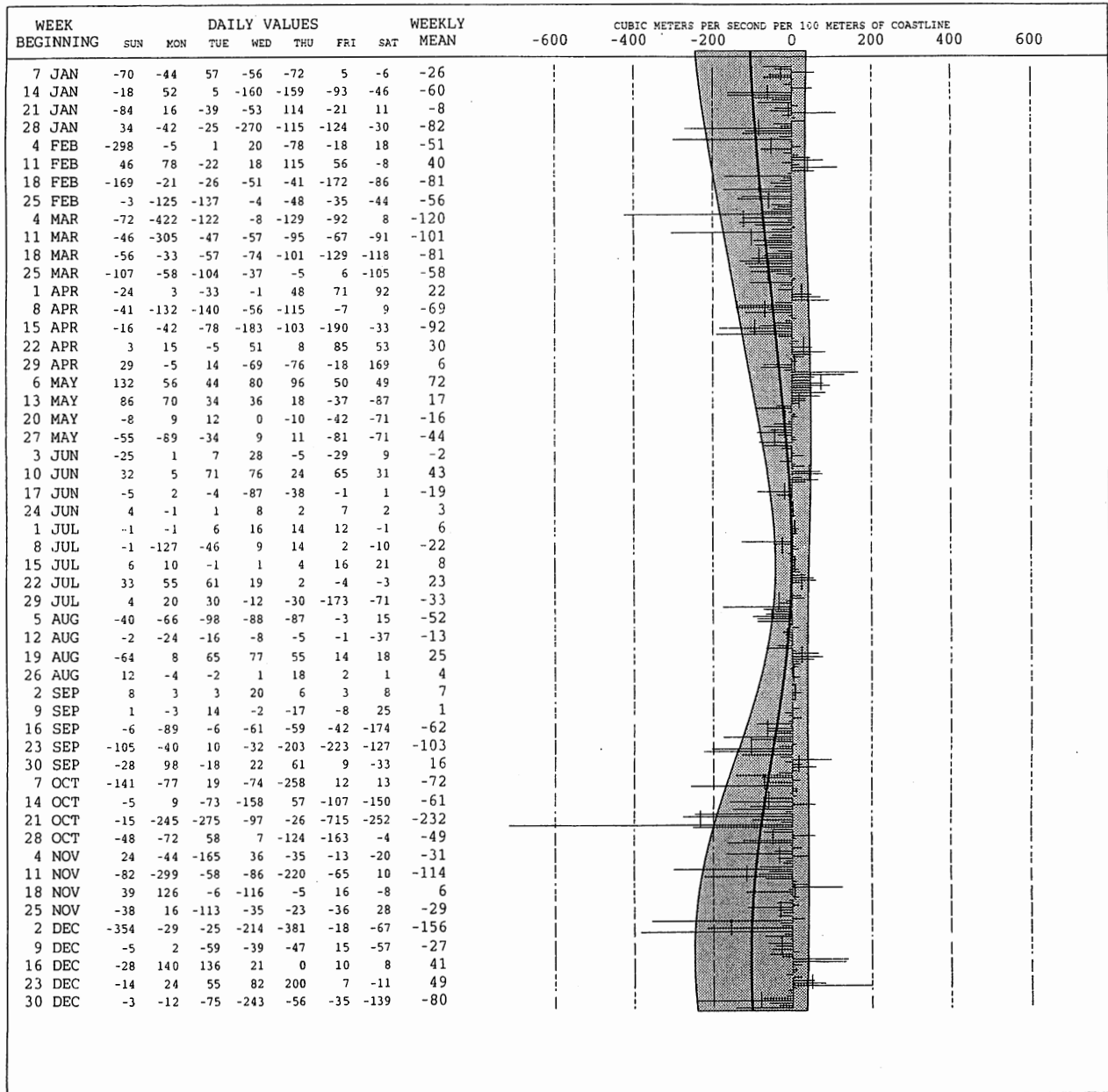
DURING 1989 AT 54N, 134W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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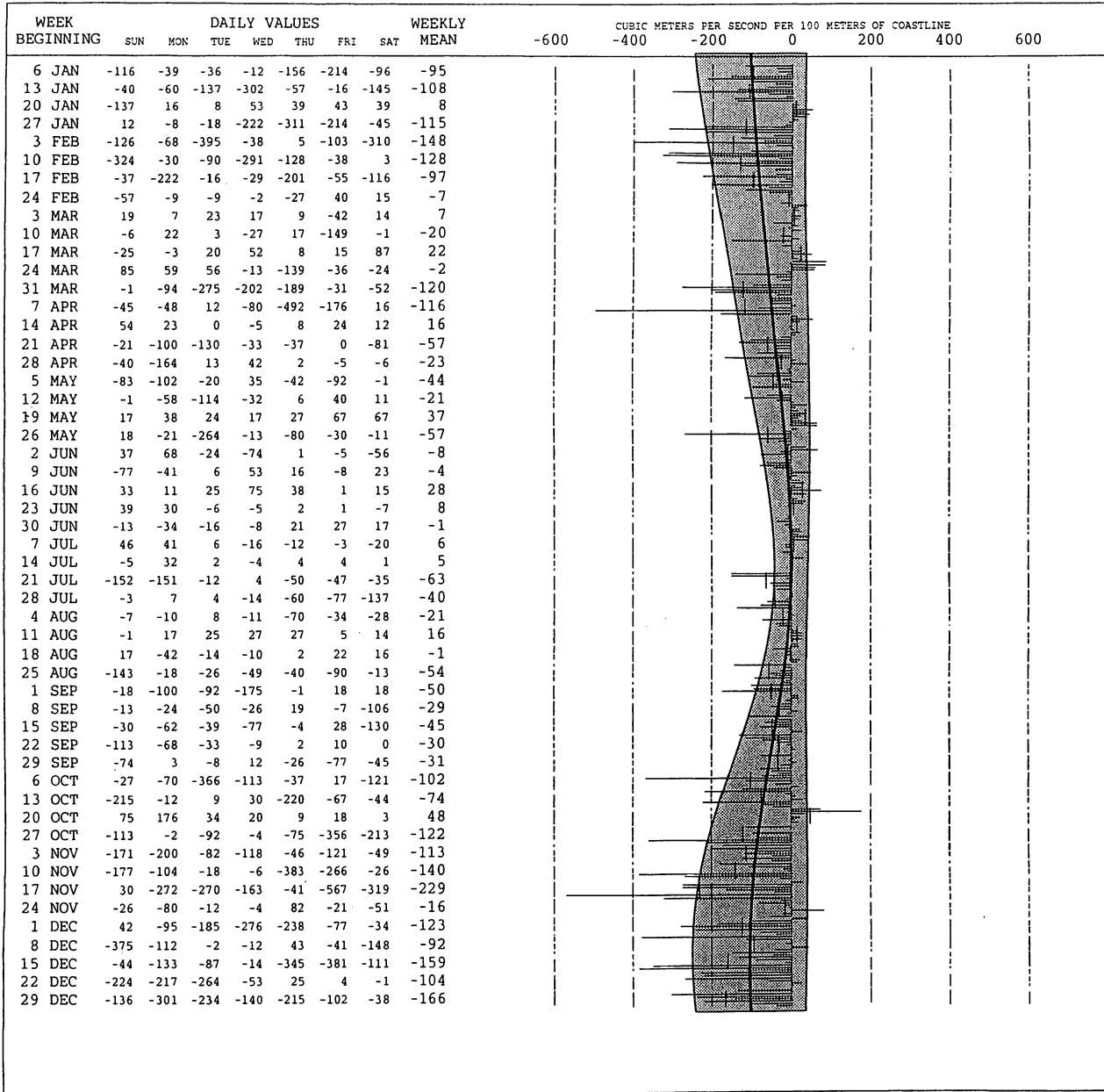
DURING 1990 AT 54N, 134W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

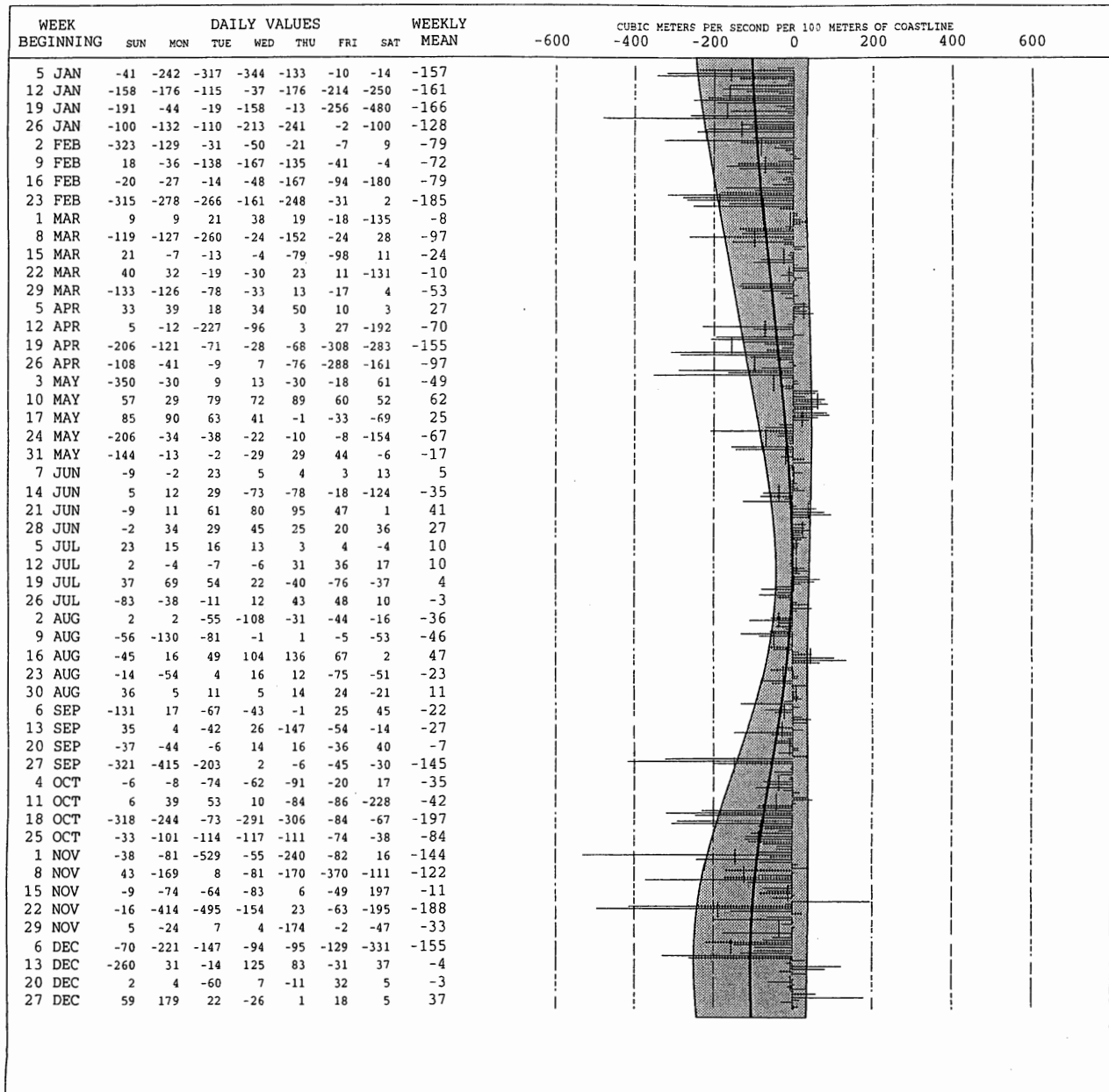
DURING 1991 AT 54N, 134W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

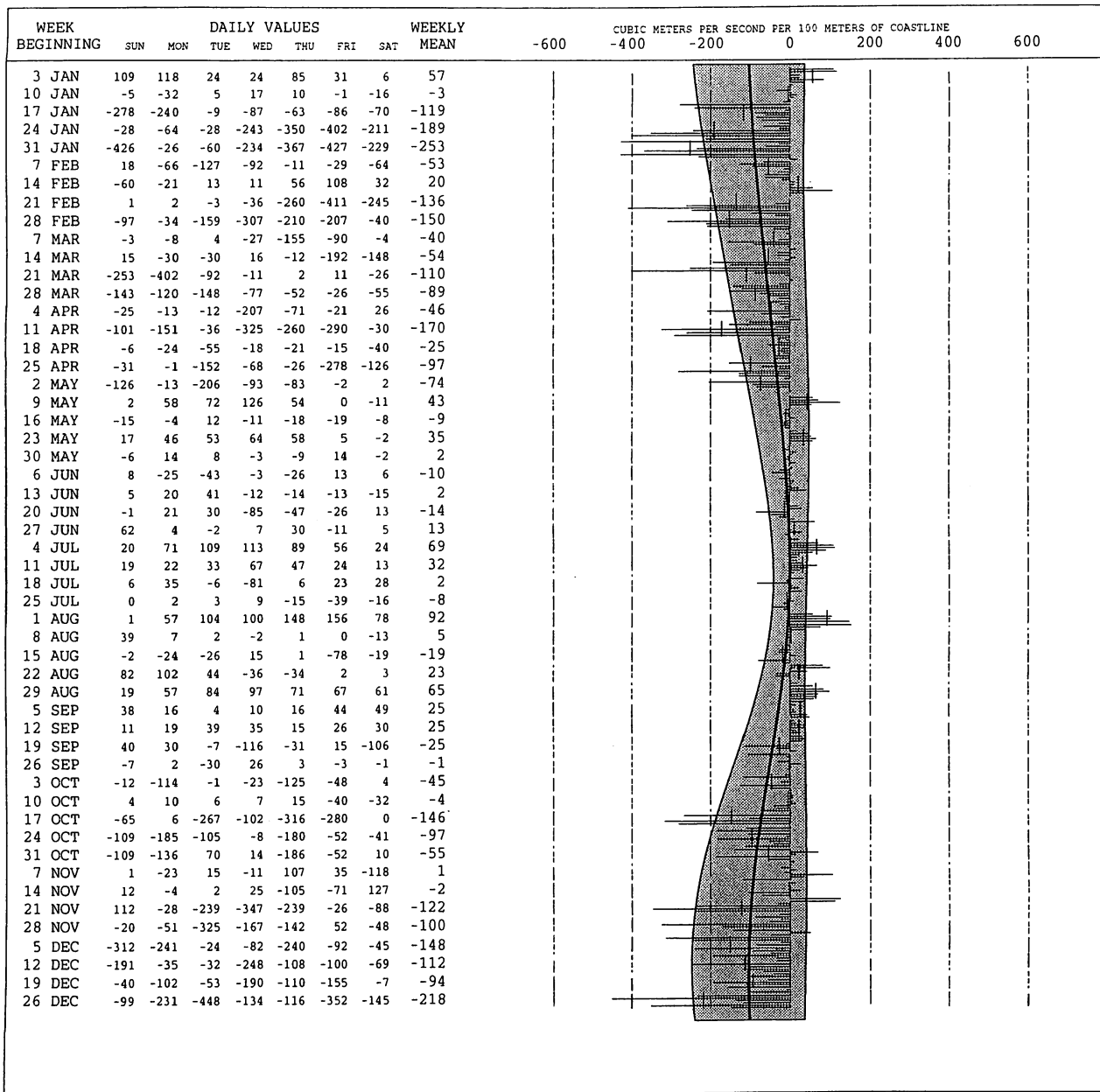
DURING 1992 AT 54N, 134W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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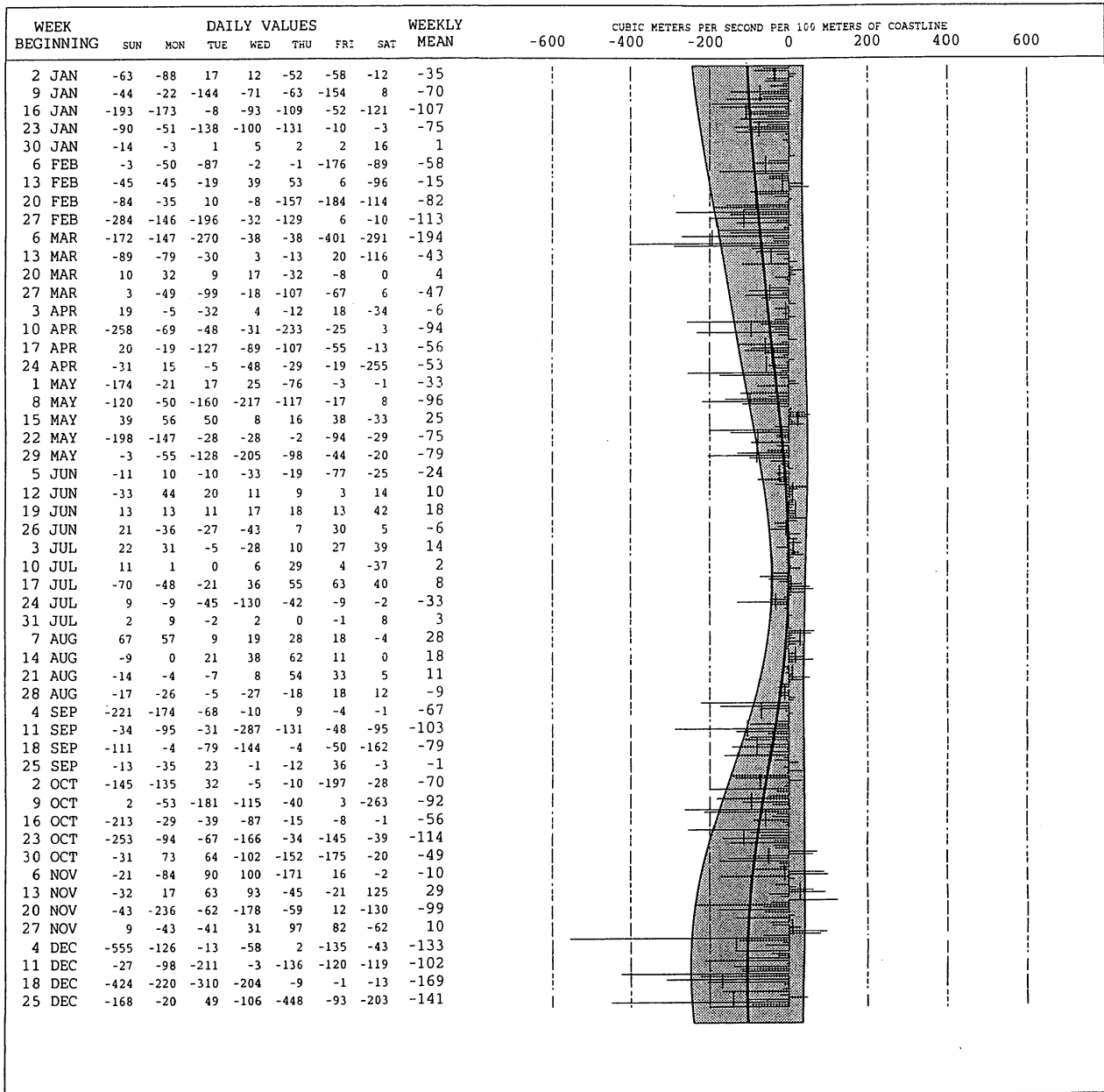
DURING 1993 AT 54N, 134W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

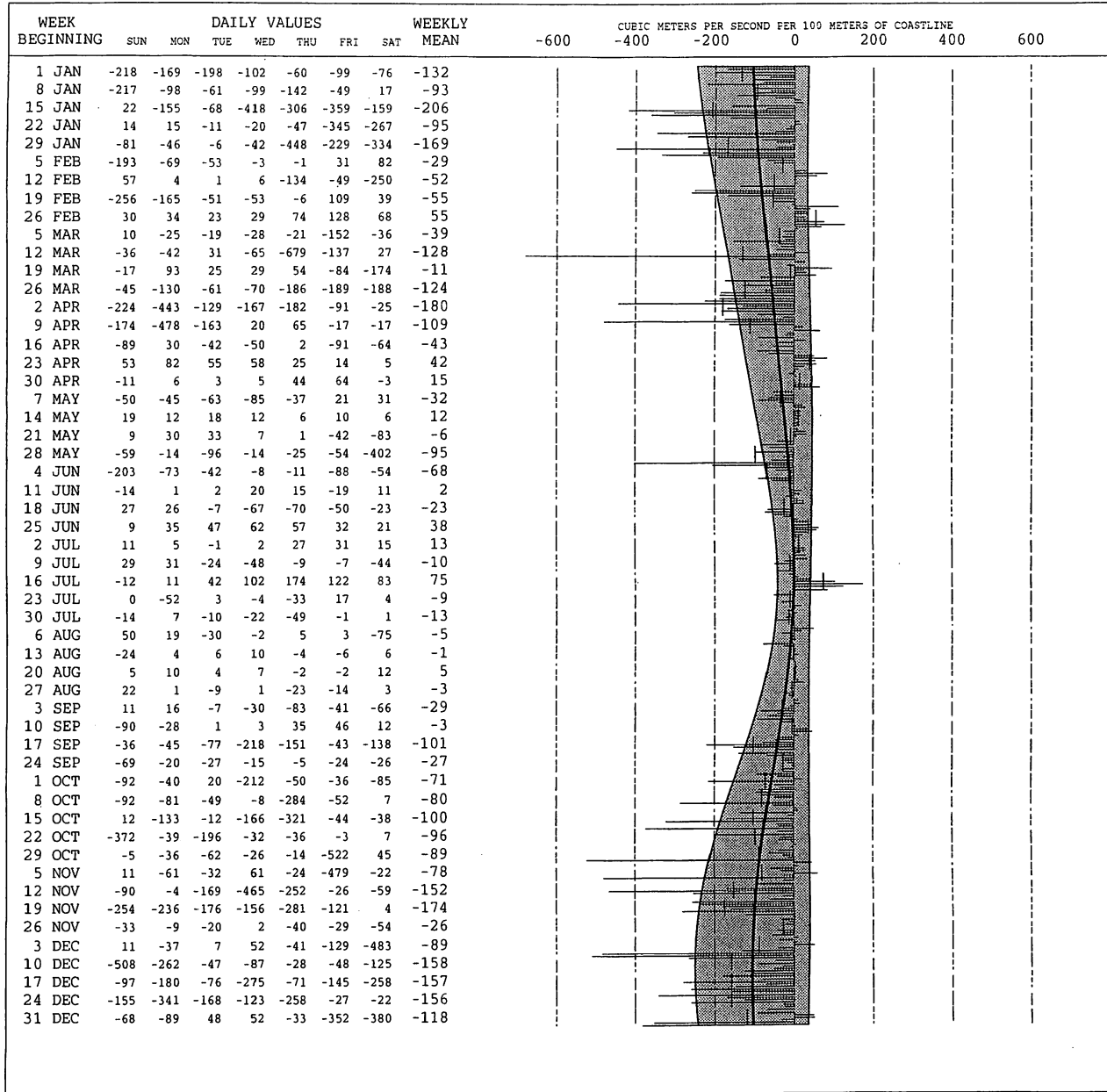
DURING 1994 AT 54N, 134W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

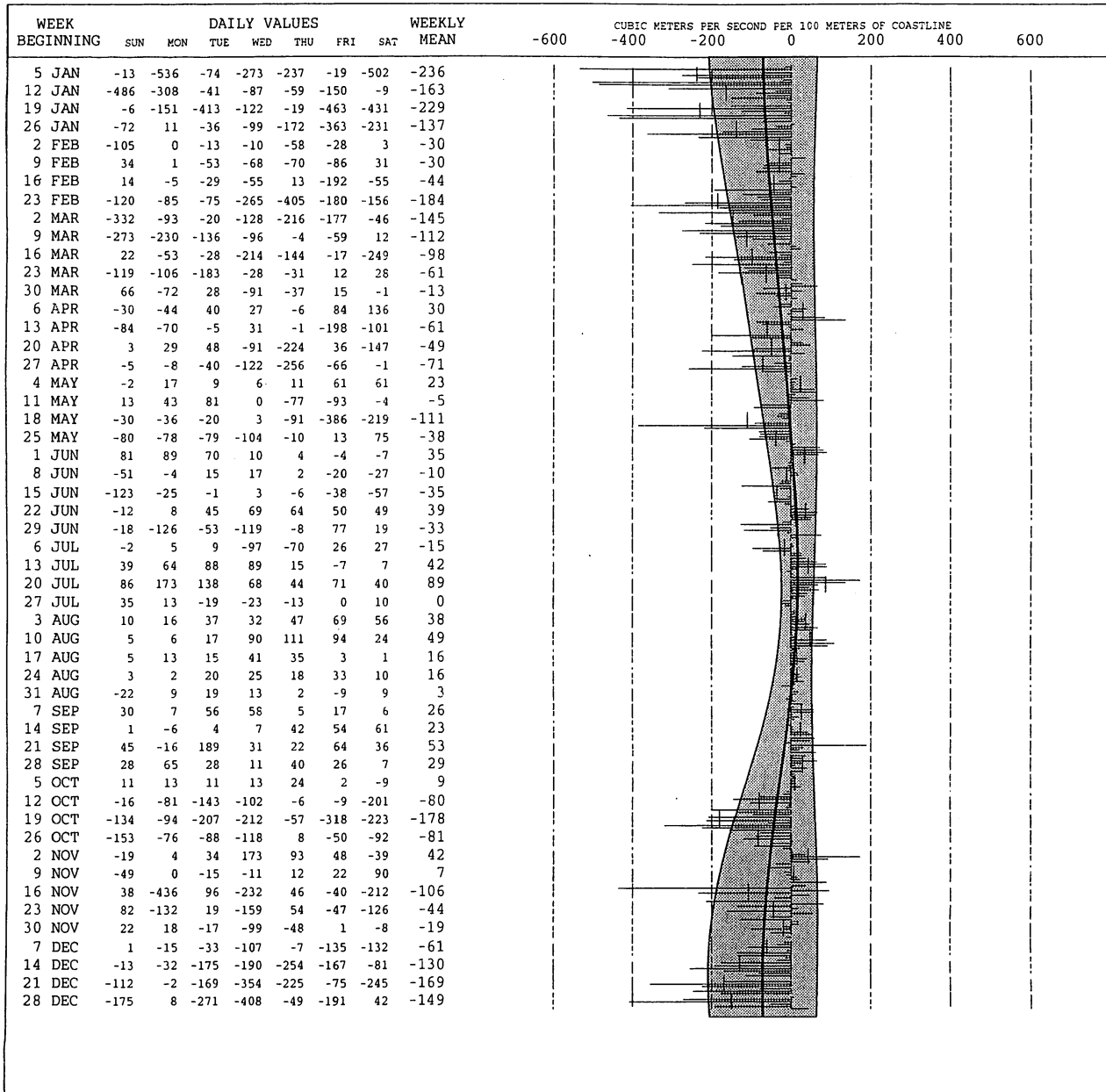
DURING 1995 AT 54N, 134W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

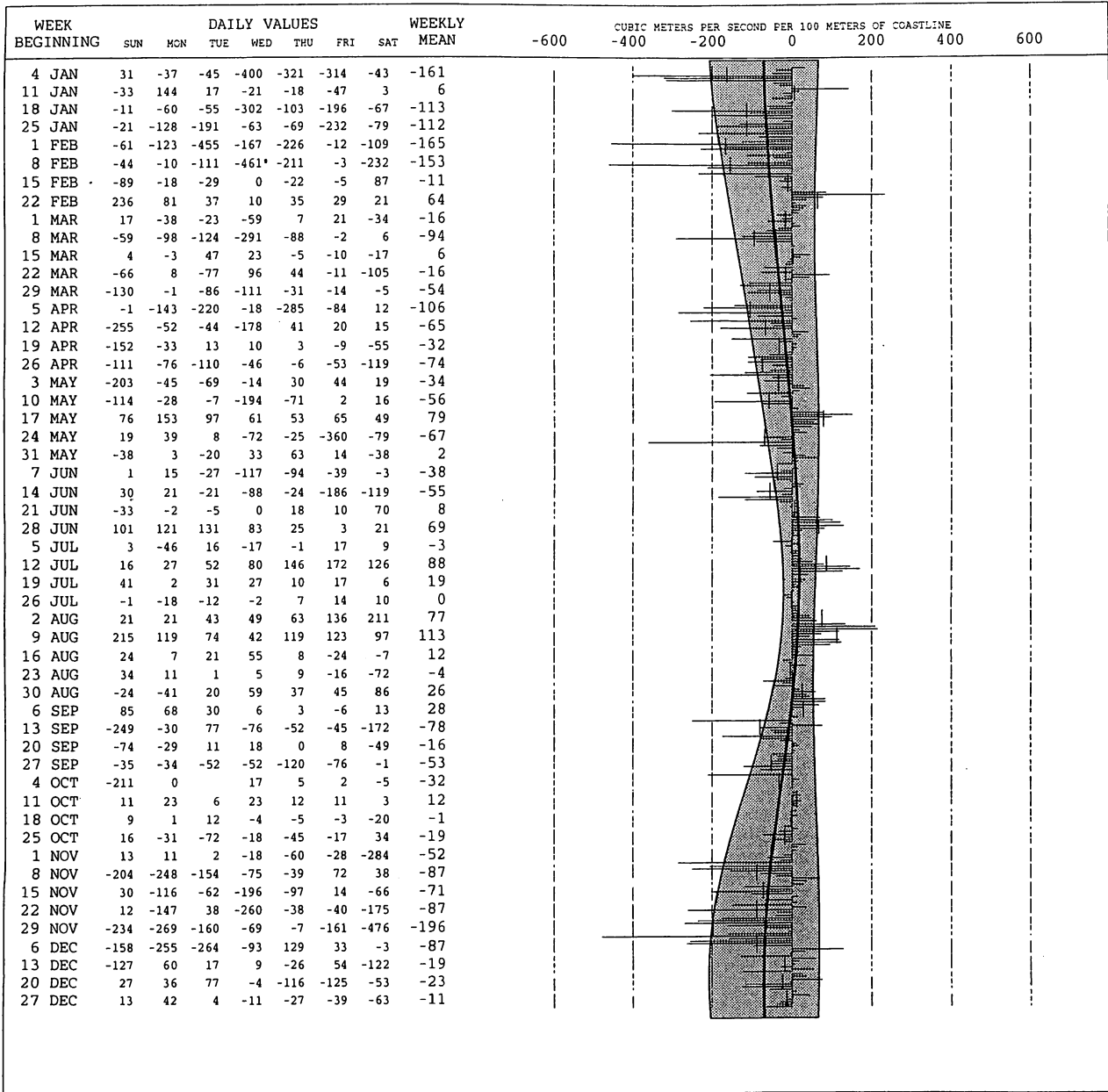
DURING 1986 AT 51N, 131W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

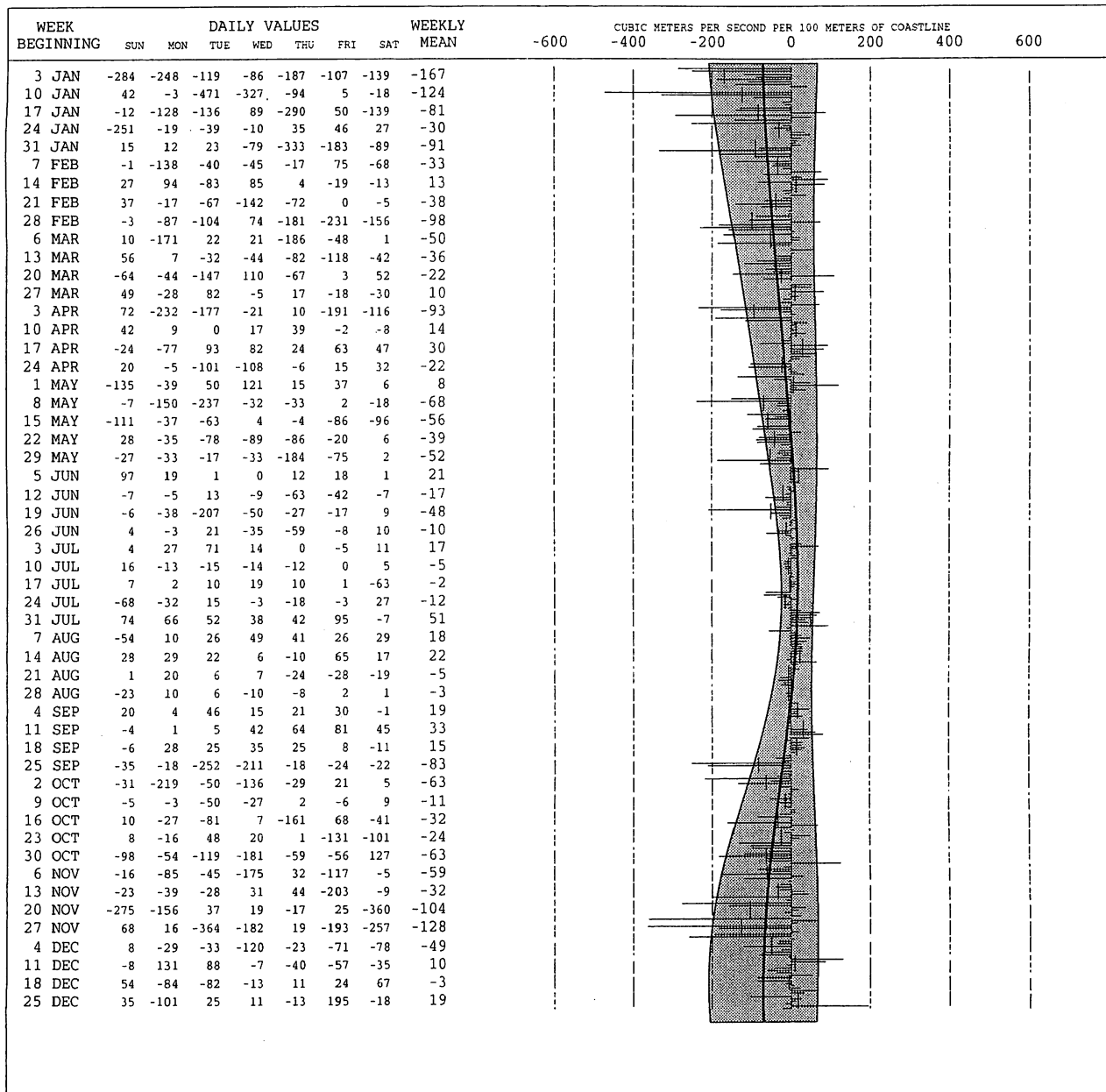
DURING 1987 AT 51N, 131W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

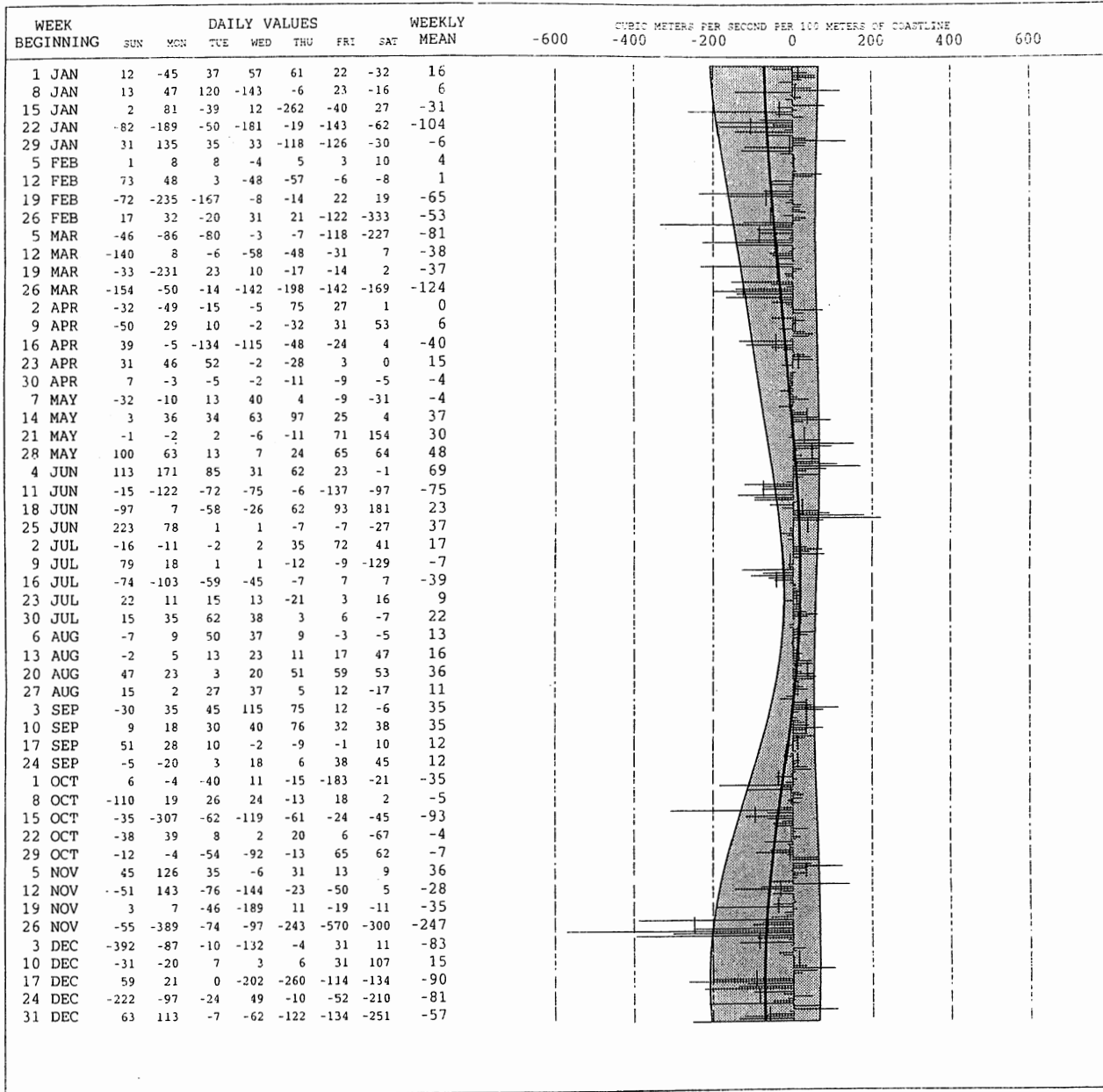
DURING 1988 AT 51N, 131W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

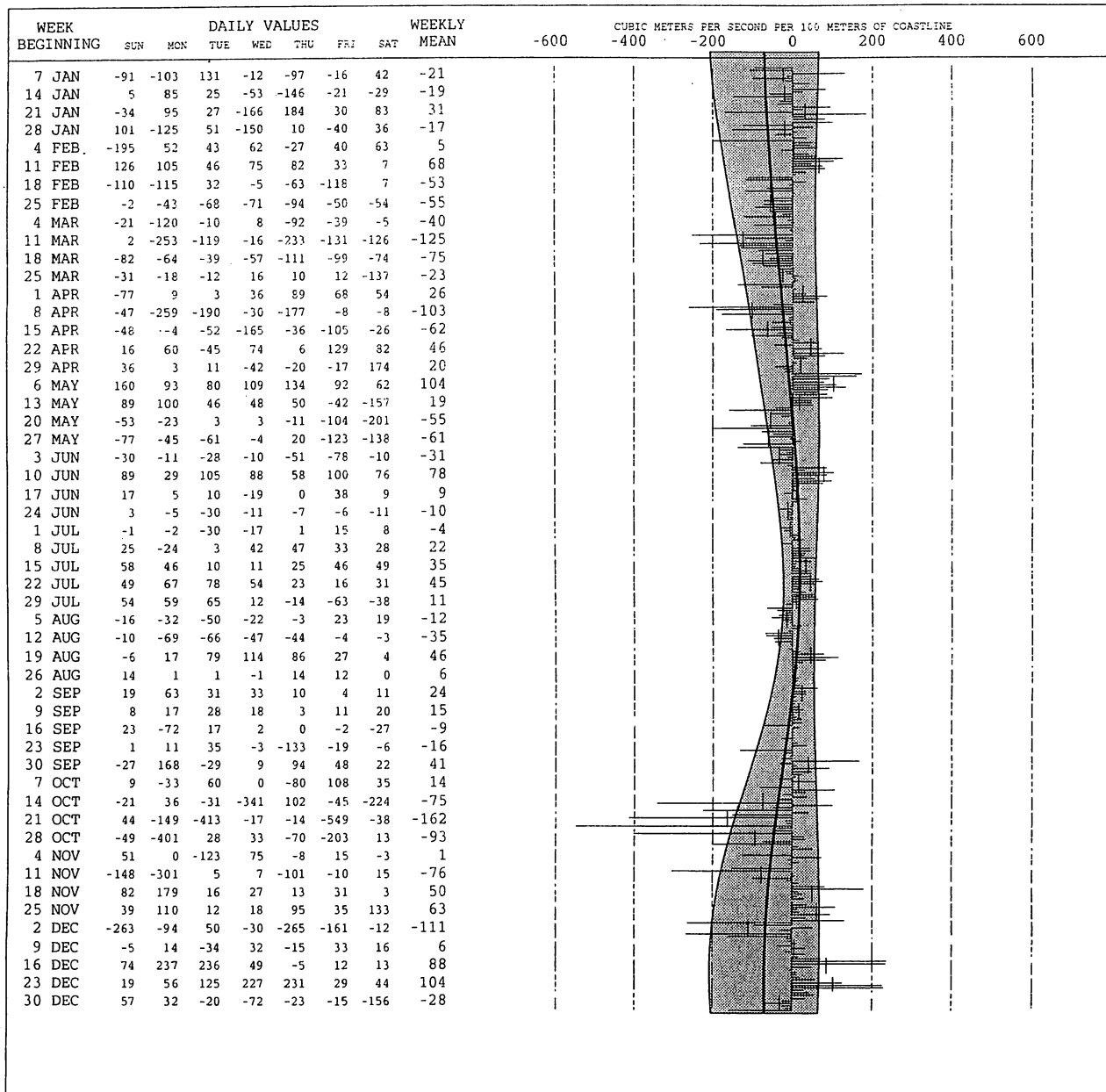
DURING 1989 AT 51N, 131W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

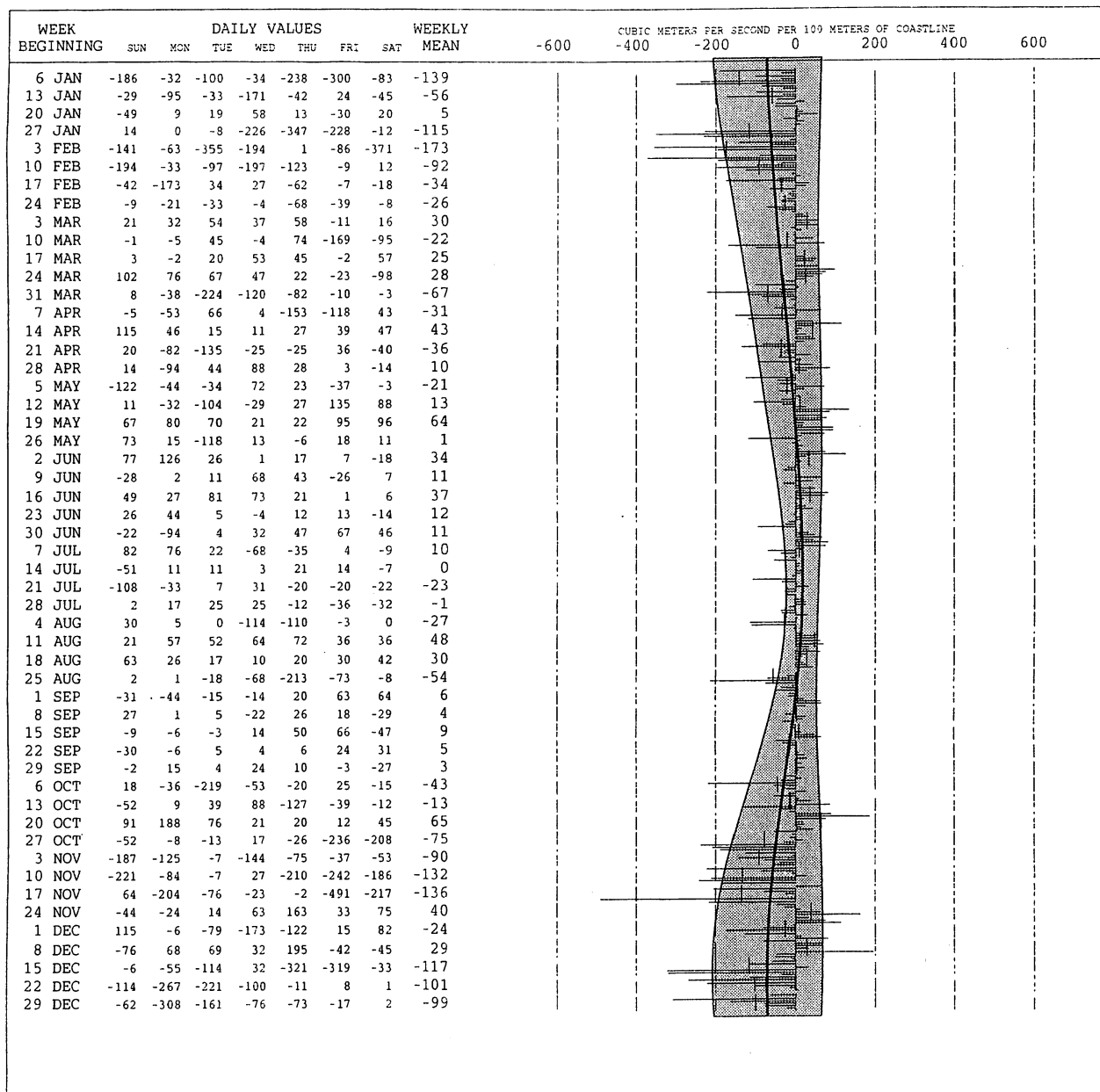
DURING 1990 AT 51N, 131W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

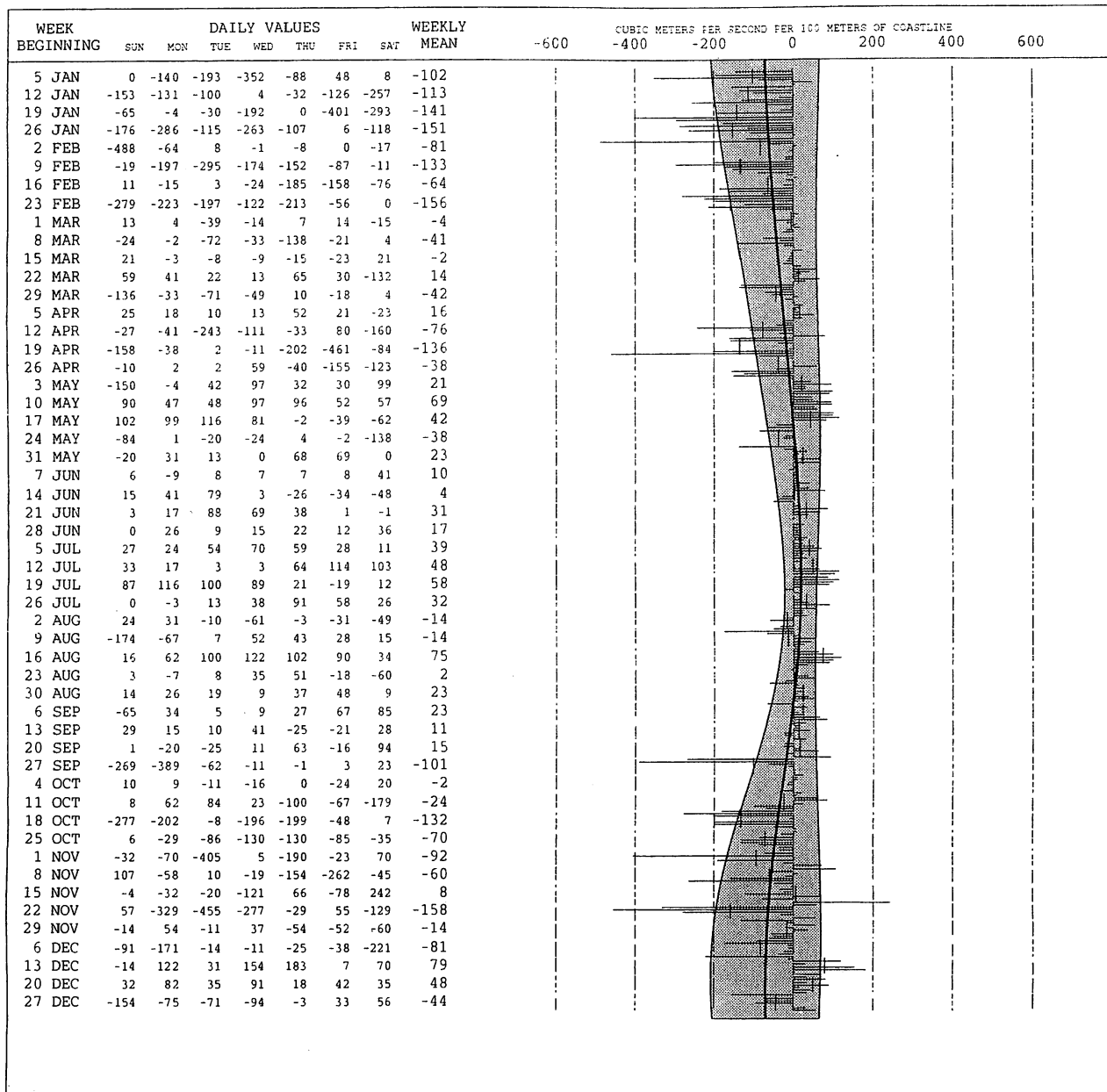
DURING 1991 AT 51N, 131W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

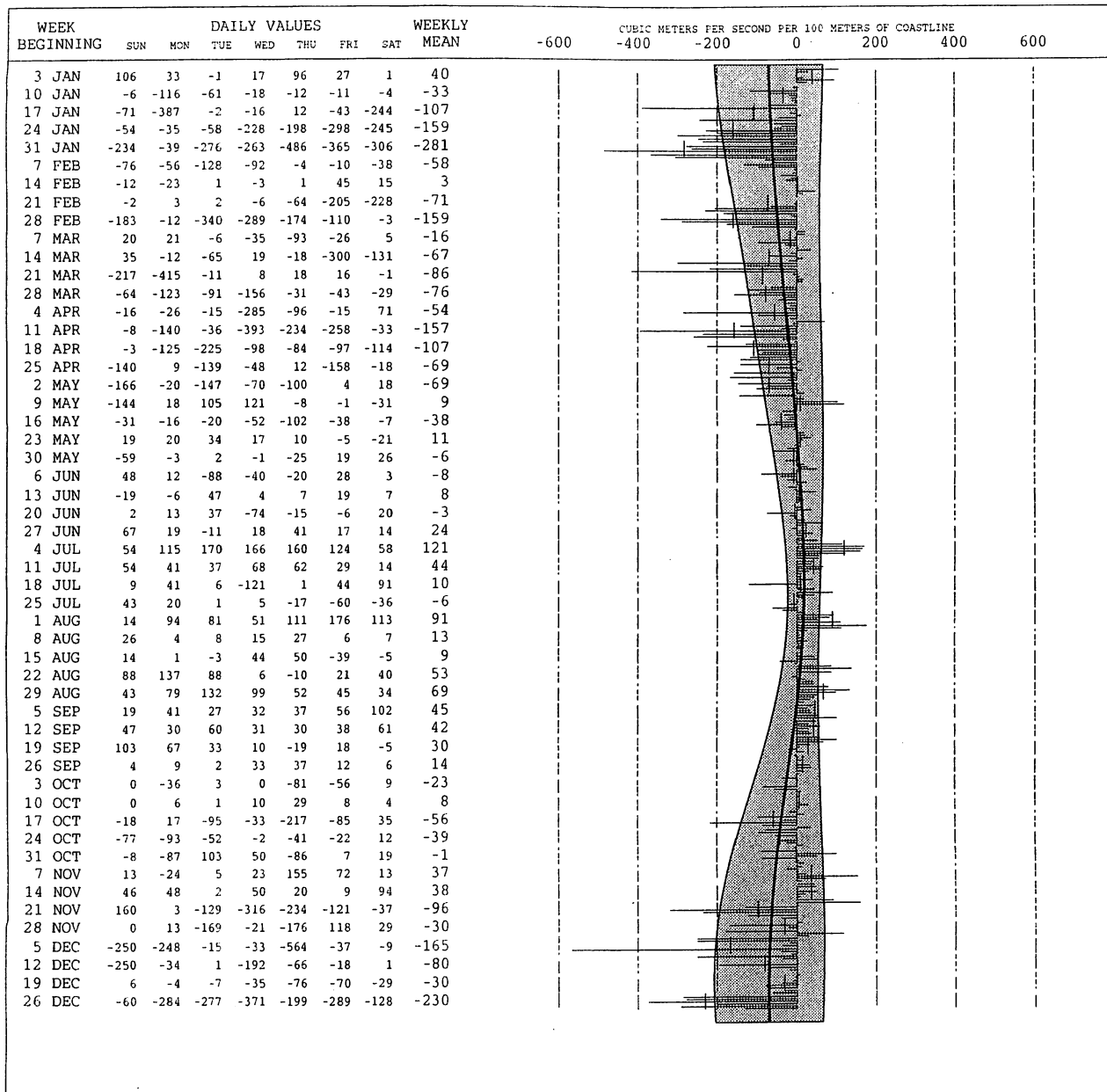
DURING 1992 AT 51N, 131W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

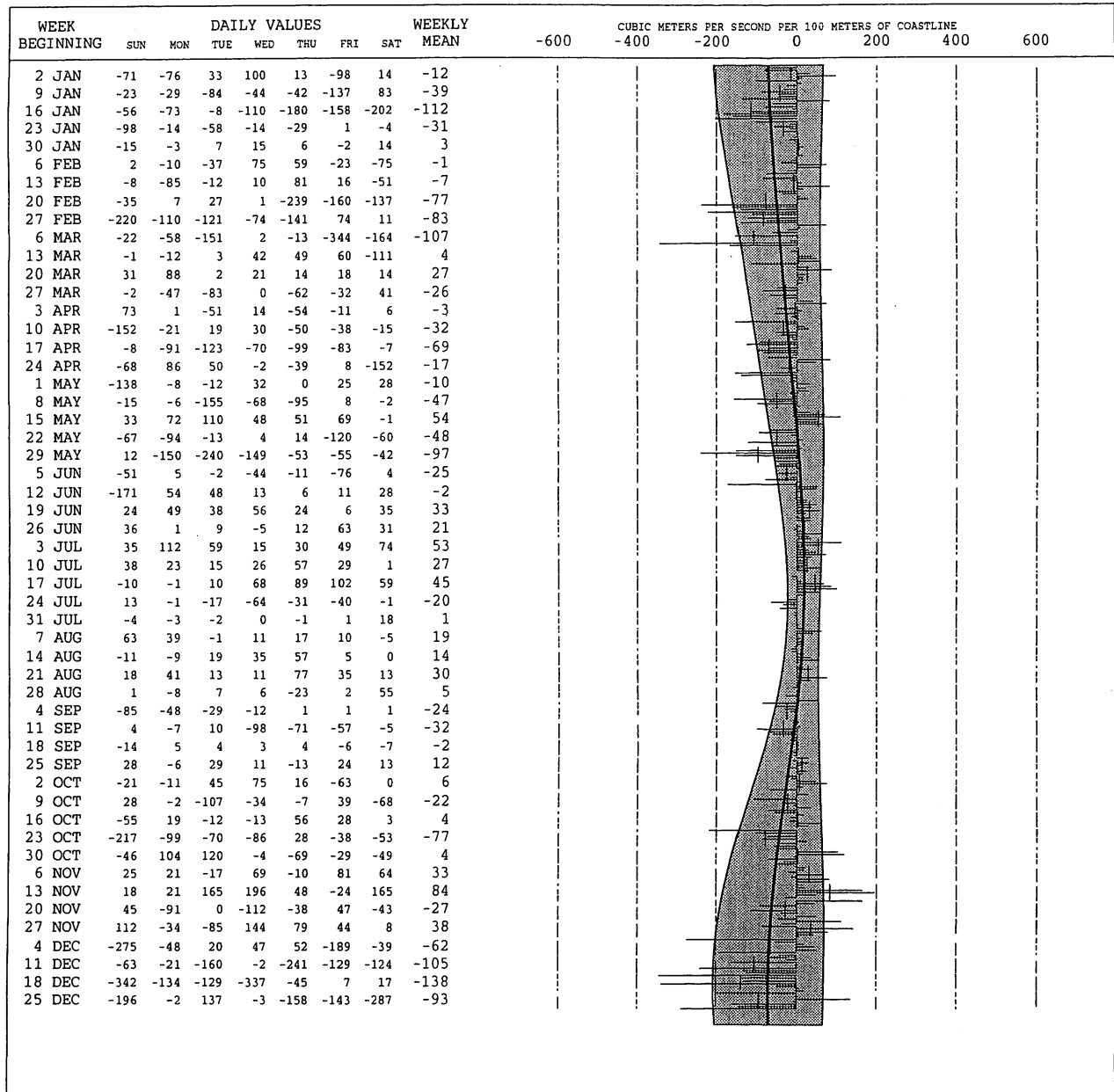
DURING 1993 AT 51N, 131W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

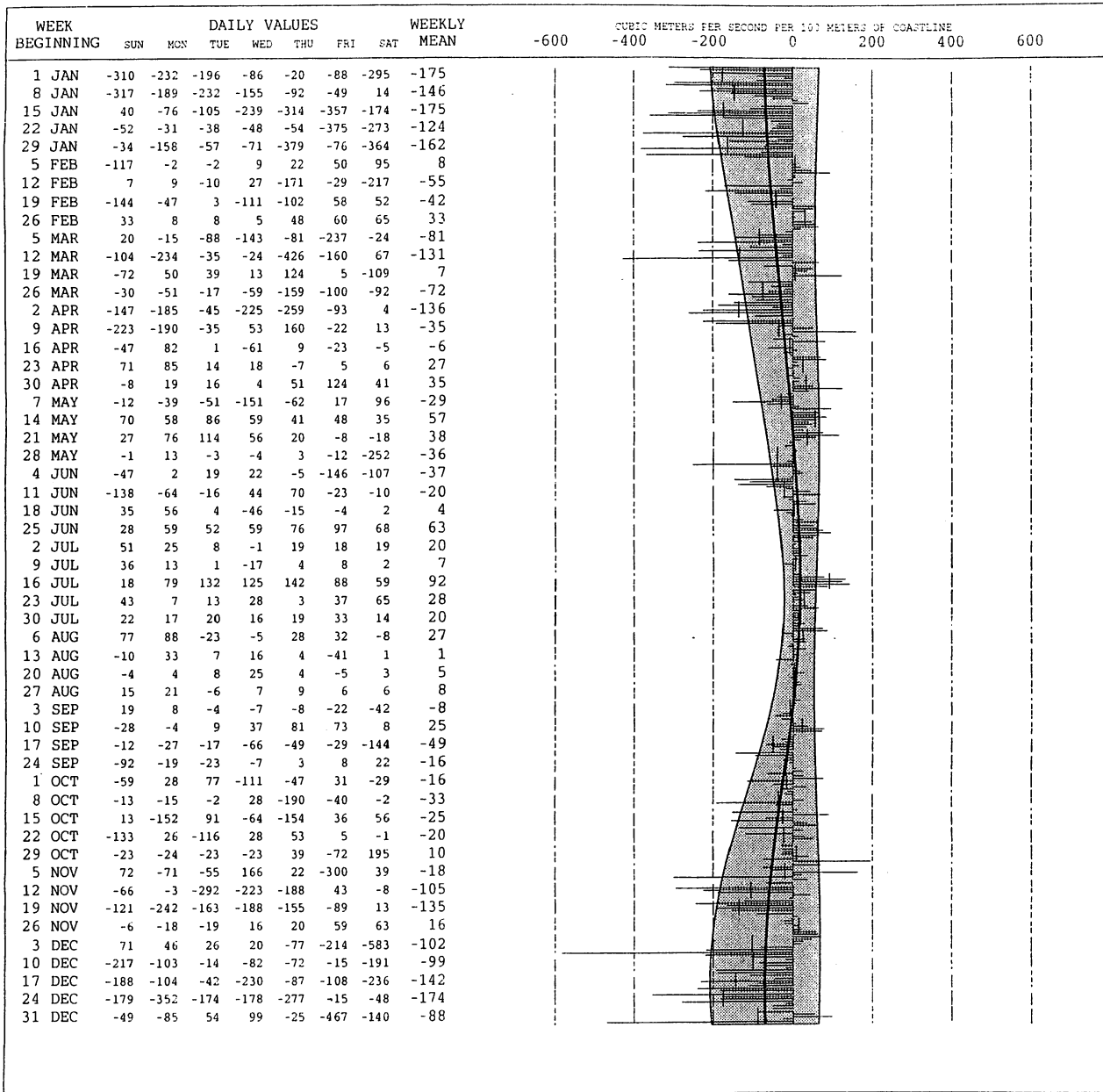
DURING 1994 AT 51N, 131W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

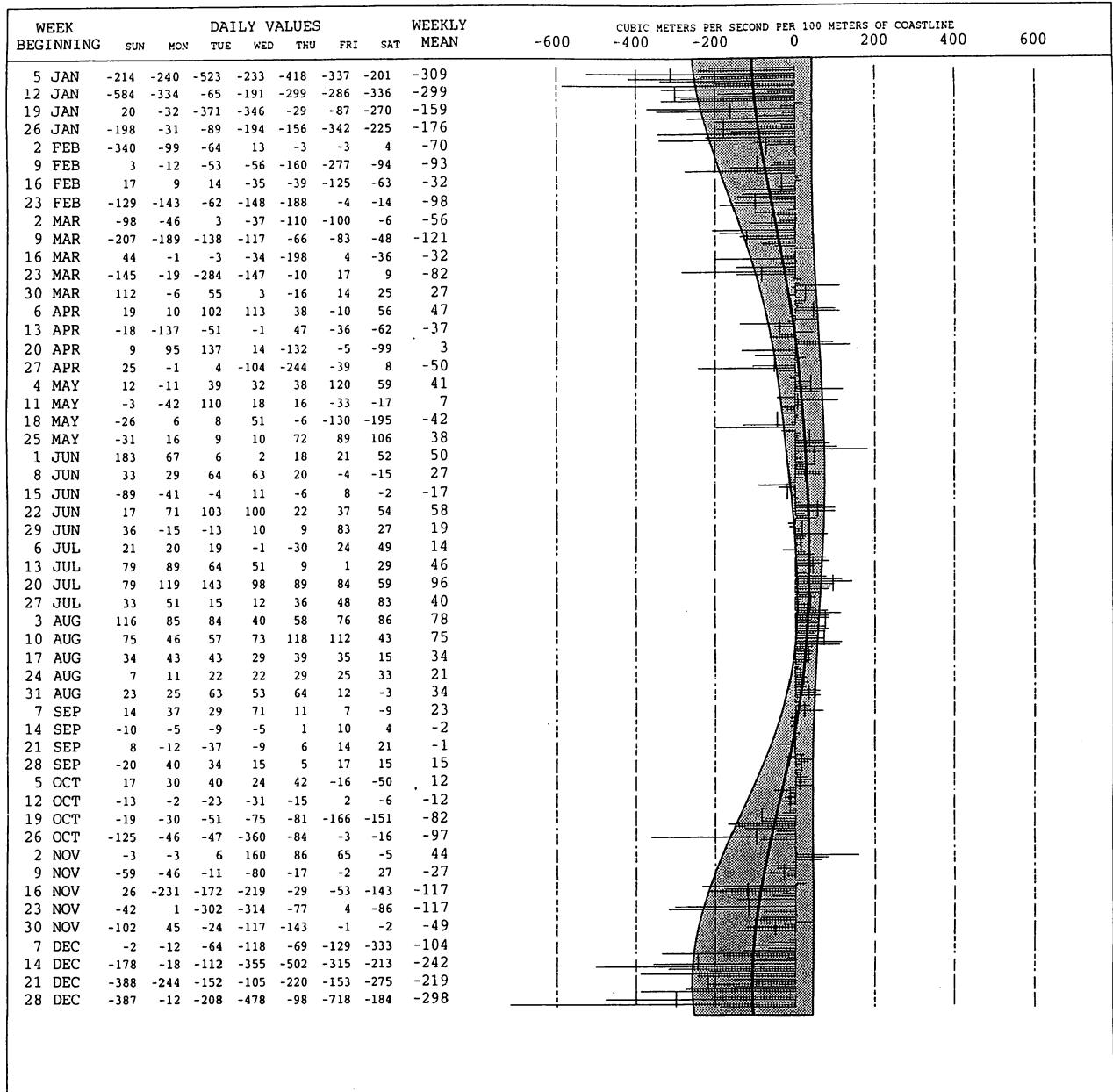
DURING 1995 AT 51N, 131W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

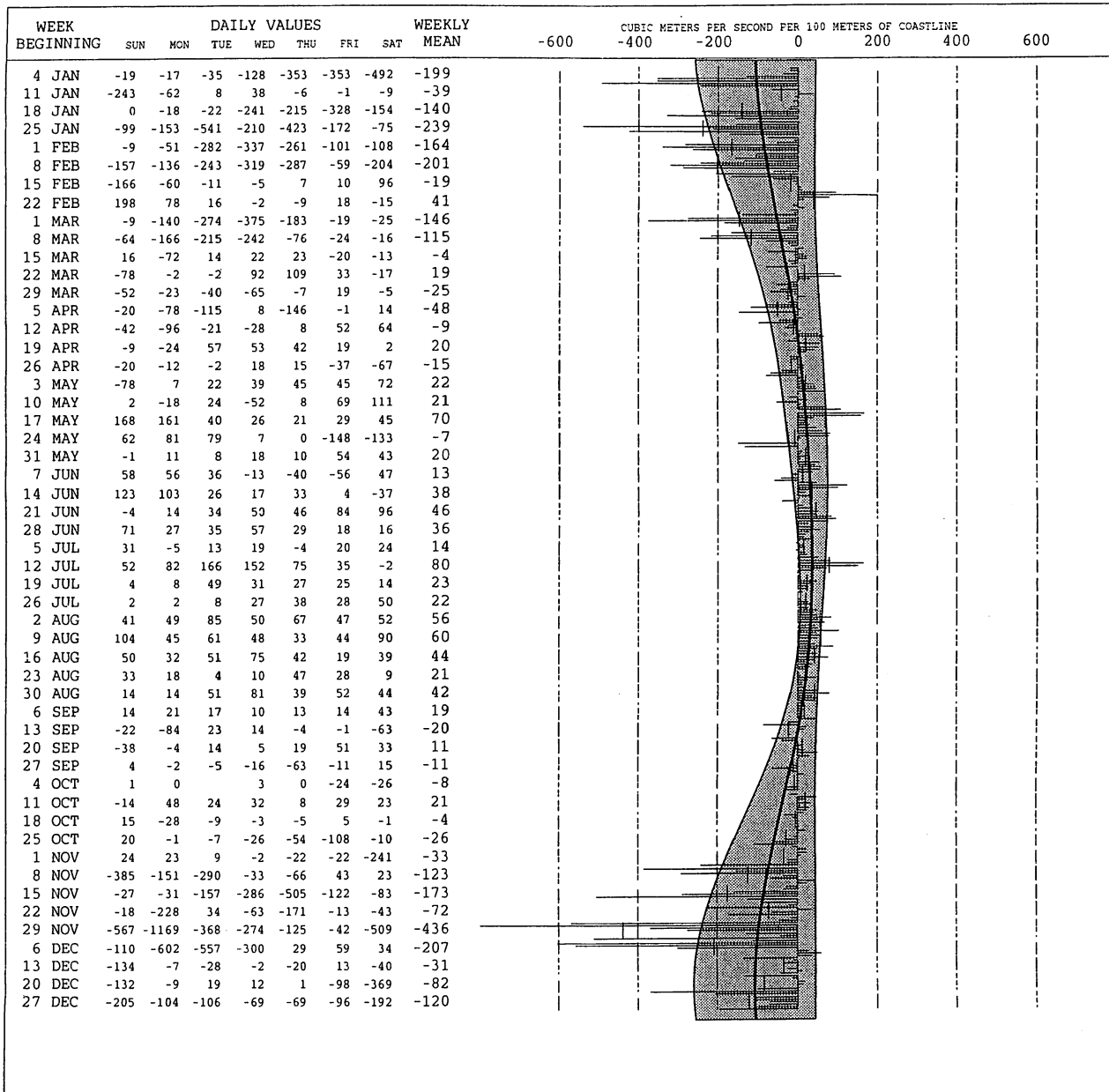
DURING 1986 AT 48N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

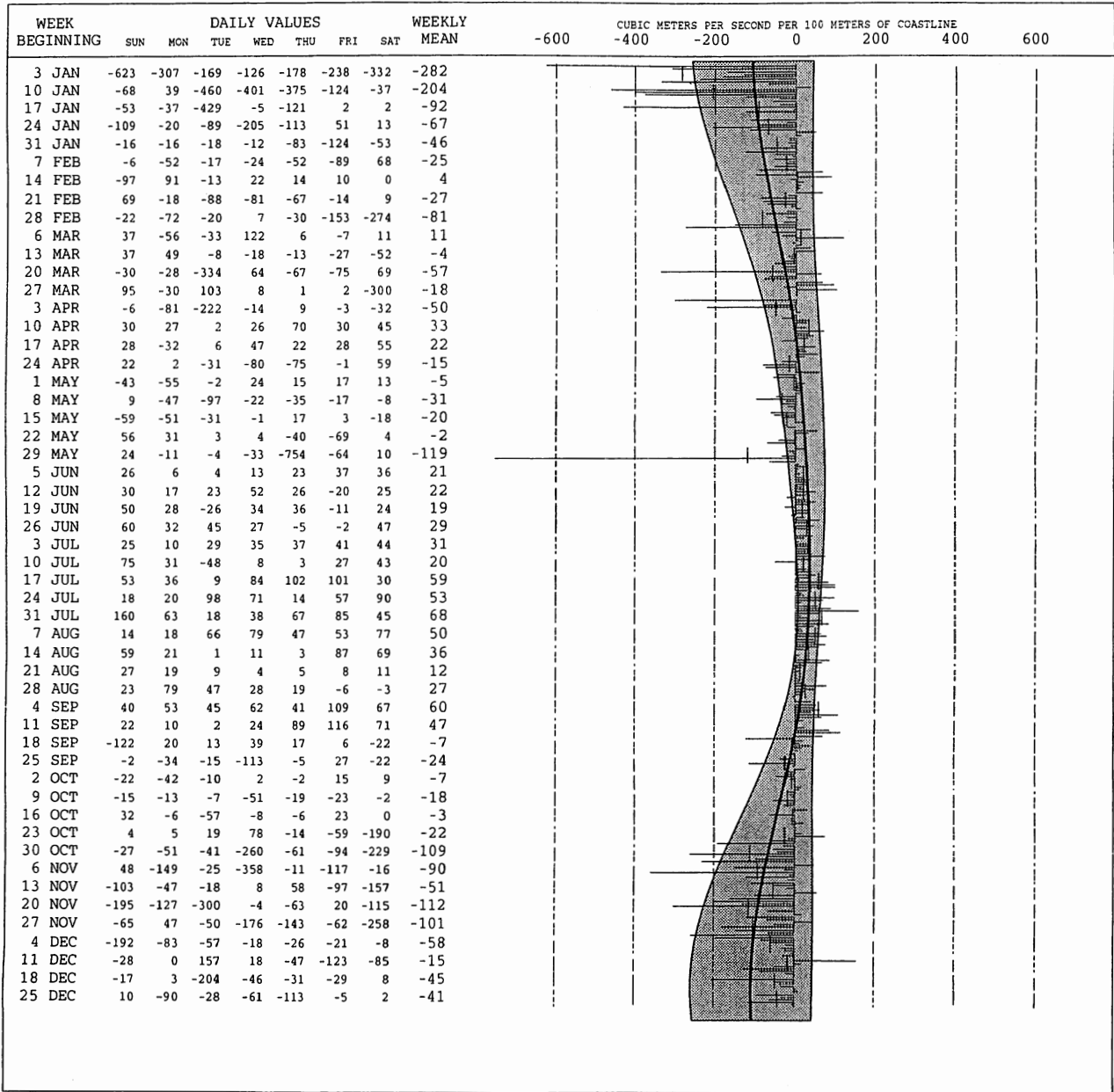
DURING 1987 AT 48N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

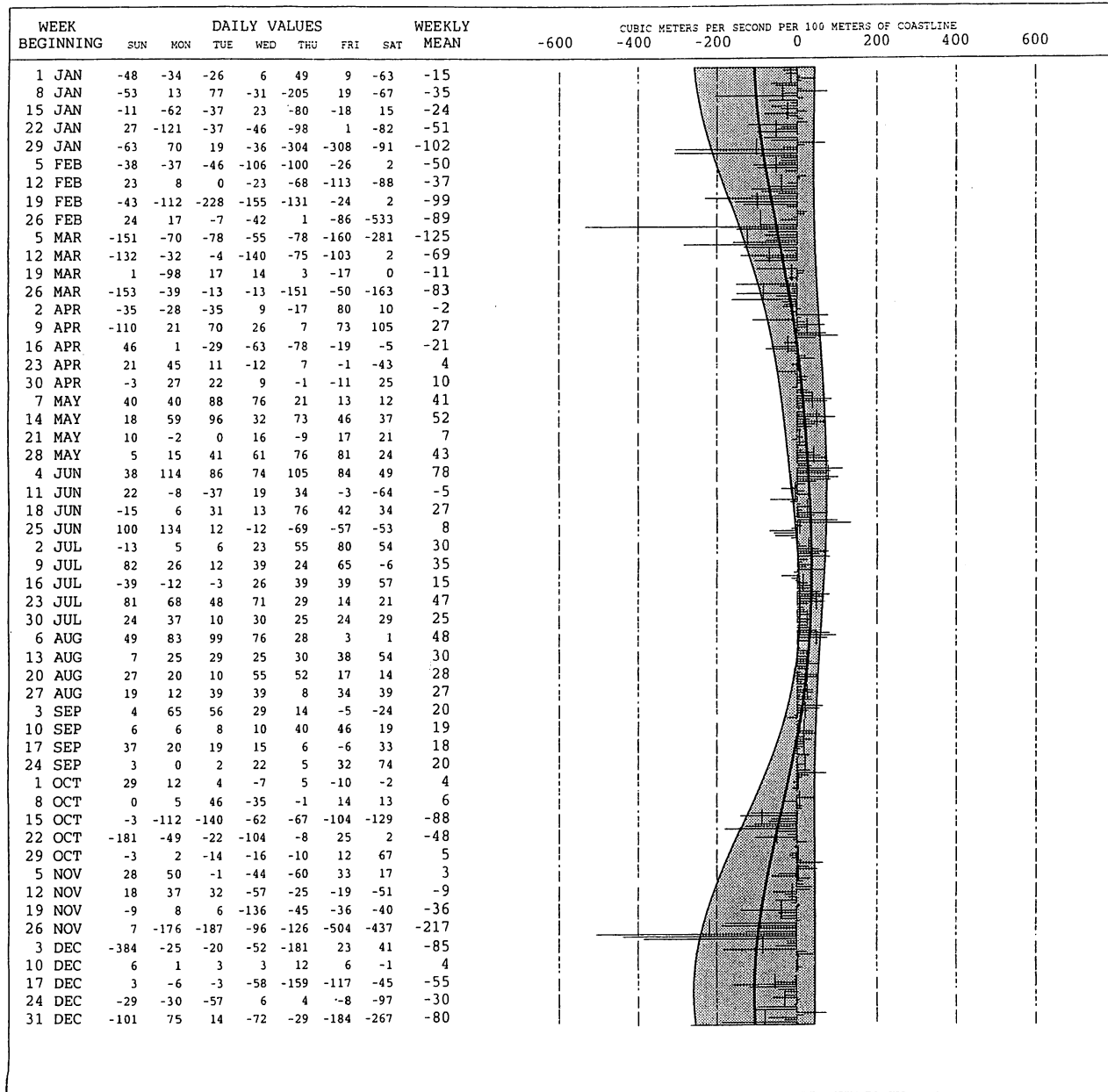
DURING 1988 AT 48N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

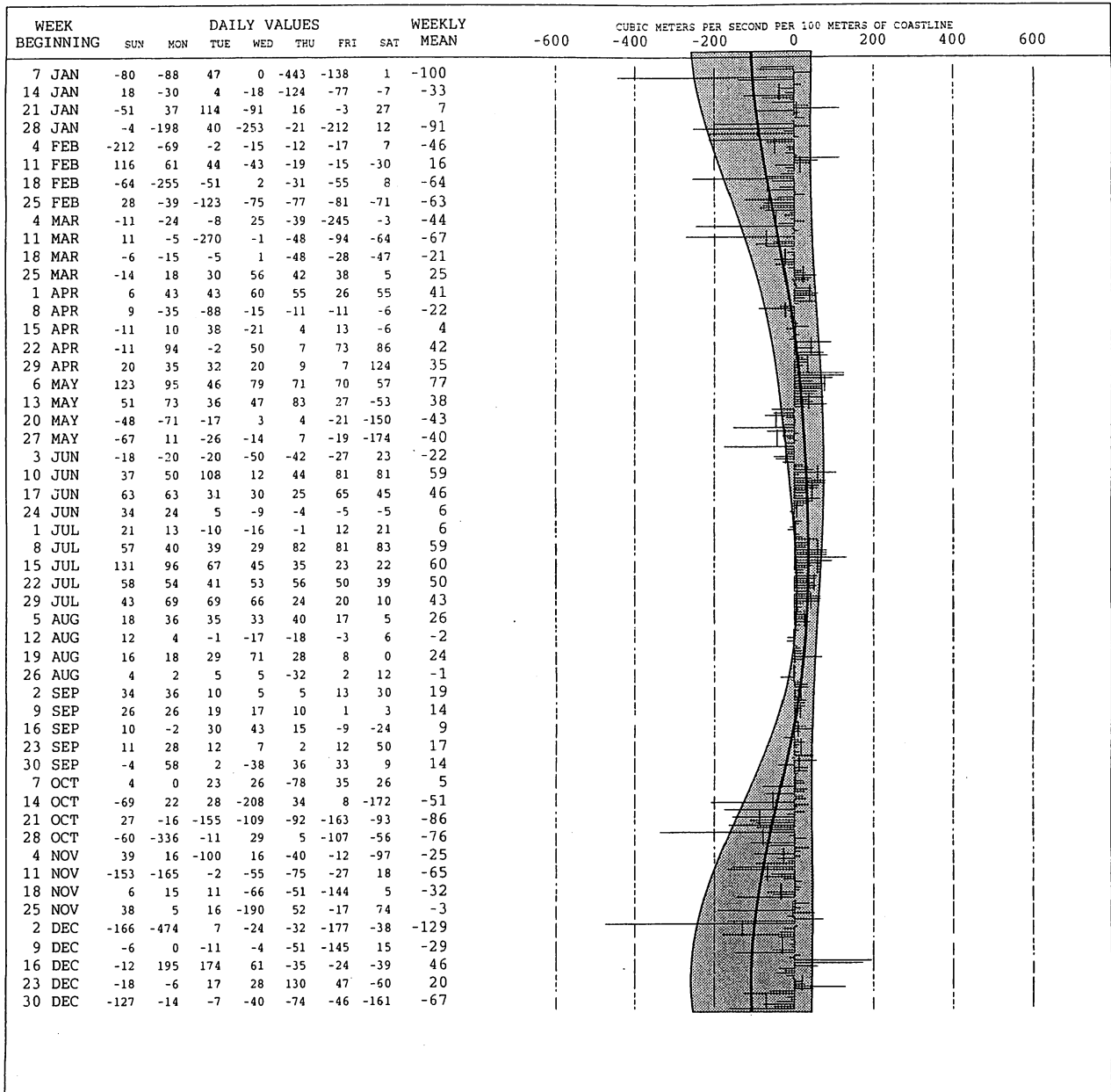
DURING 1989 AT 48N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

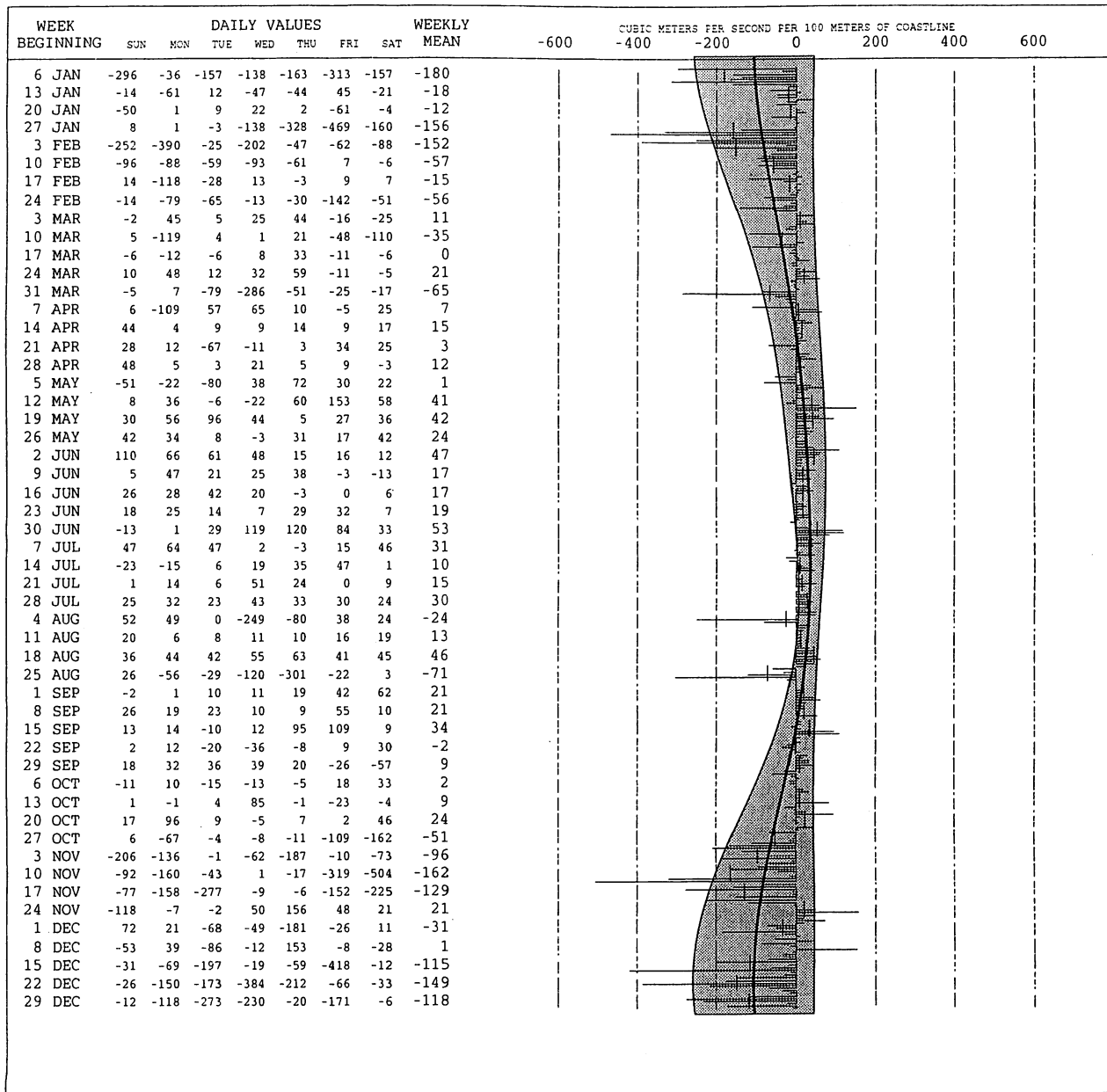
DURING 1990 AT 48N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

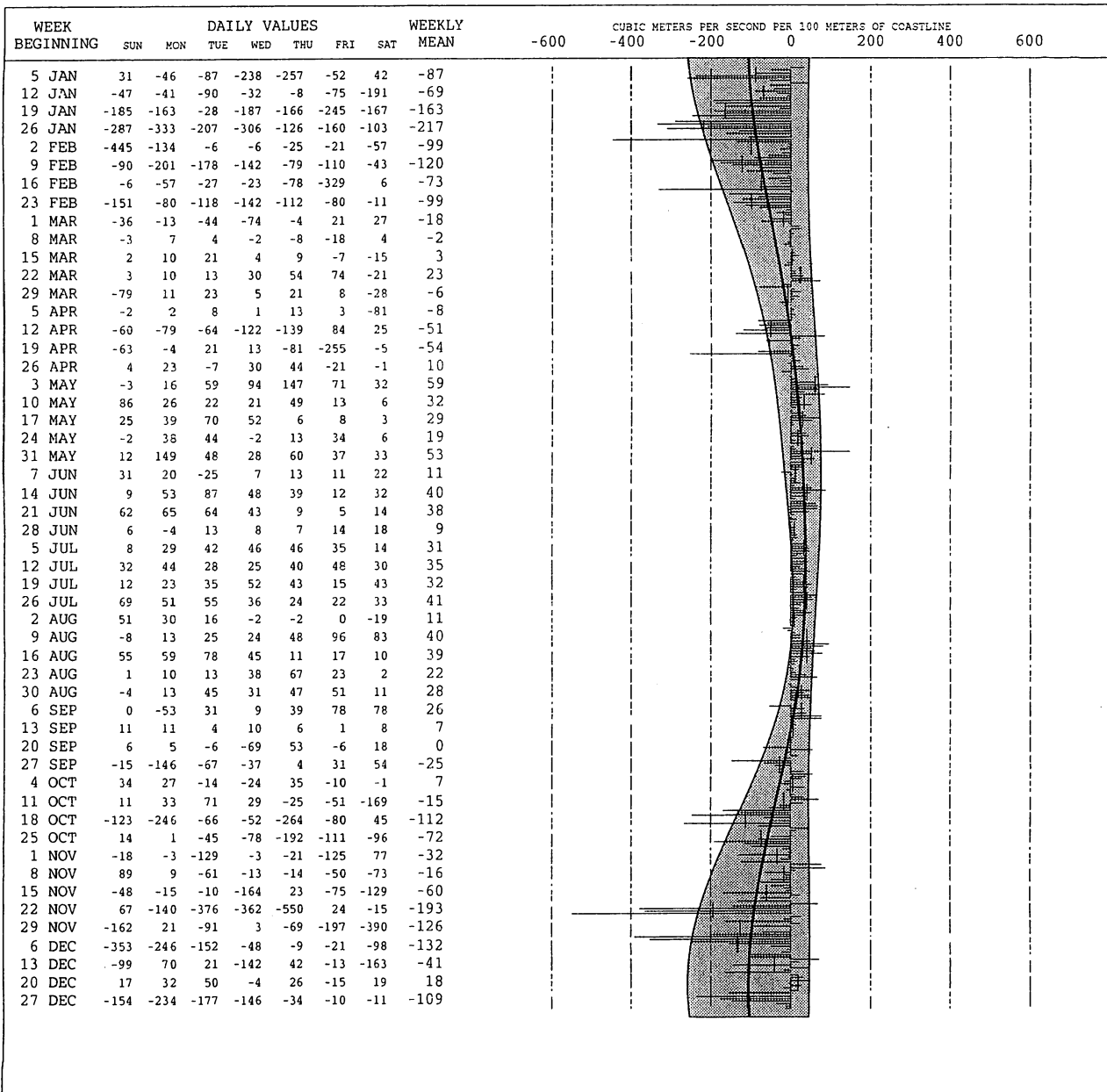
DURING 1991 AT 48N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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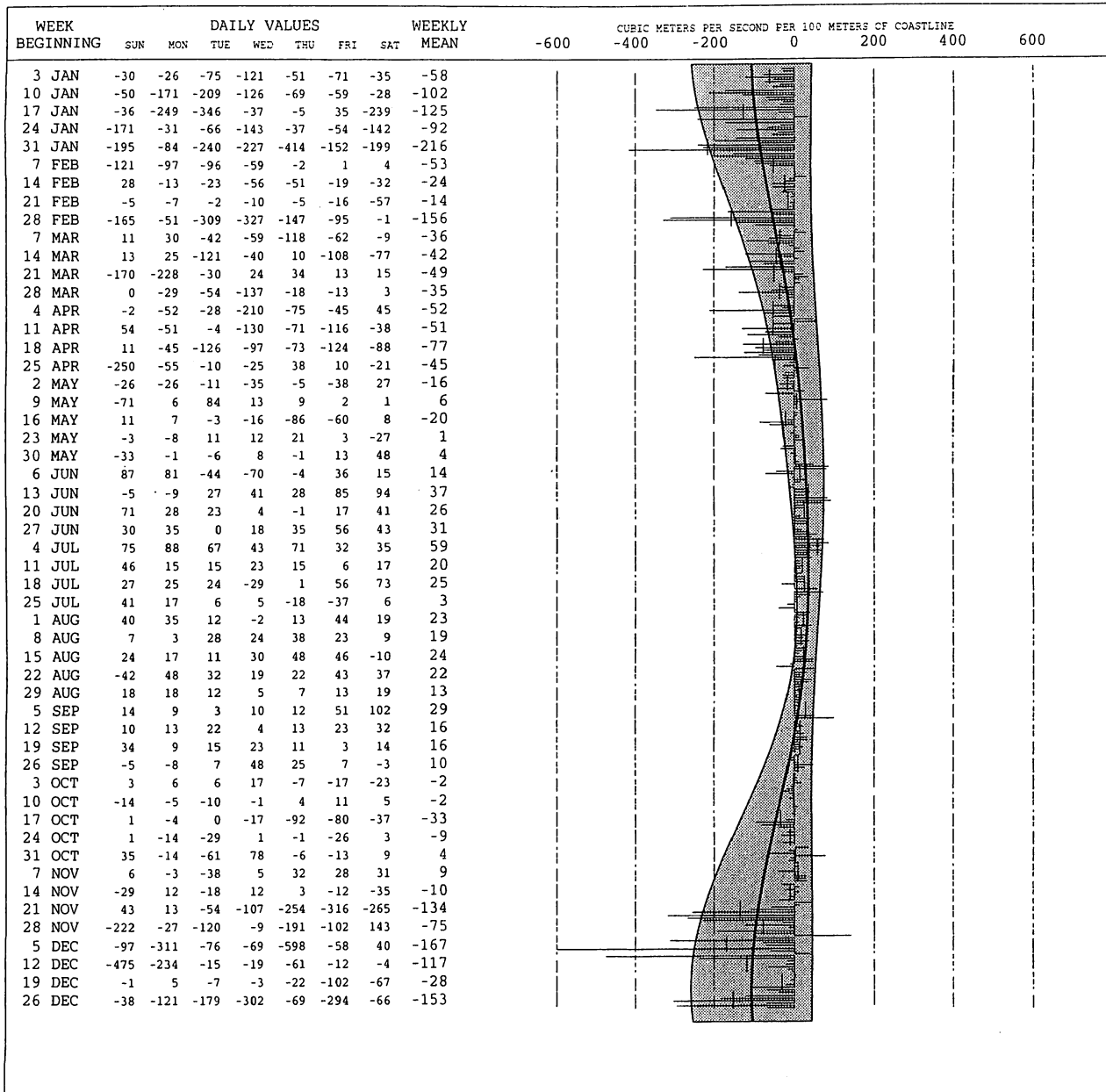
DURING 1992 AT 48N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

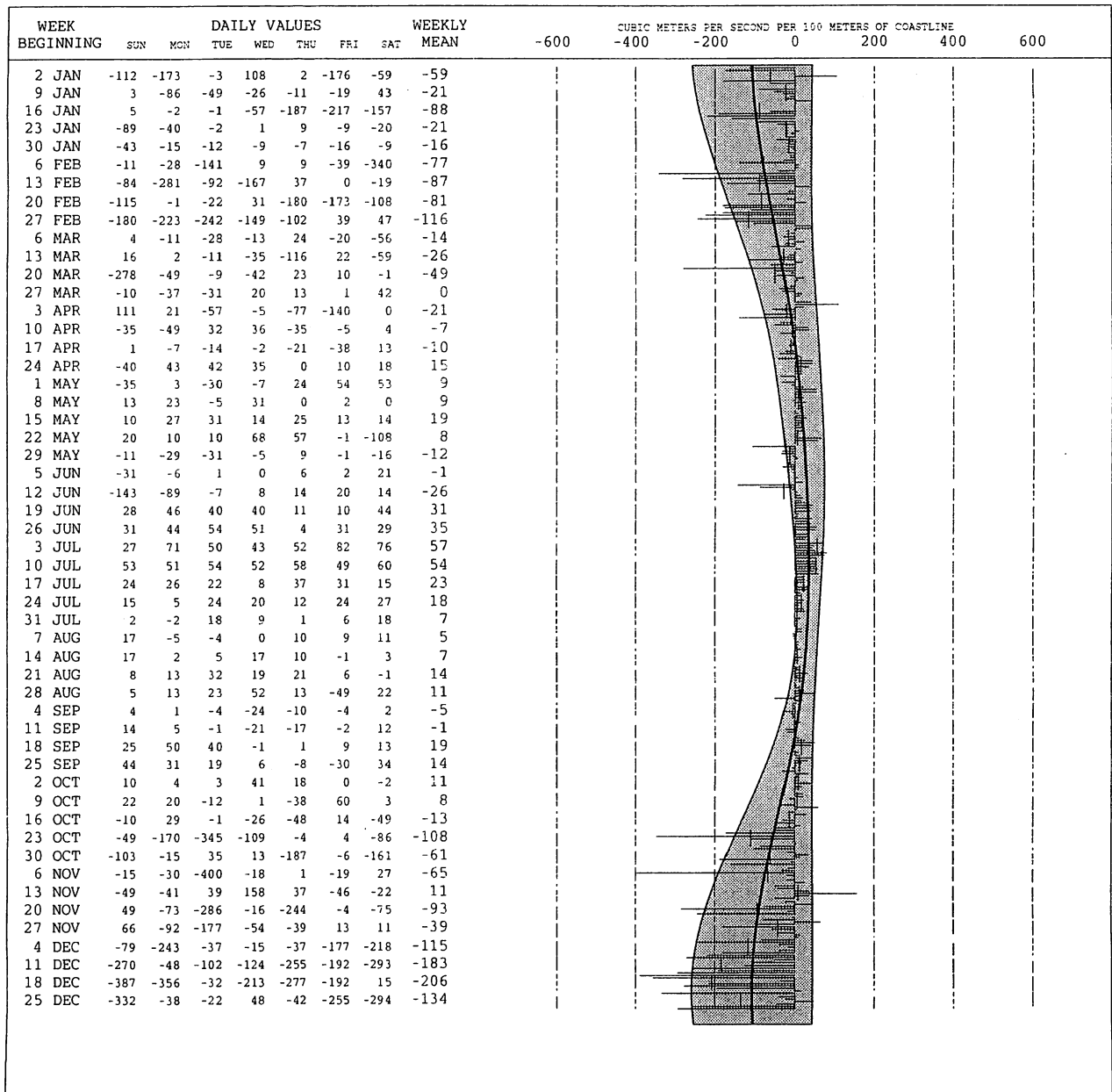
DURING 1993 AT 48N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

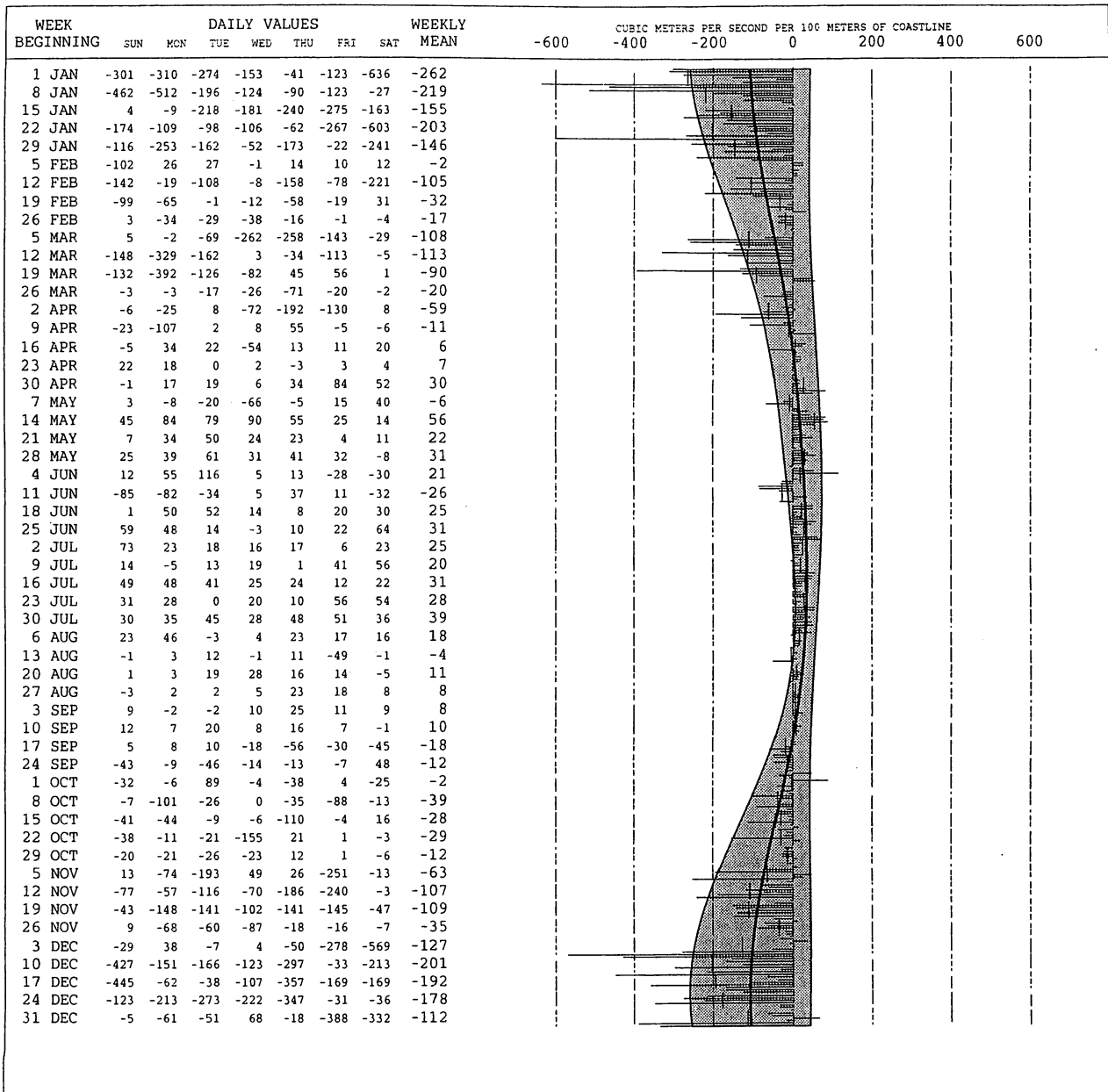
DURING 1994 AT 48N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

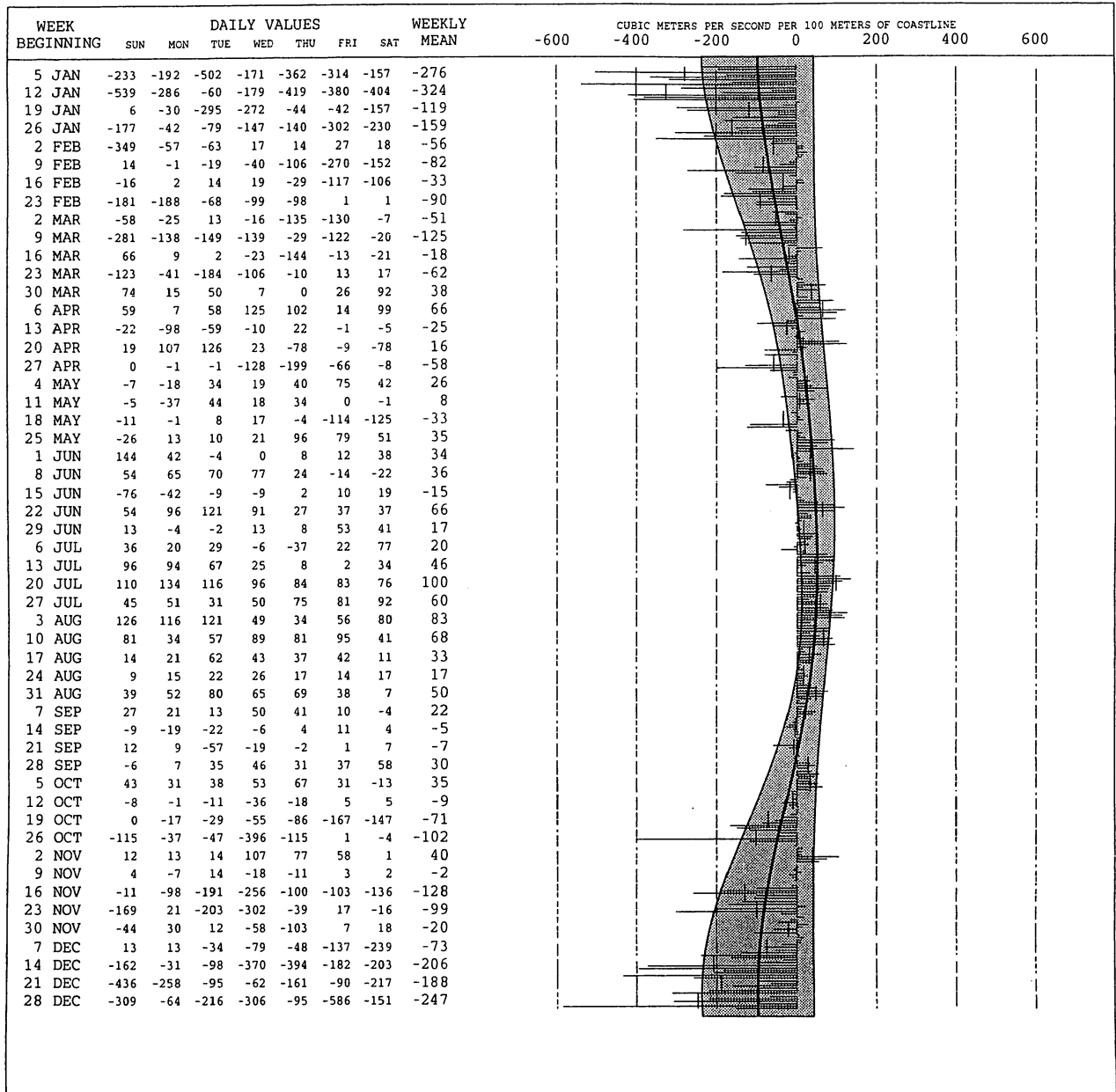
DURING 1995 AT 48N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

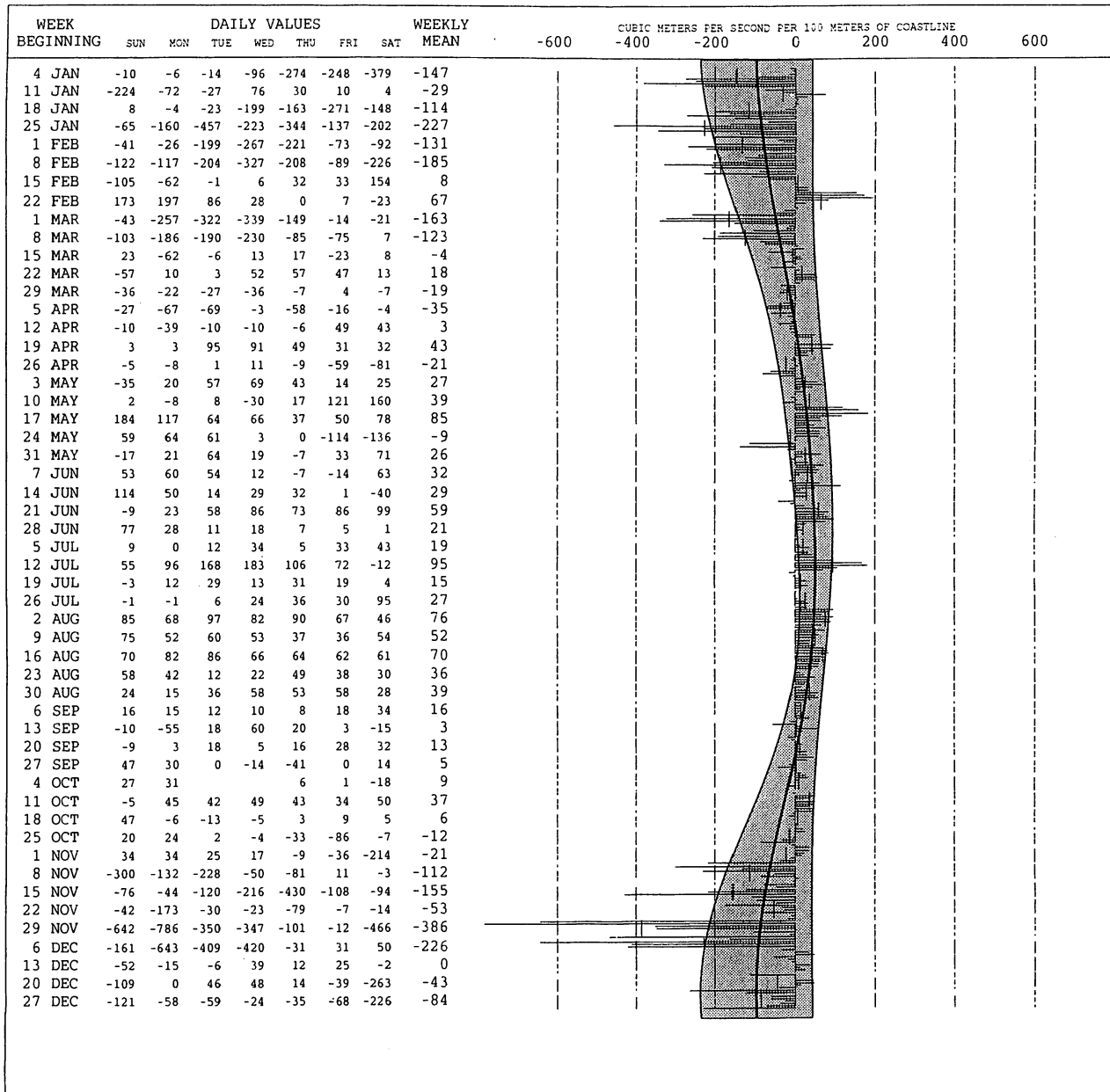
DURING 1986 AT 45N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

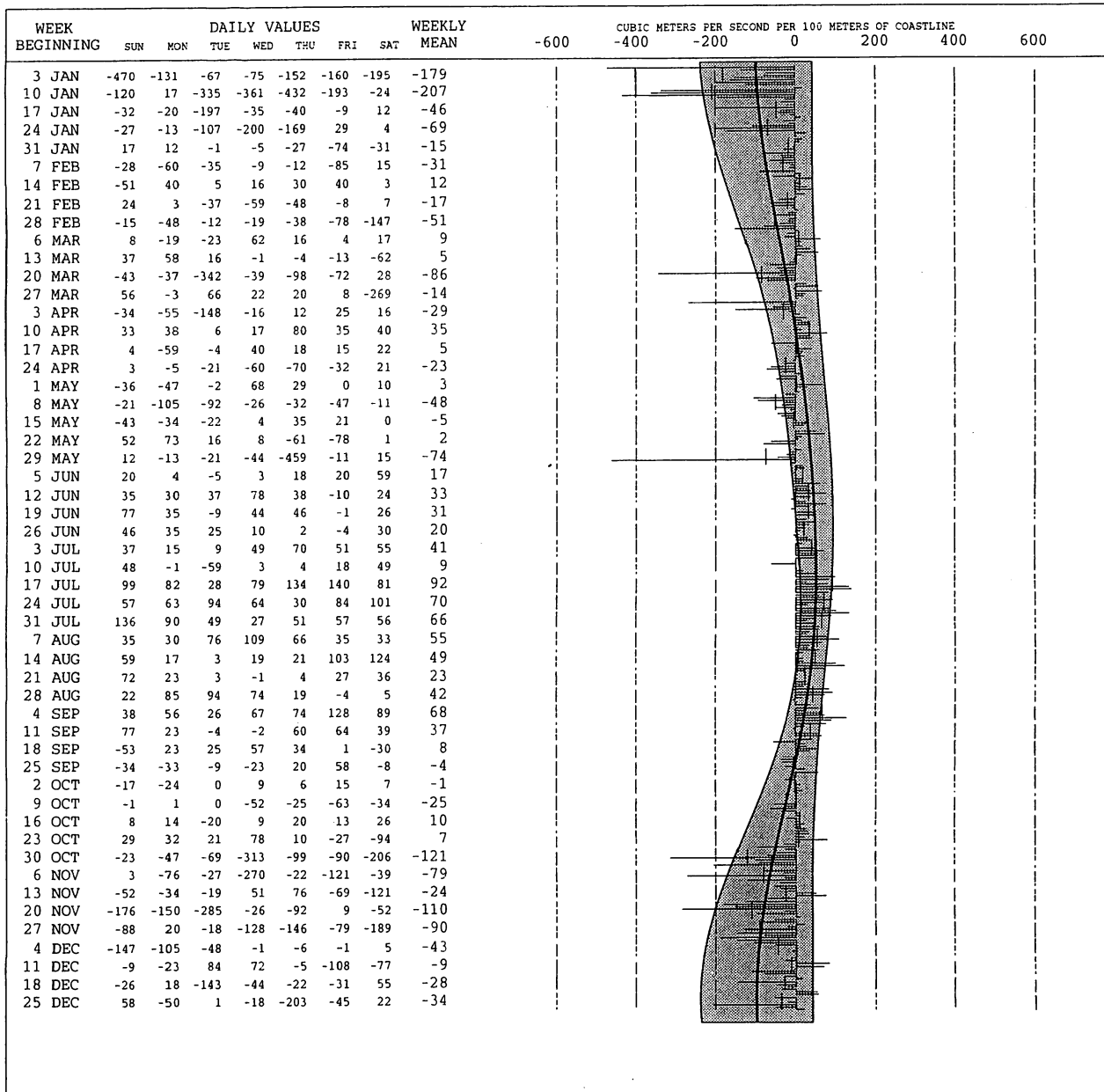
DURING 1987 AT 45N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

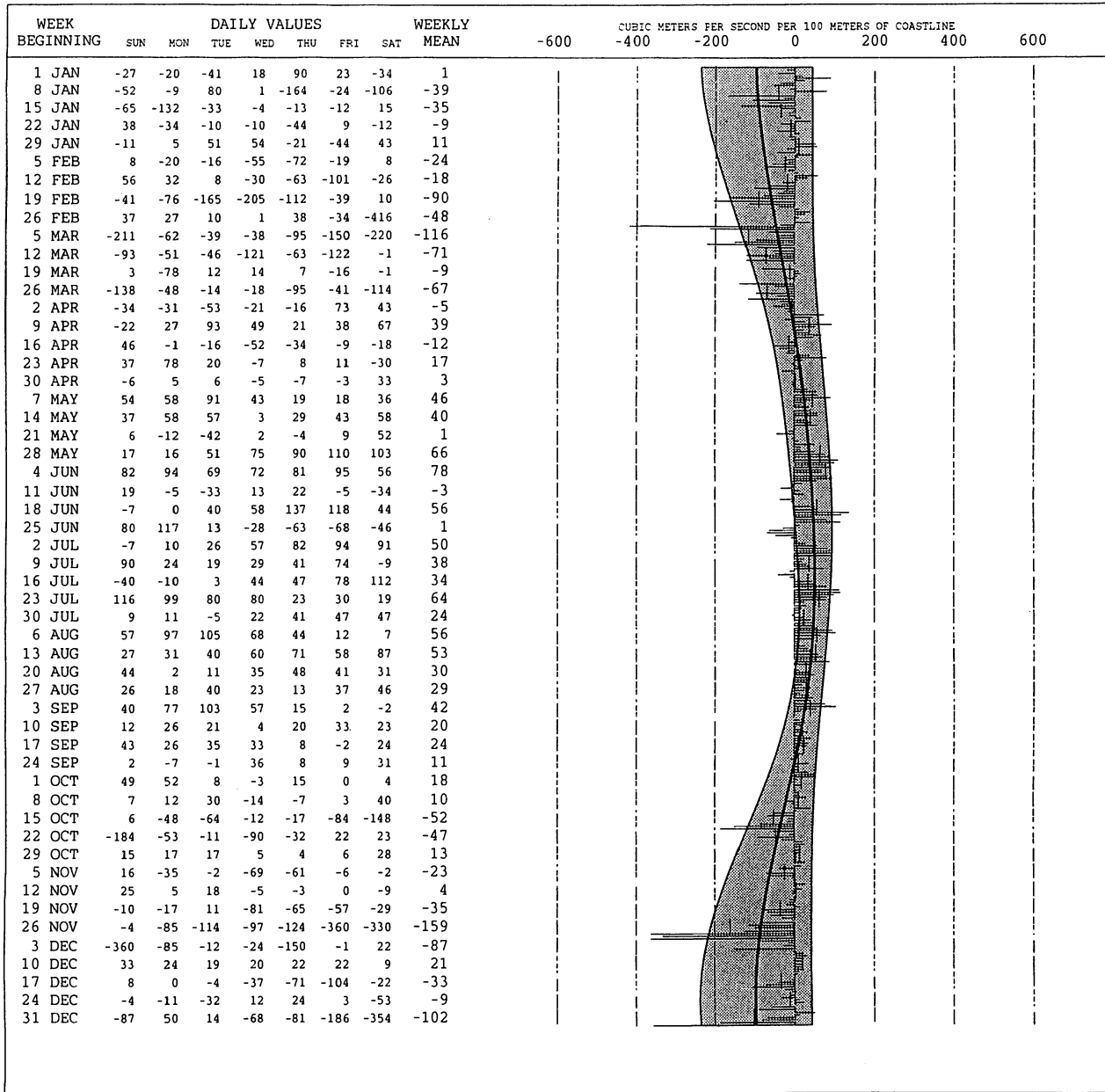
DURING 1988 AT 45N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

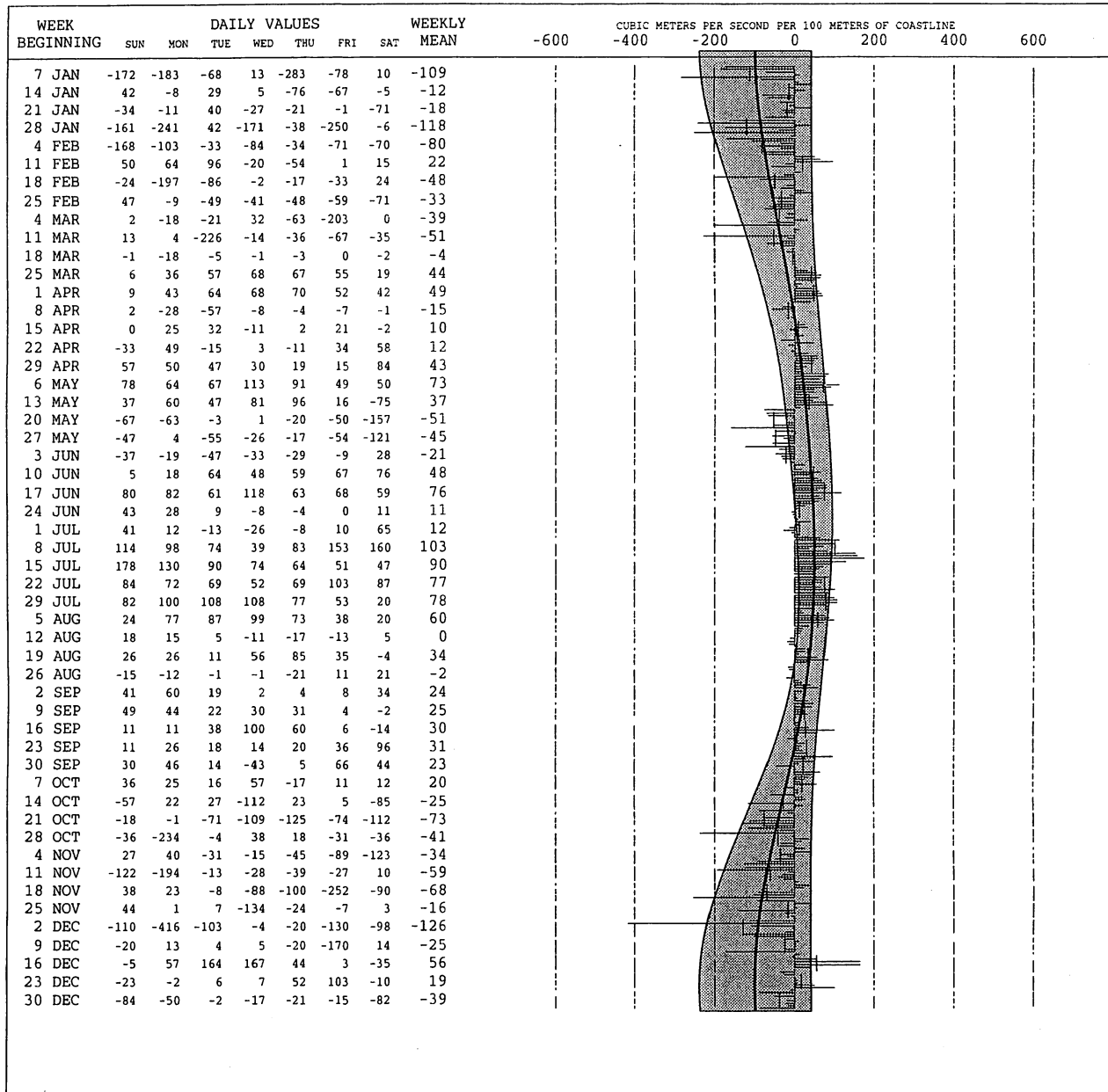
DURING 1989 AT 45N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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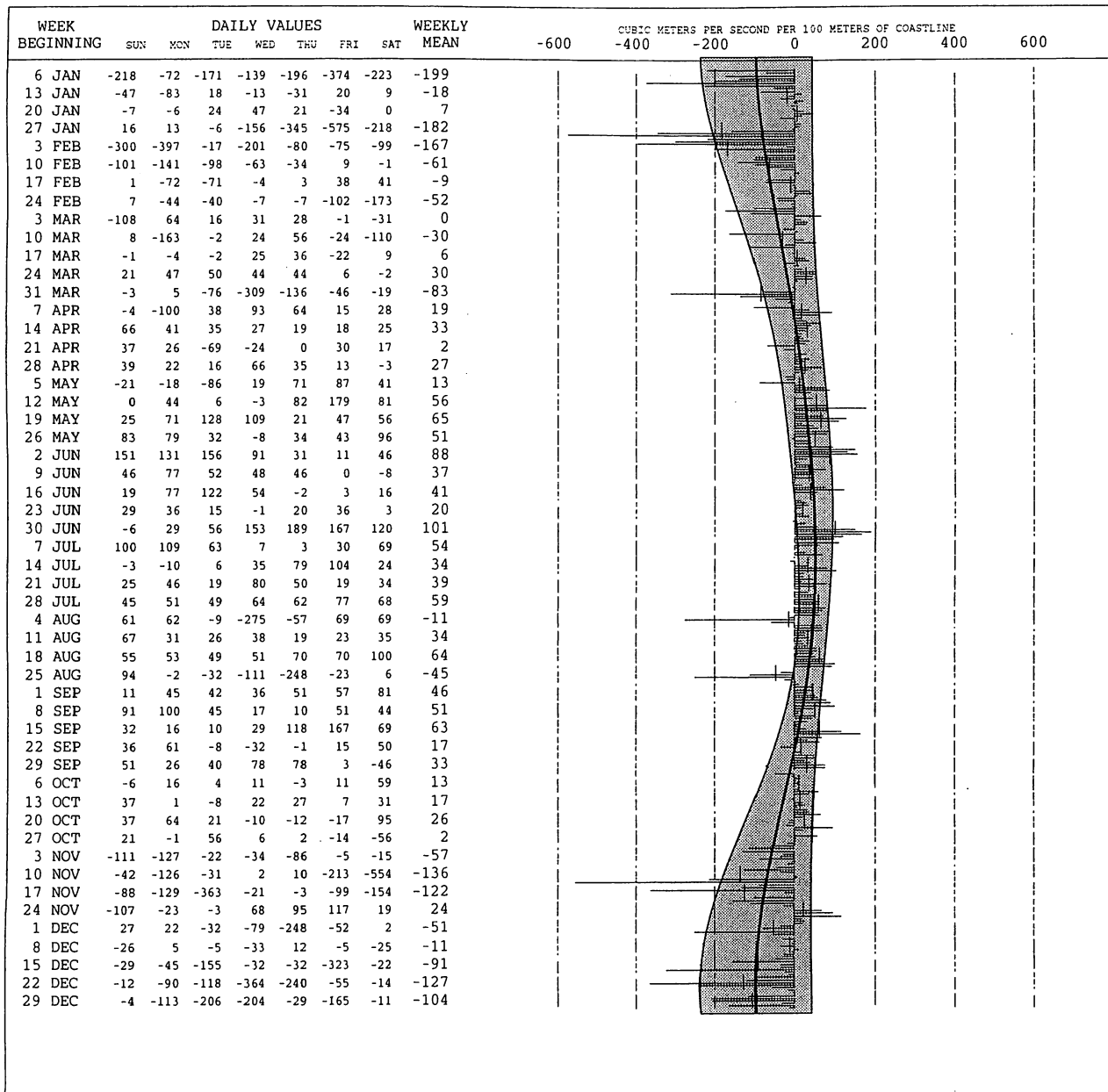
DURING 1990 AT 45N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

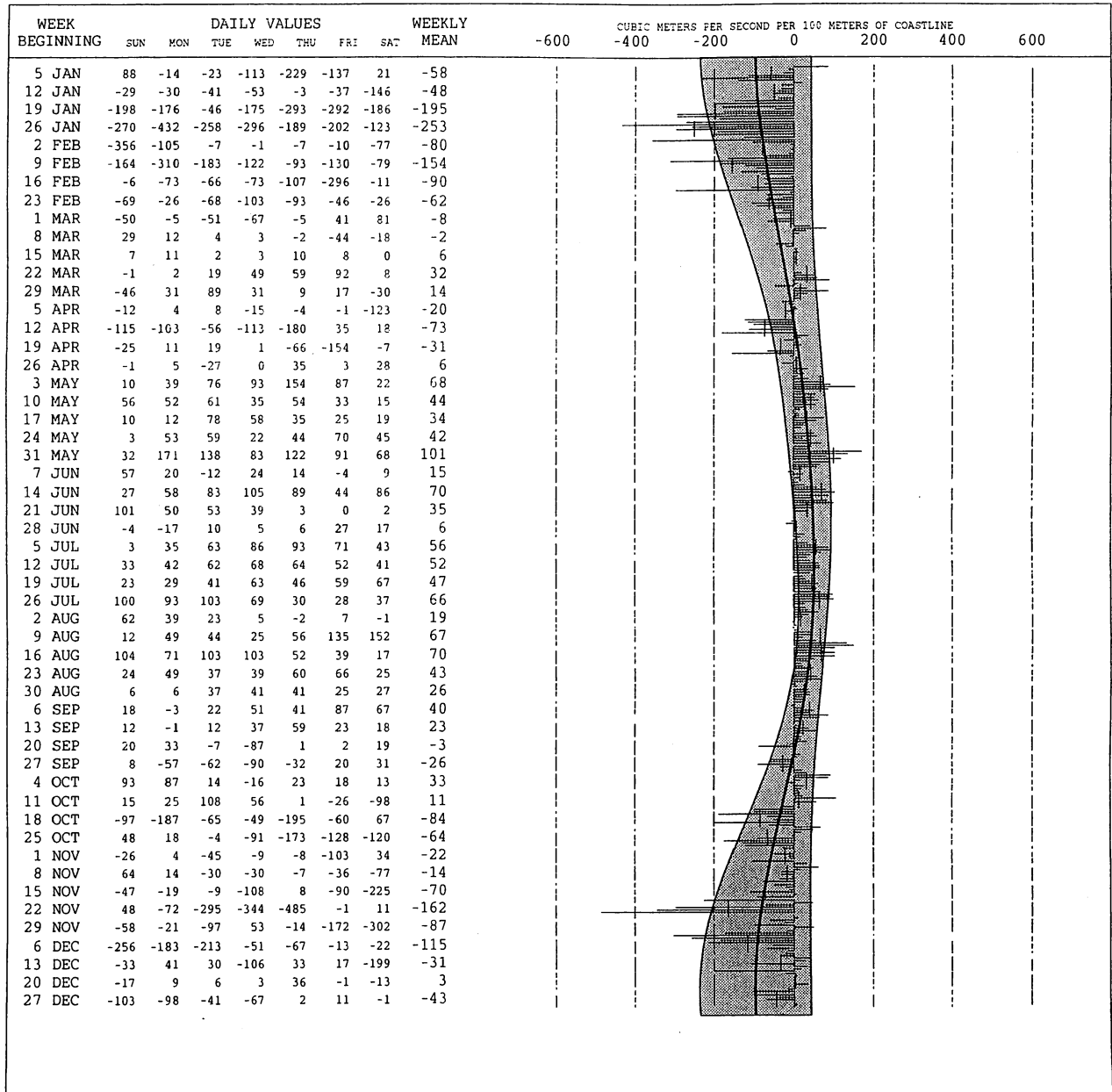
DURING 1991 AT 45N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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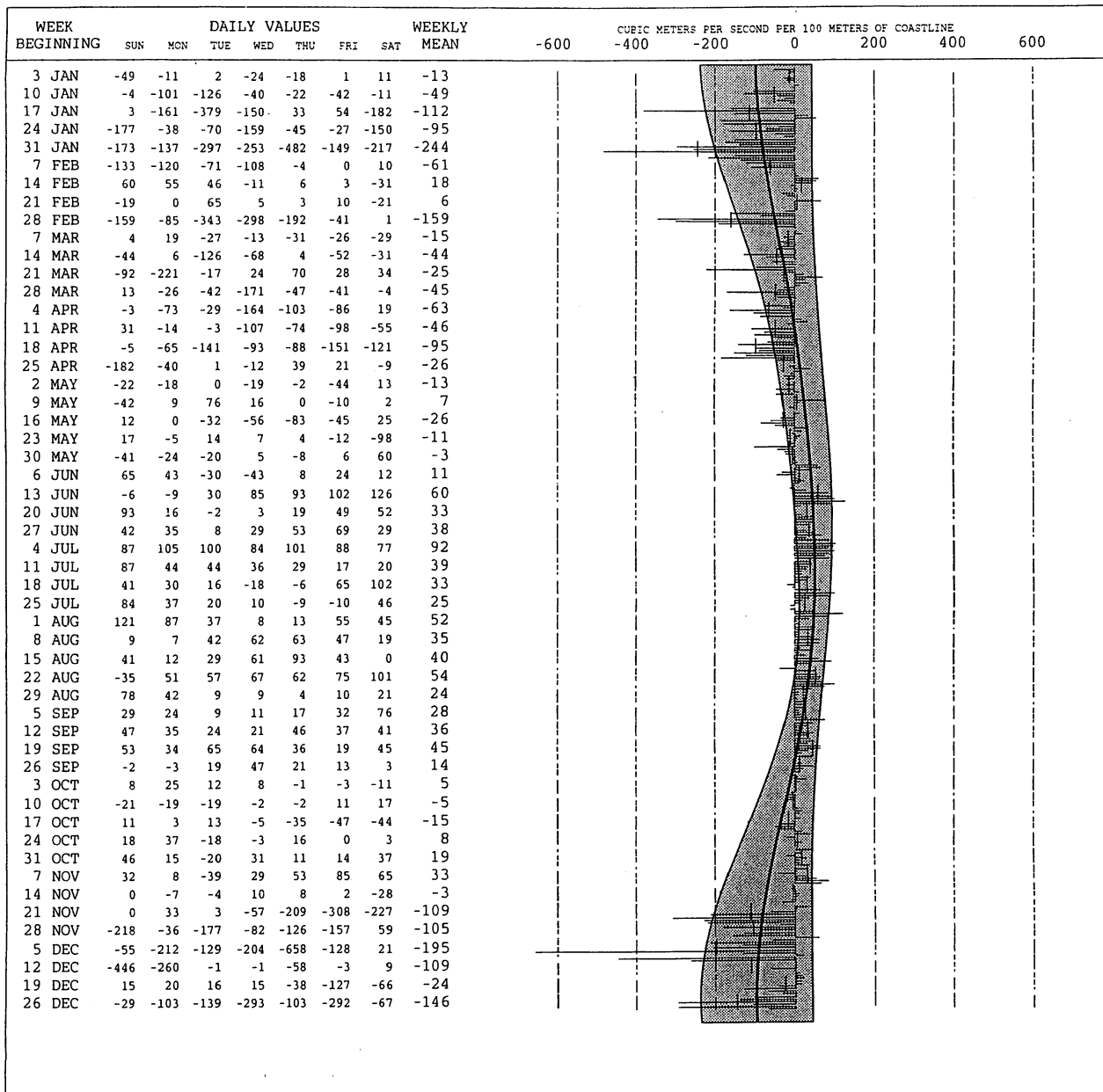
DURING 1992 AT 45N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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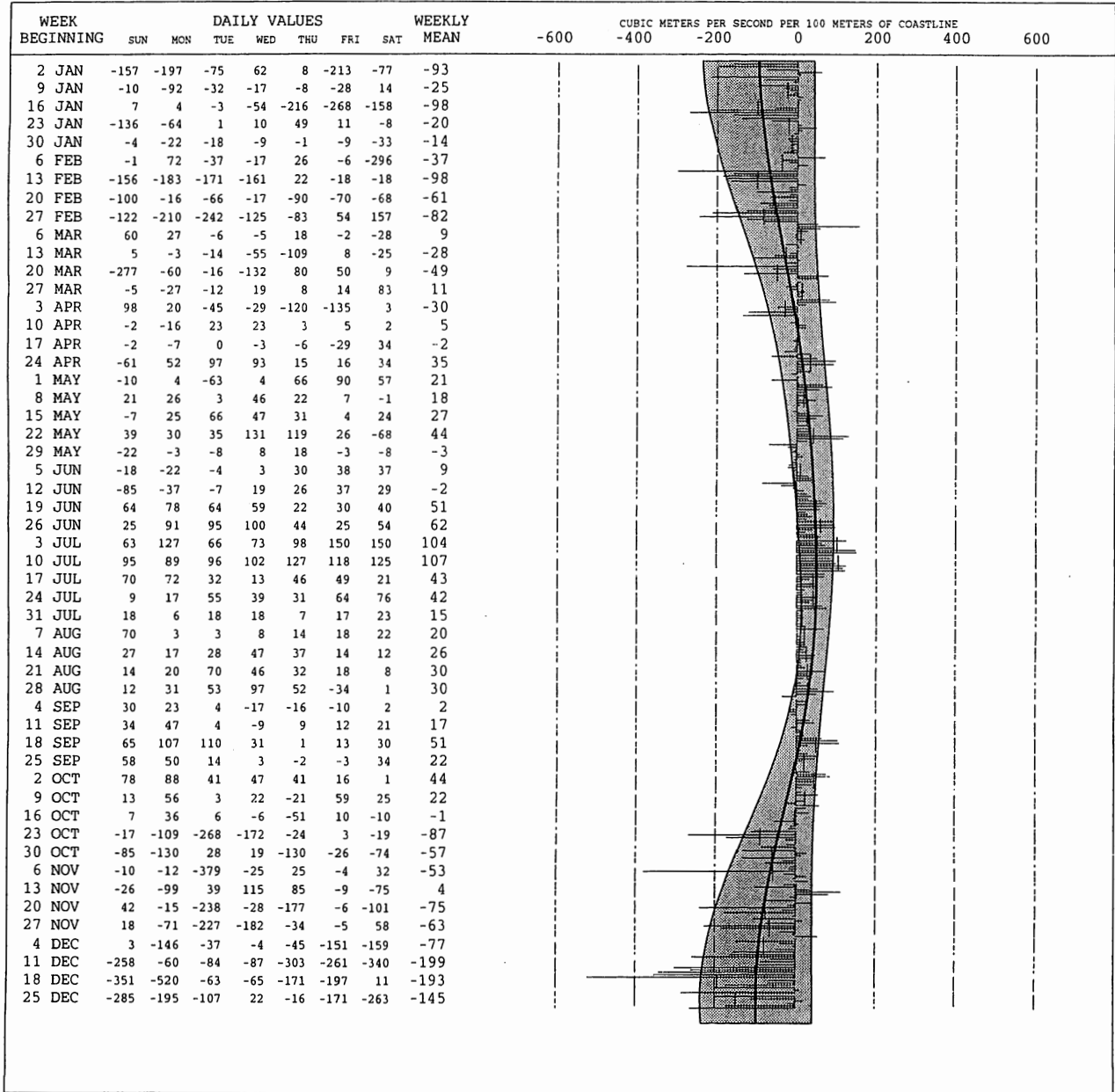
DURING 1993 AT 45N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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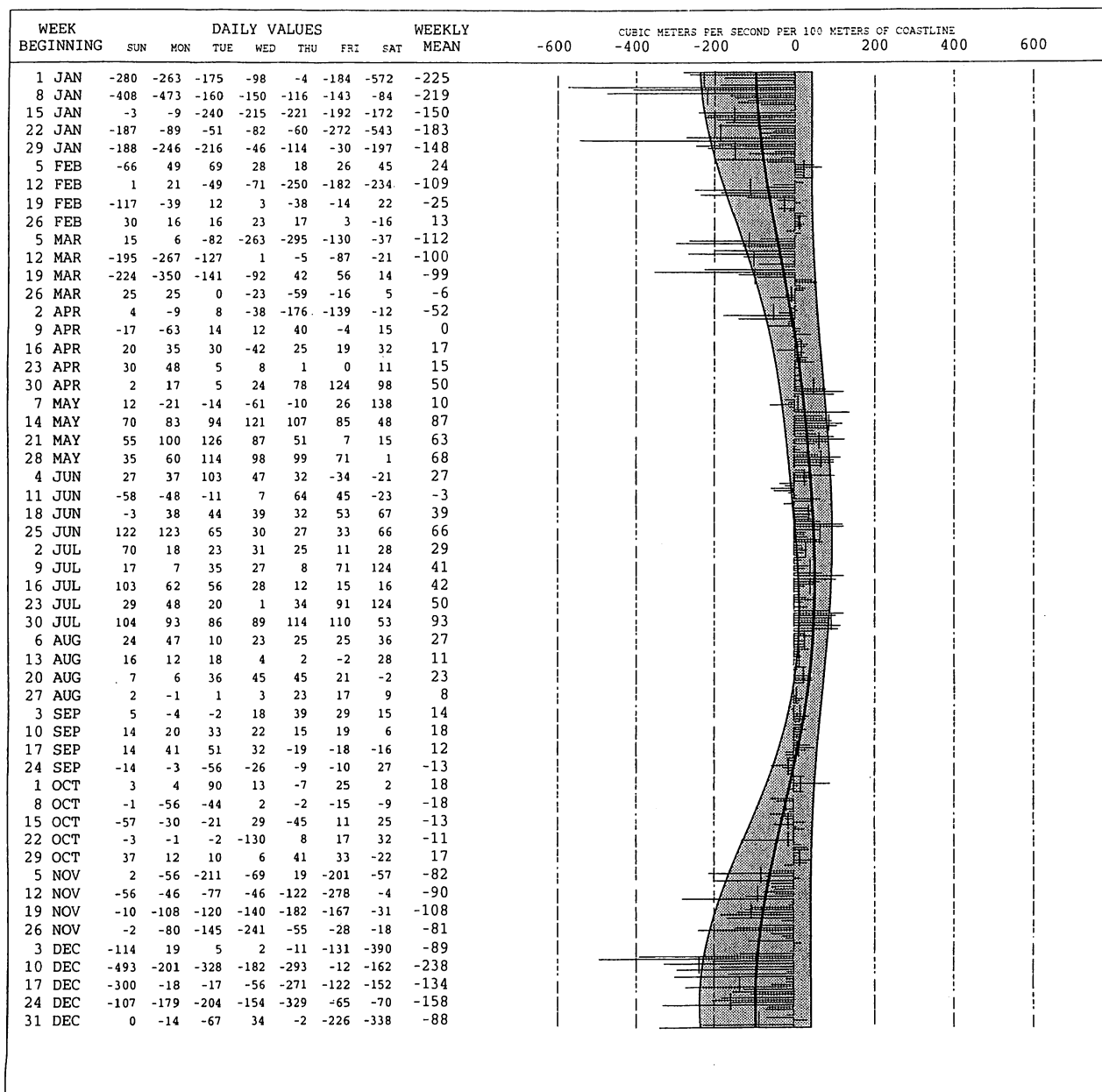
DURING 1994 AT 45N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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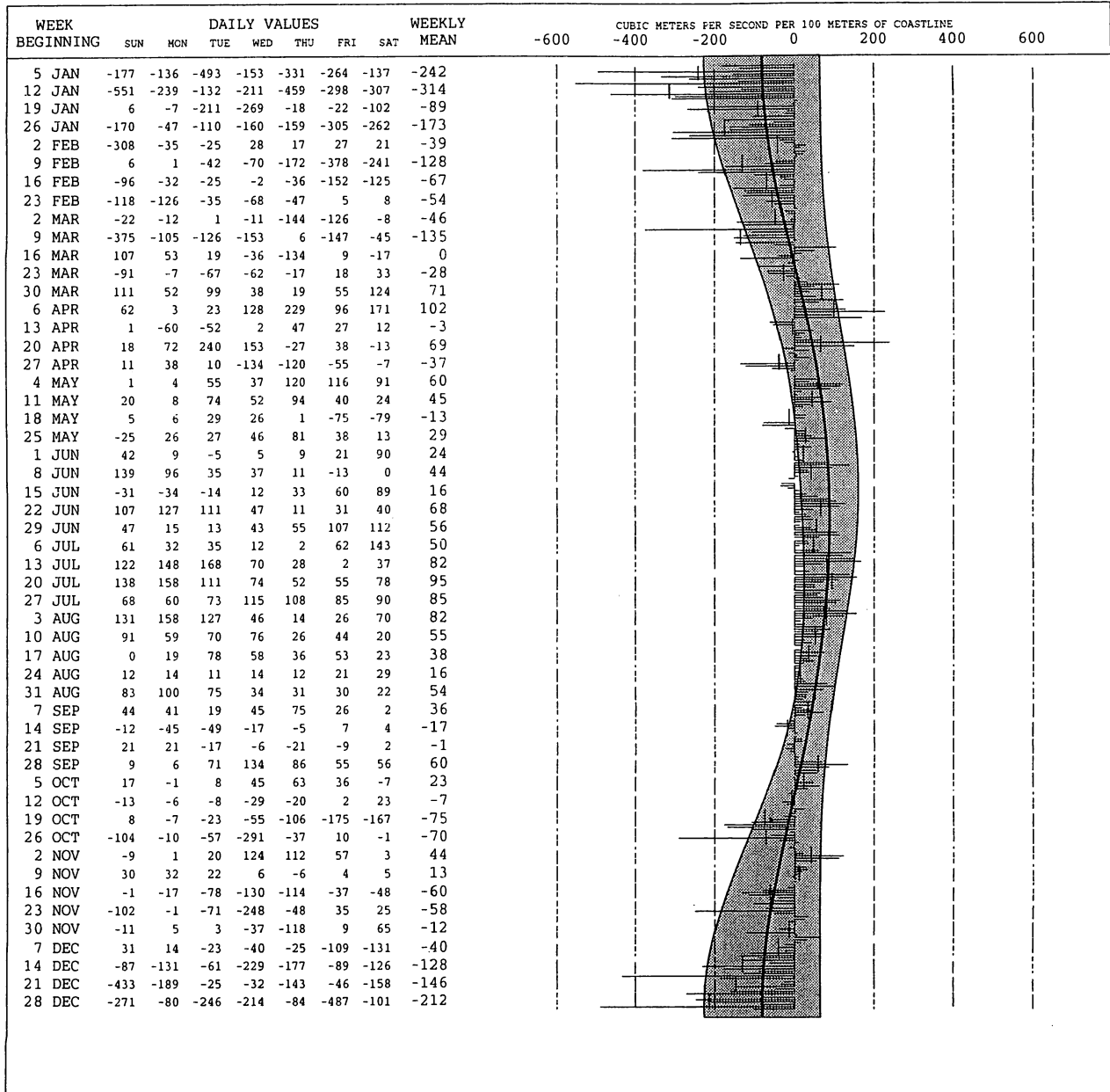
DURING 1995 AT 45N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

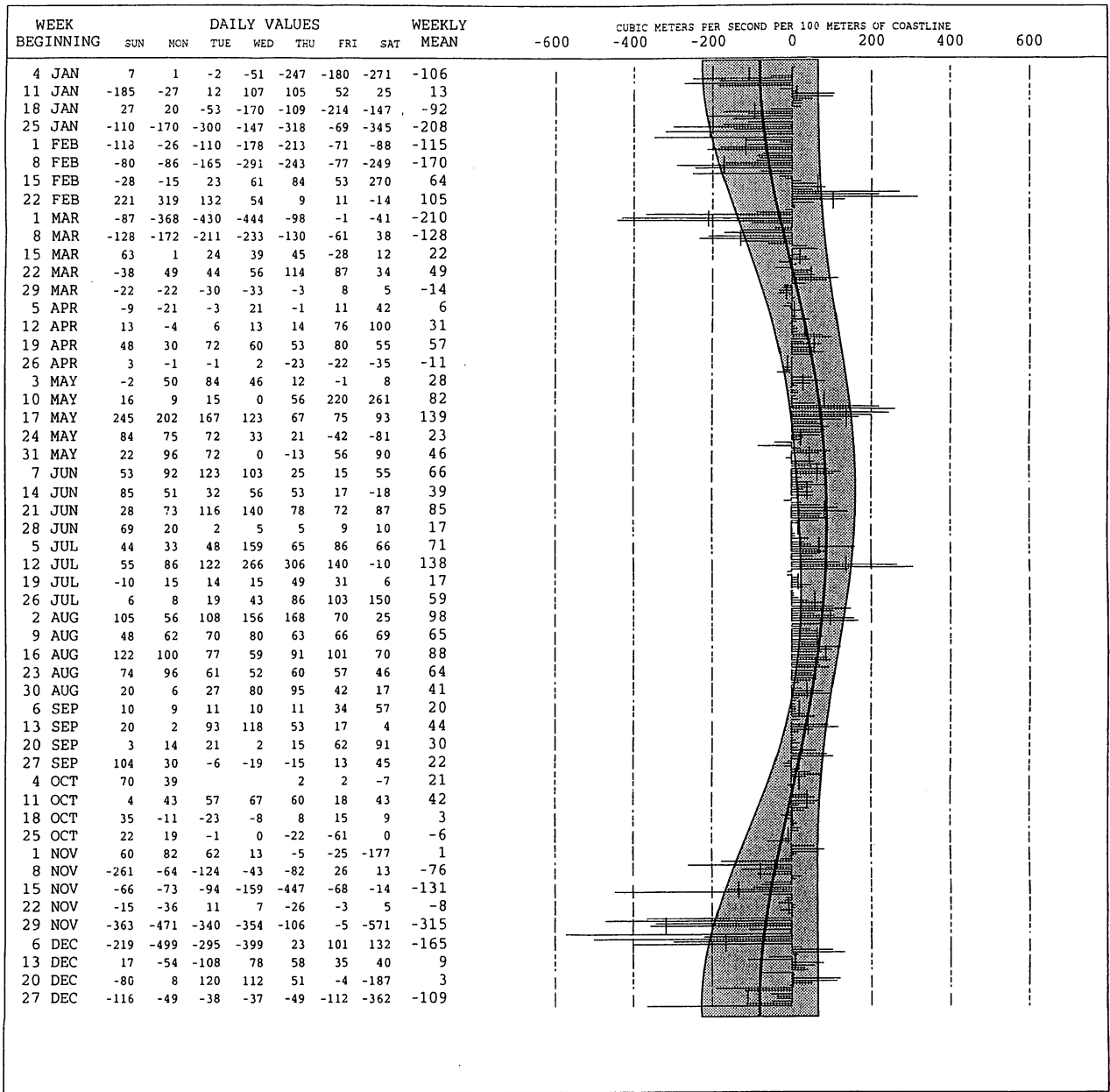
DURING 1986 AT 42N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

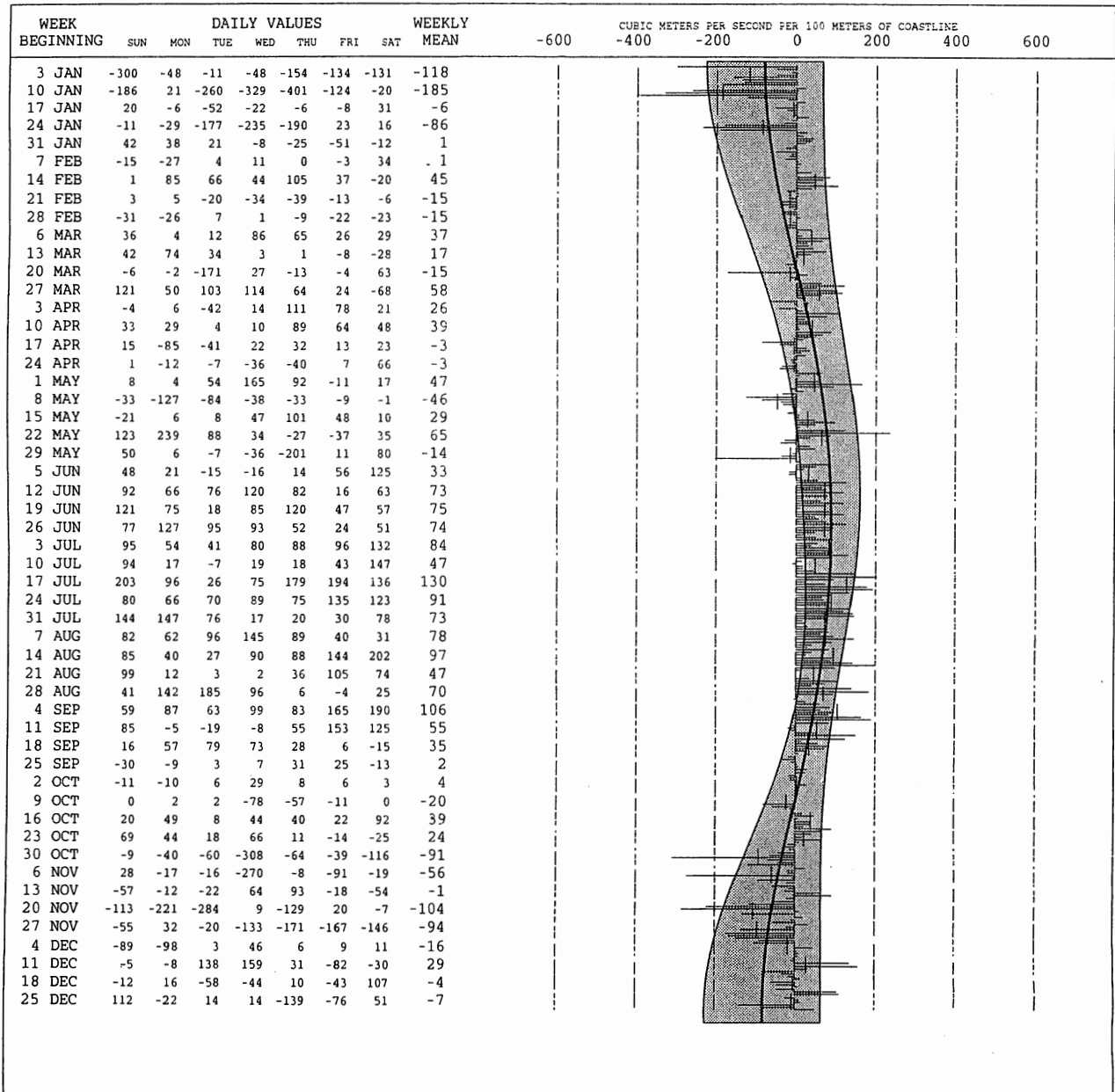
DURING 1987 AT 42N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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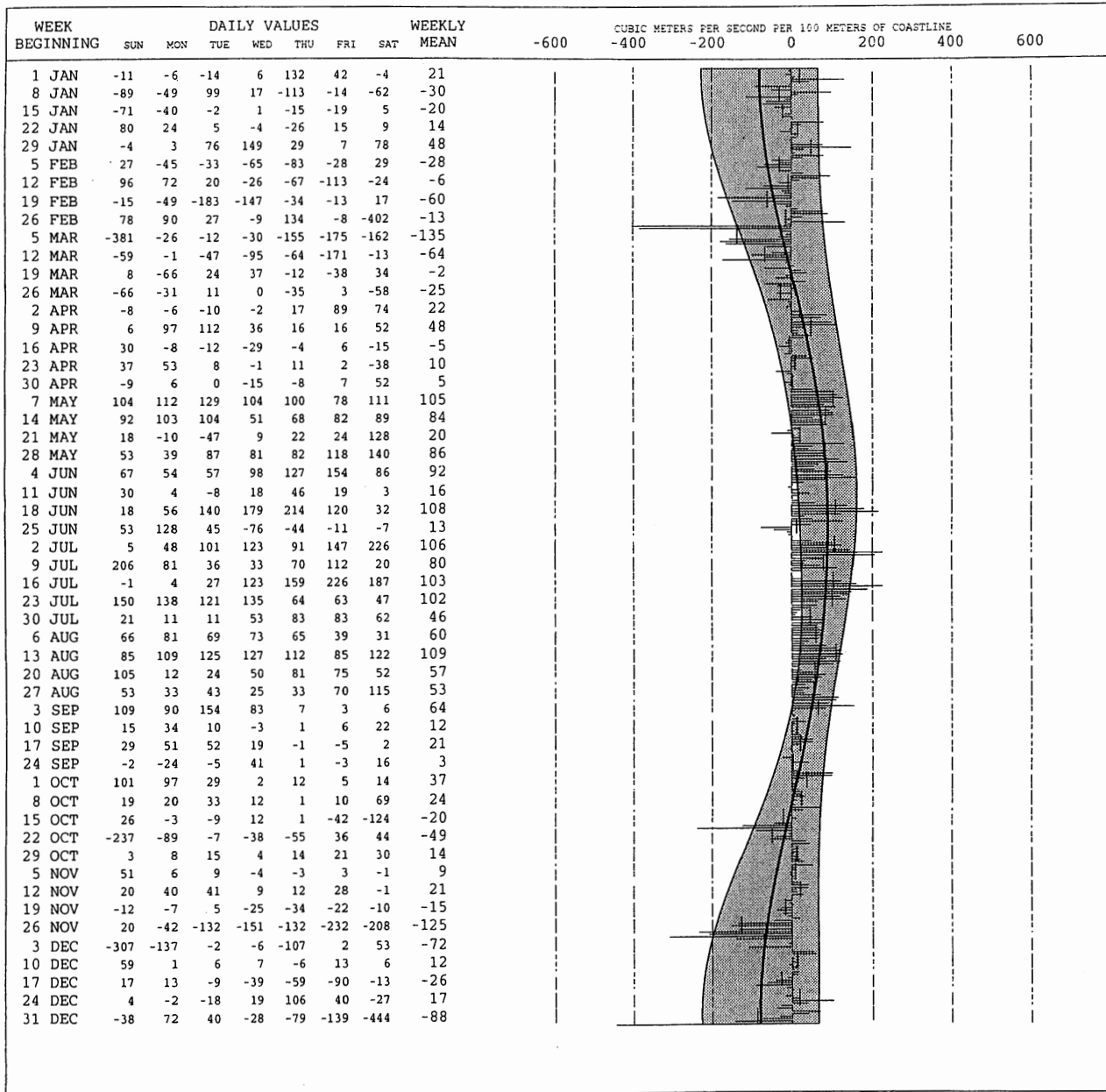
DURING 1988 AT 42N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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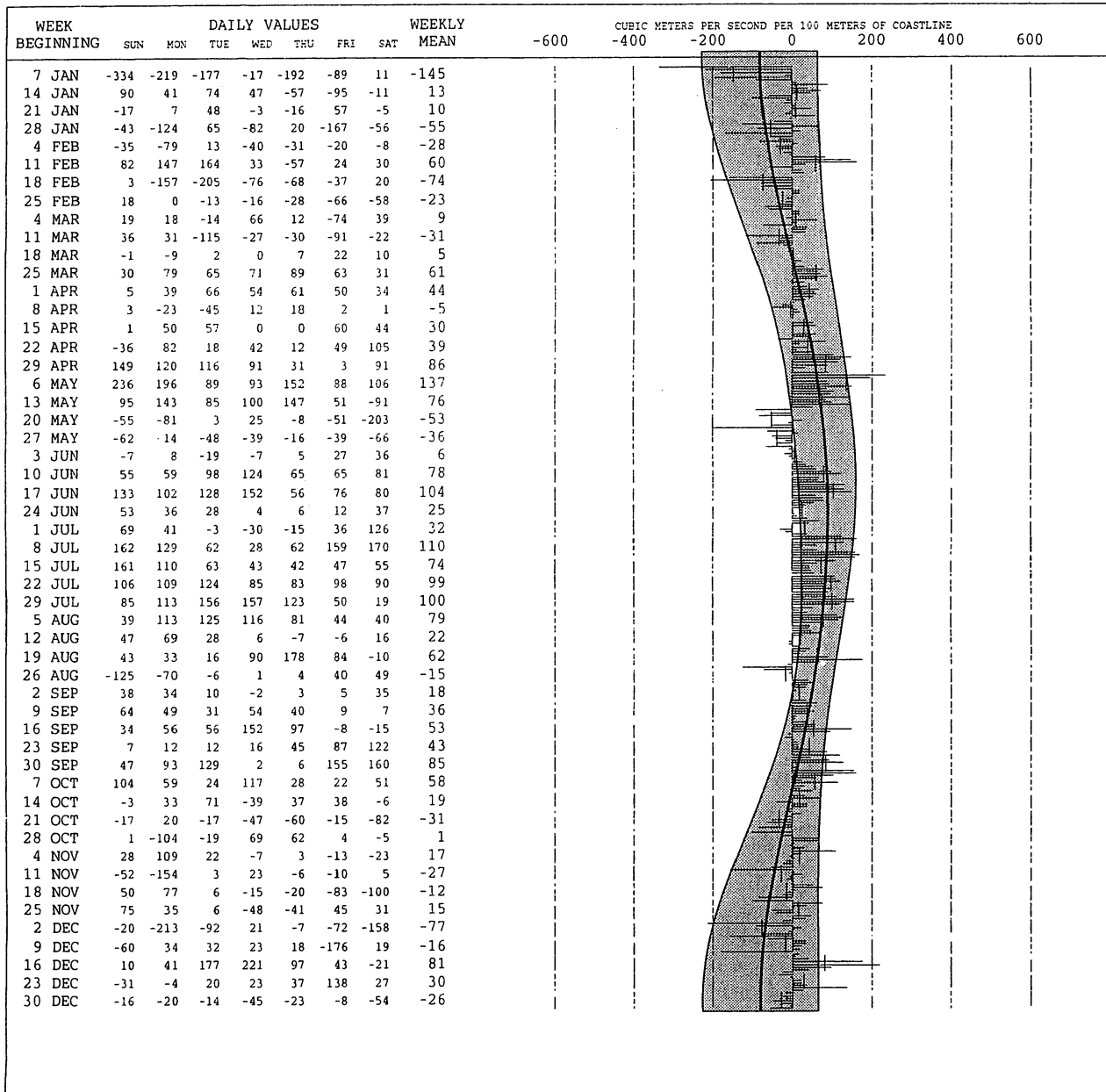
DURING 1989 AT 42N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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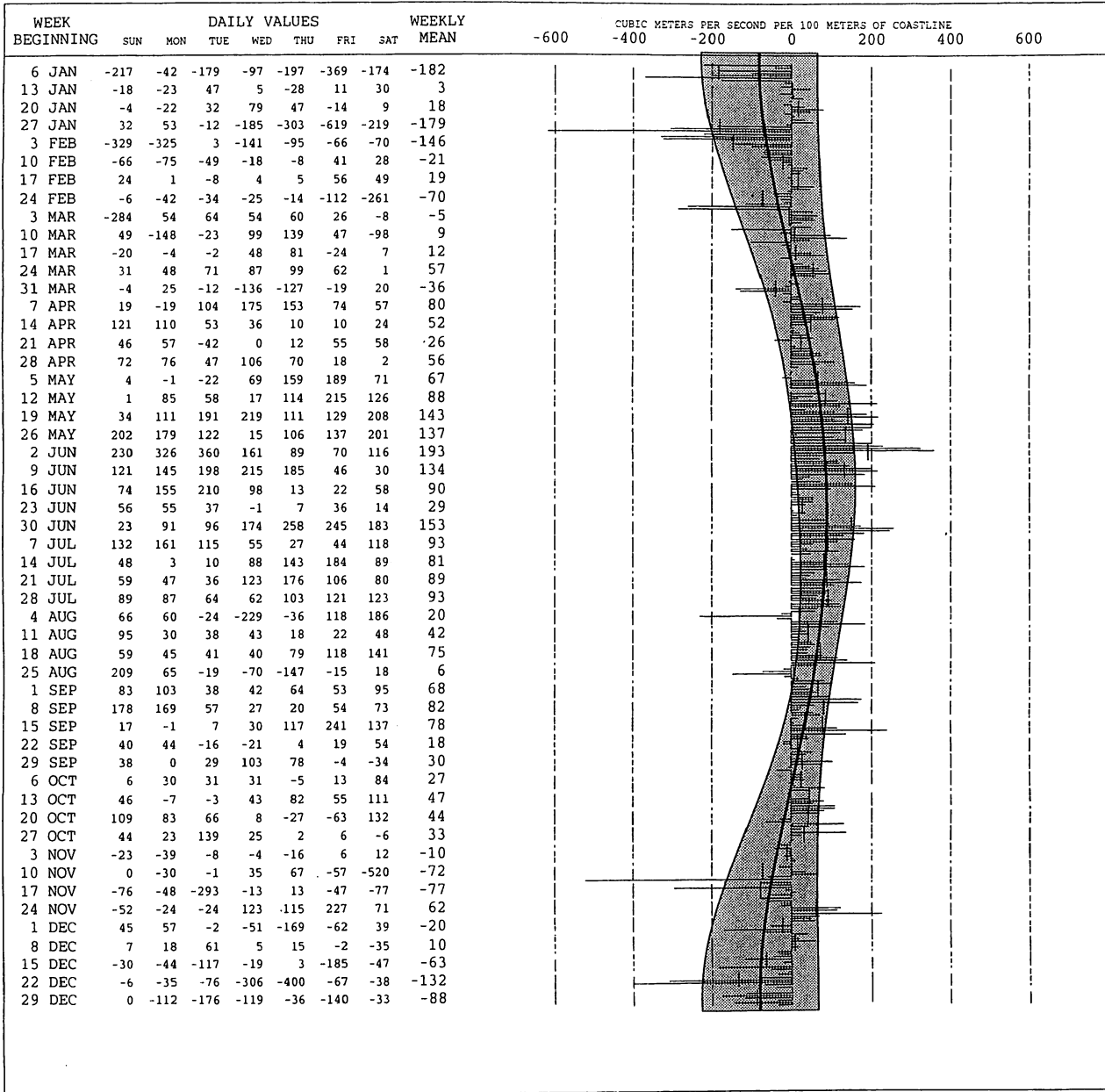
DURING 1990 AT 42N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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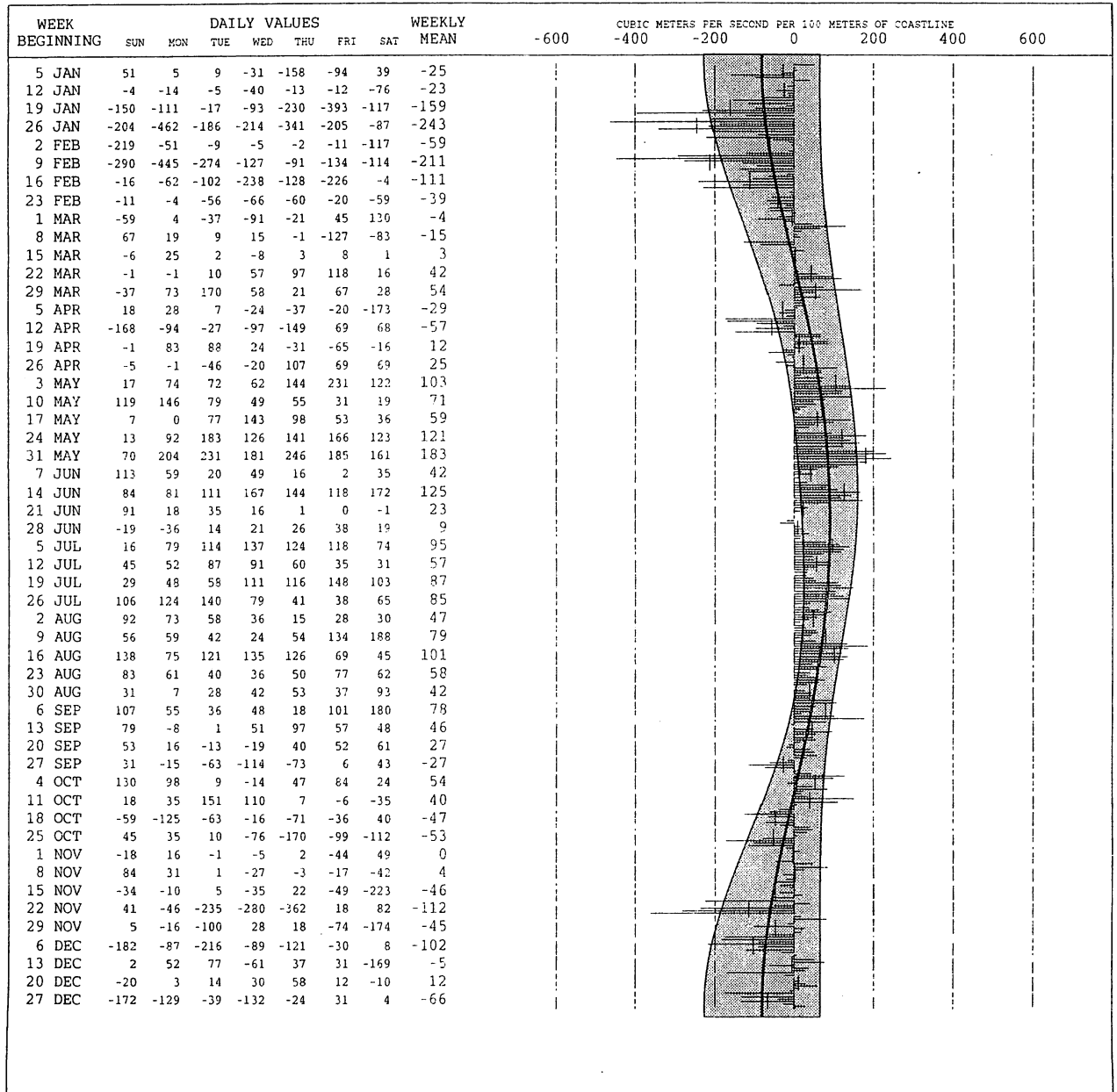
DURING 1991 AT 42N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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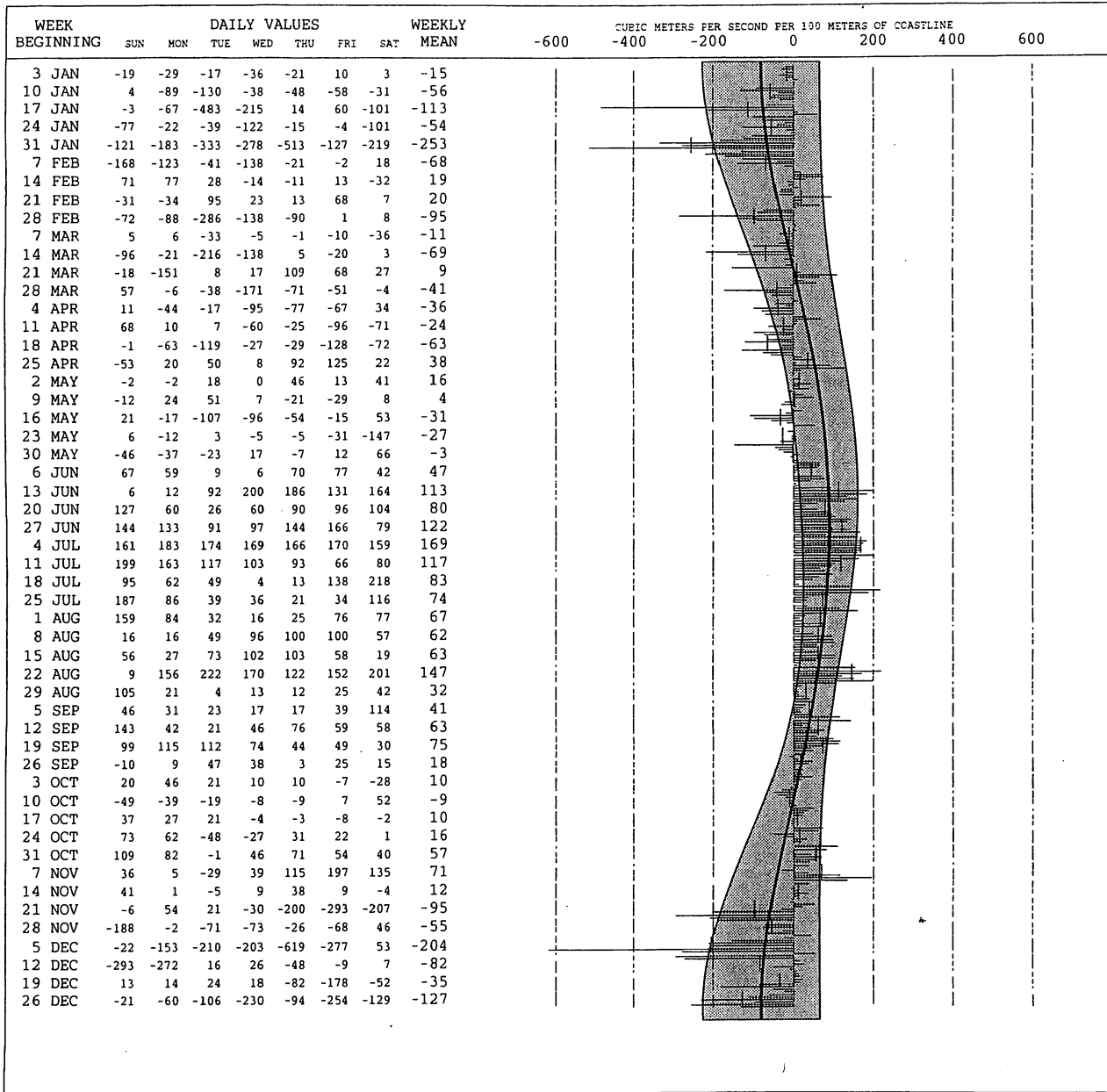
DURING 1992 AT 42N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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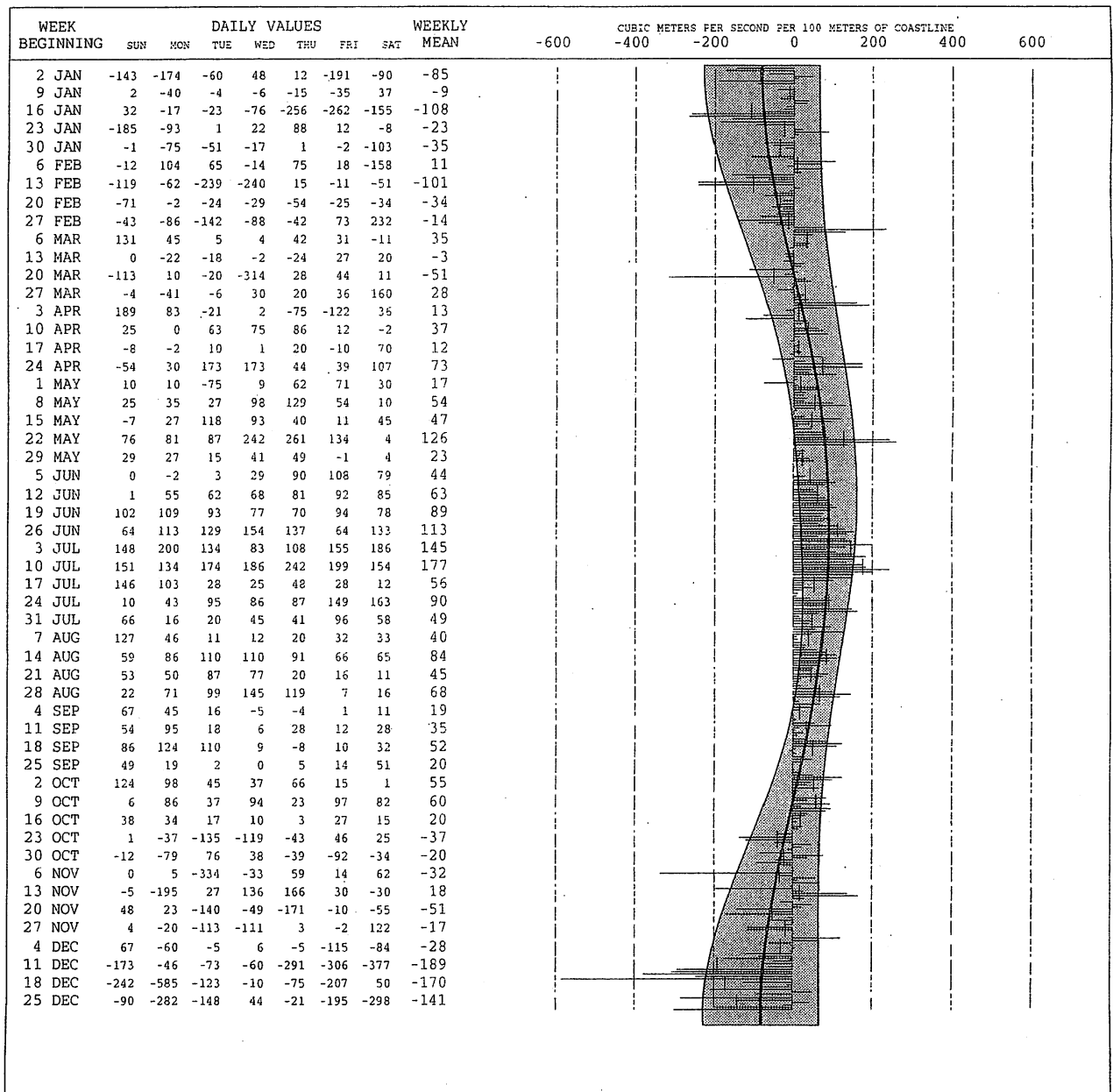
DURING 1993 AT 42N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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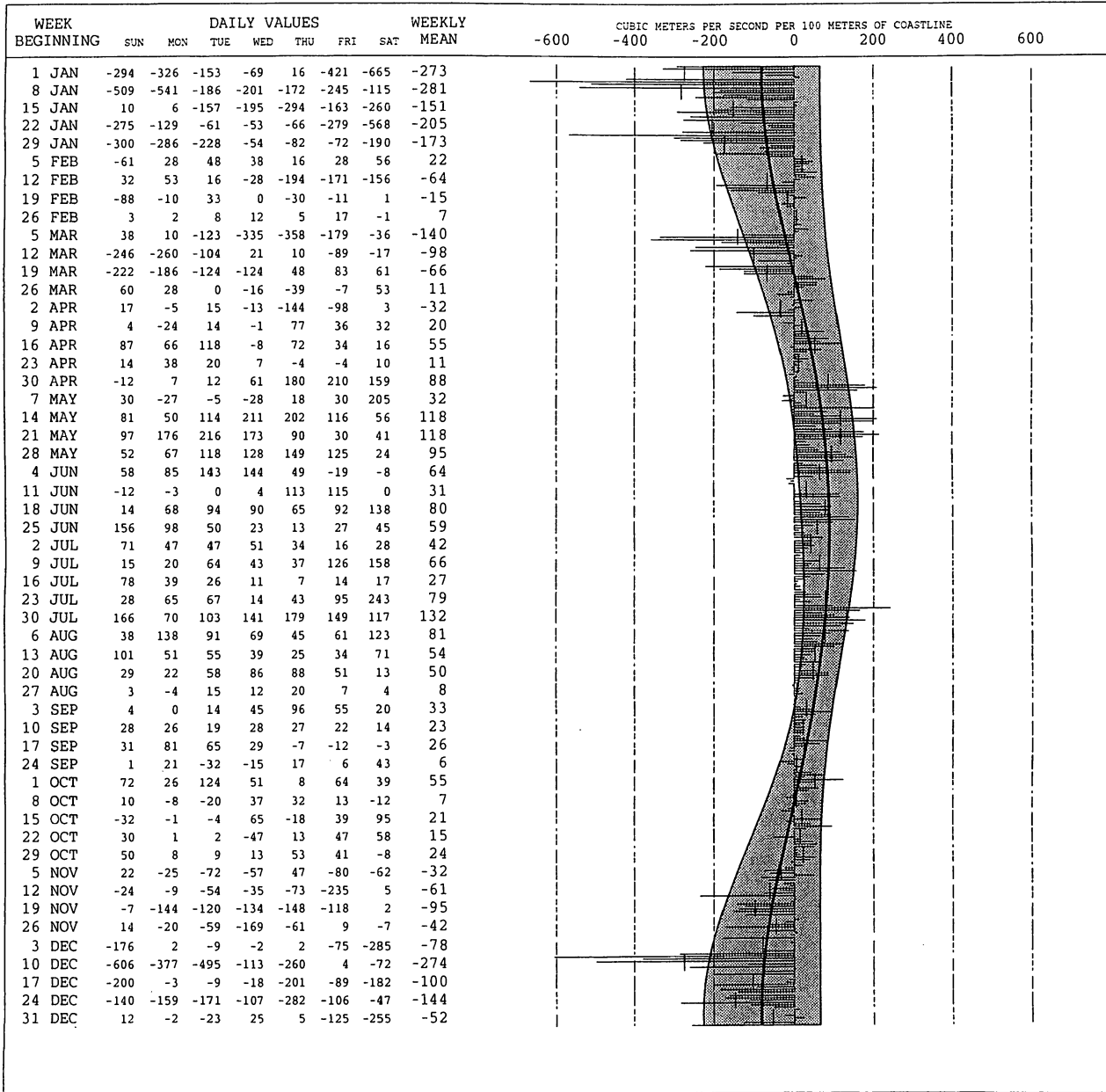
DURING 1994 AT 42N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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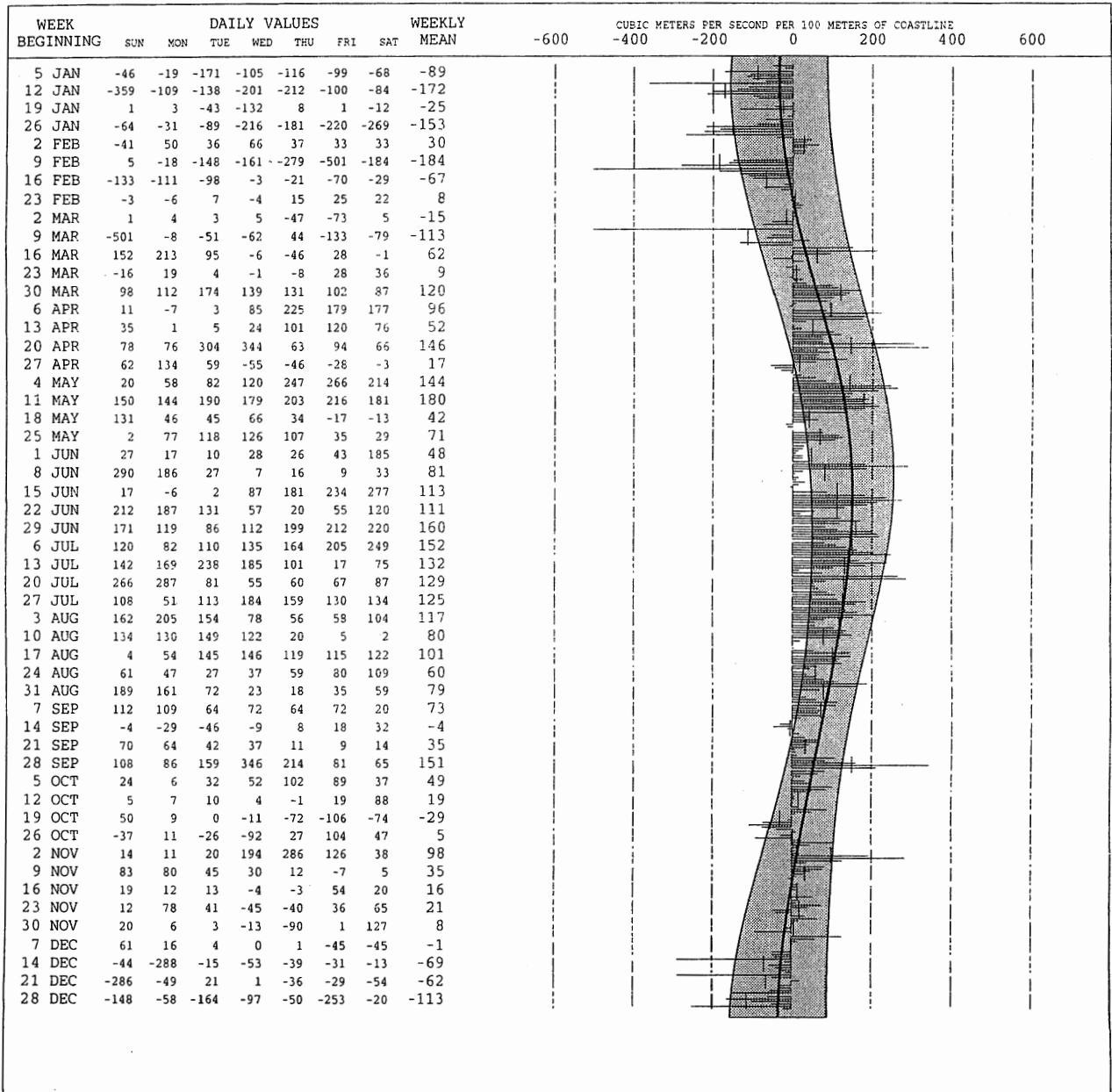
DURING 1995 AT 42N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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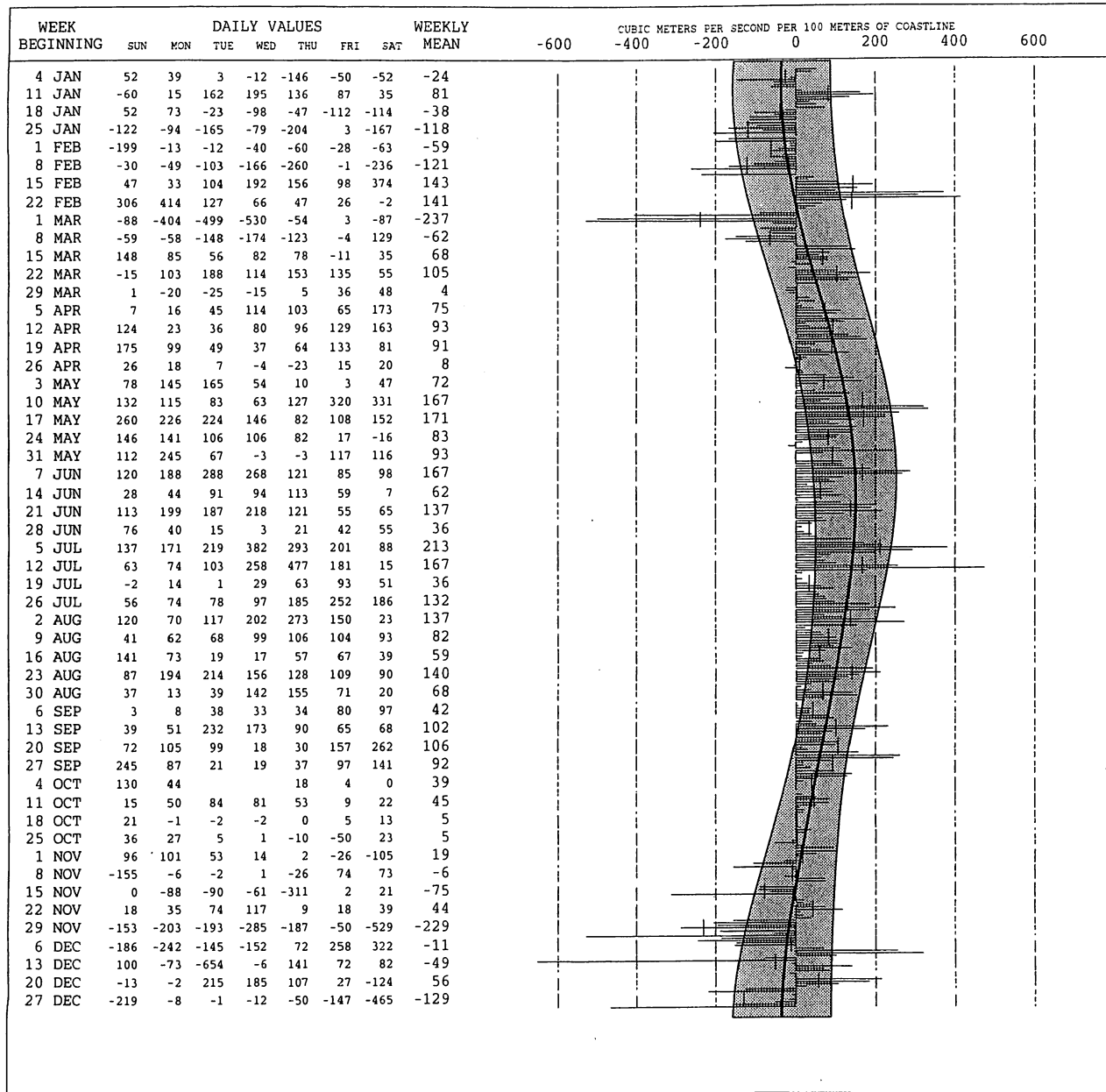
DURING 1986 AT 39N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

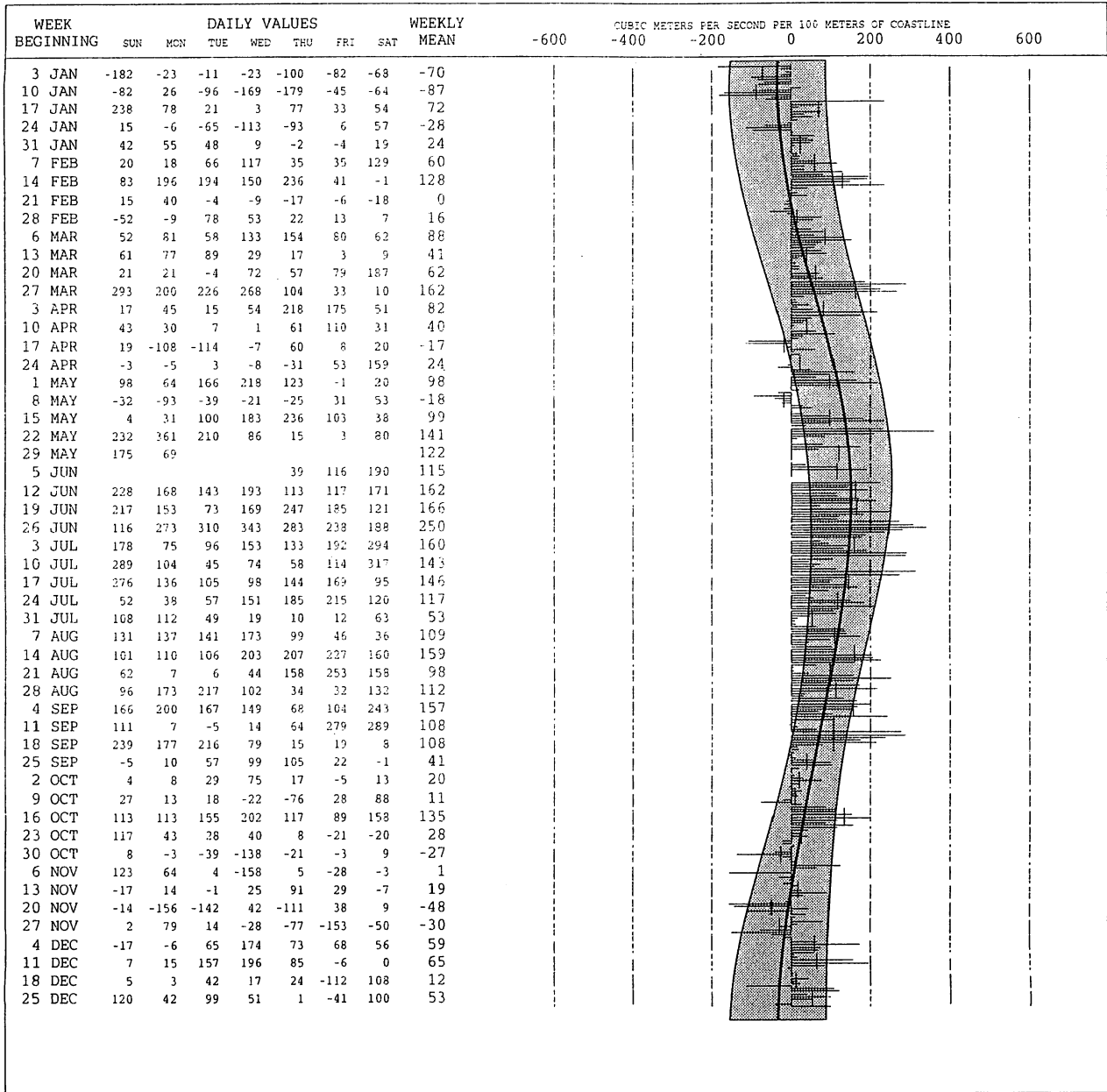
DURING 1987 AT 39N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

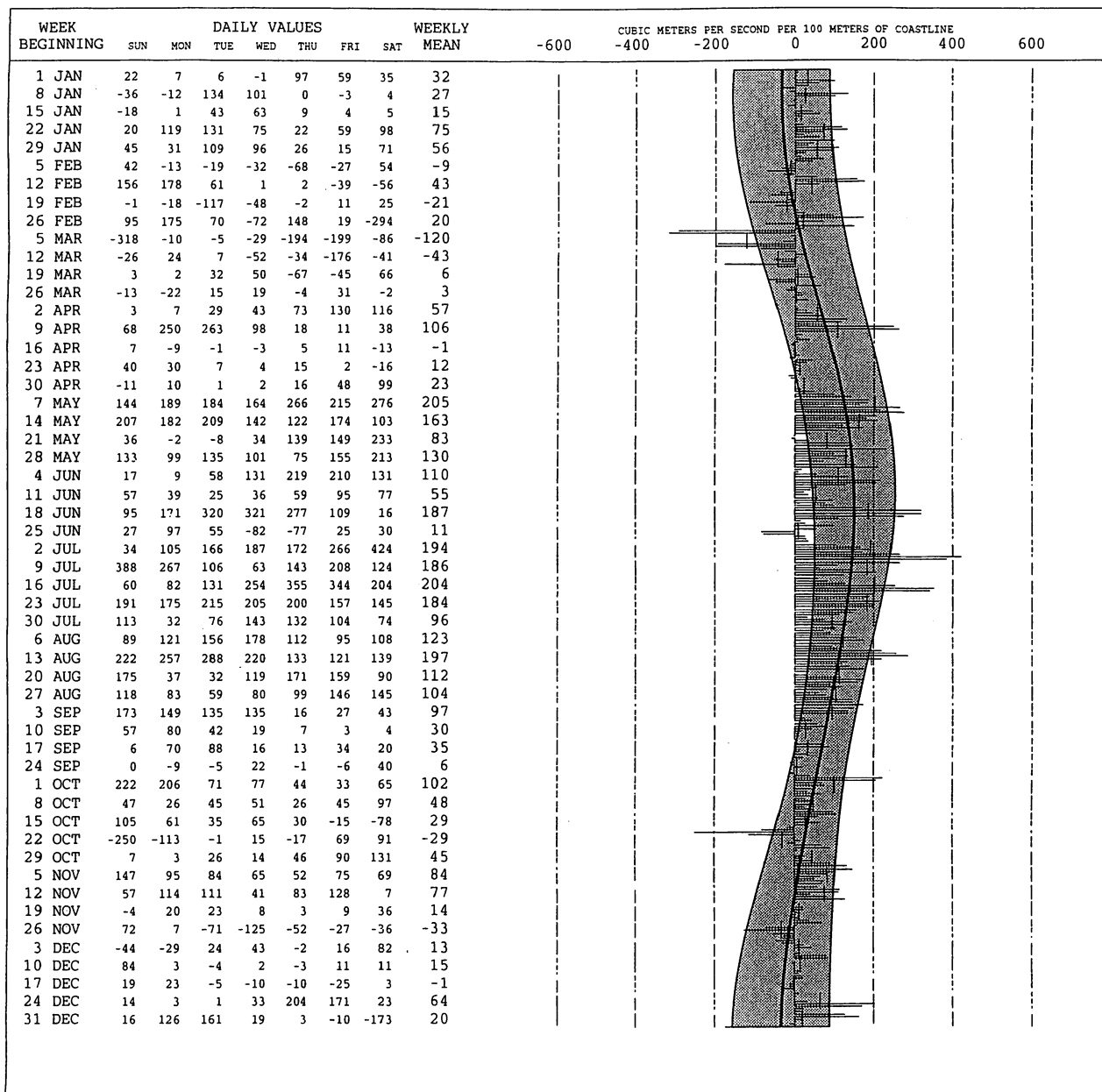
DURING 1988 AT 39N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

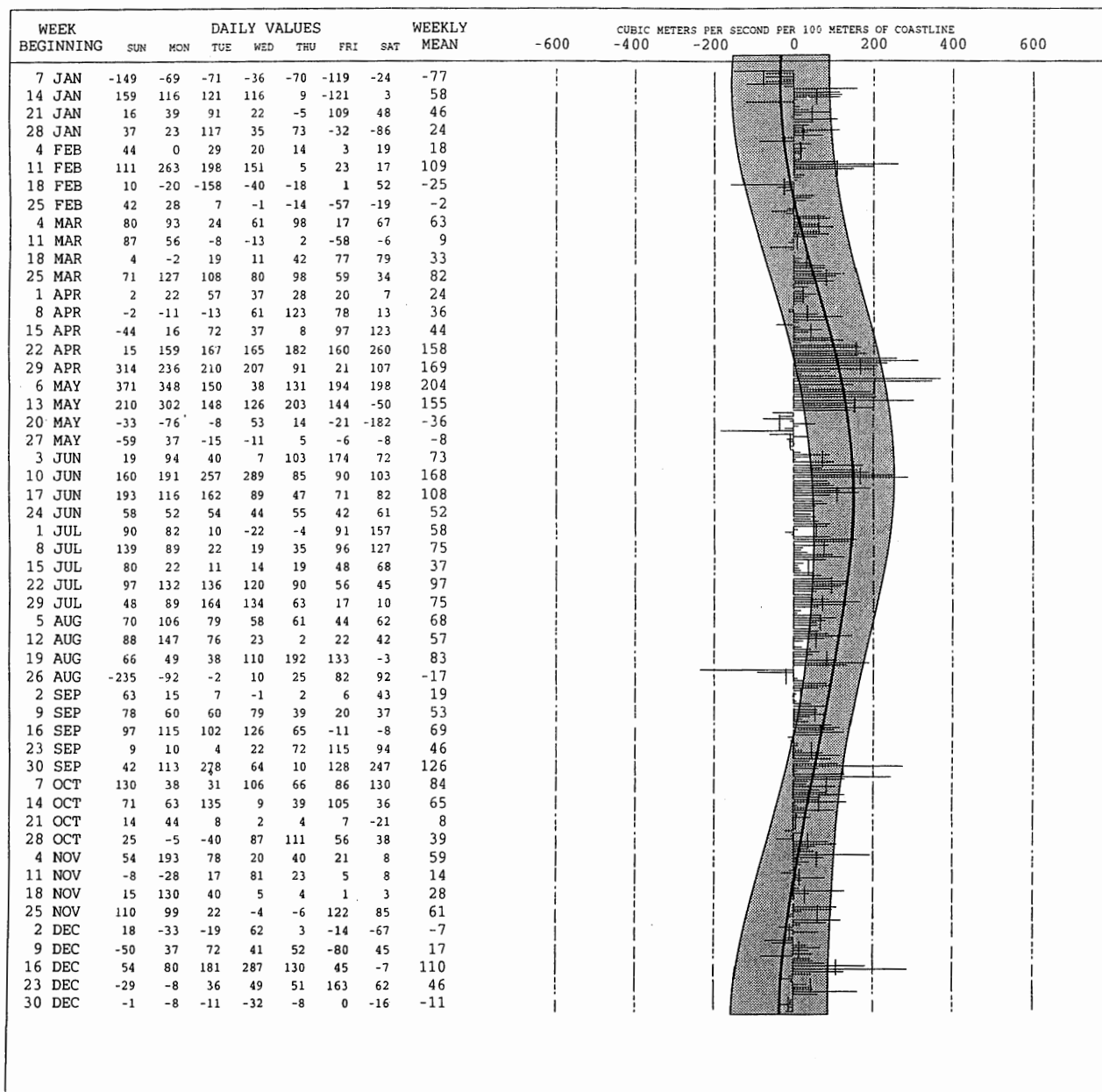
DURING 1989 AT 39N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

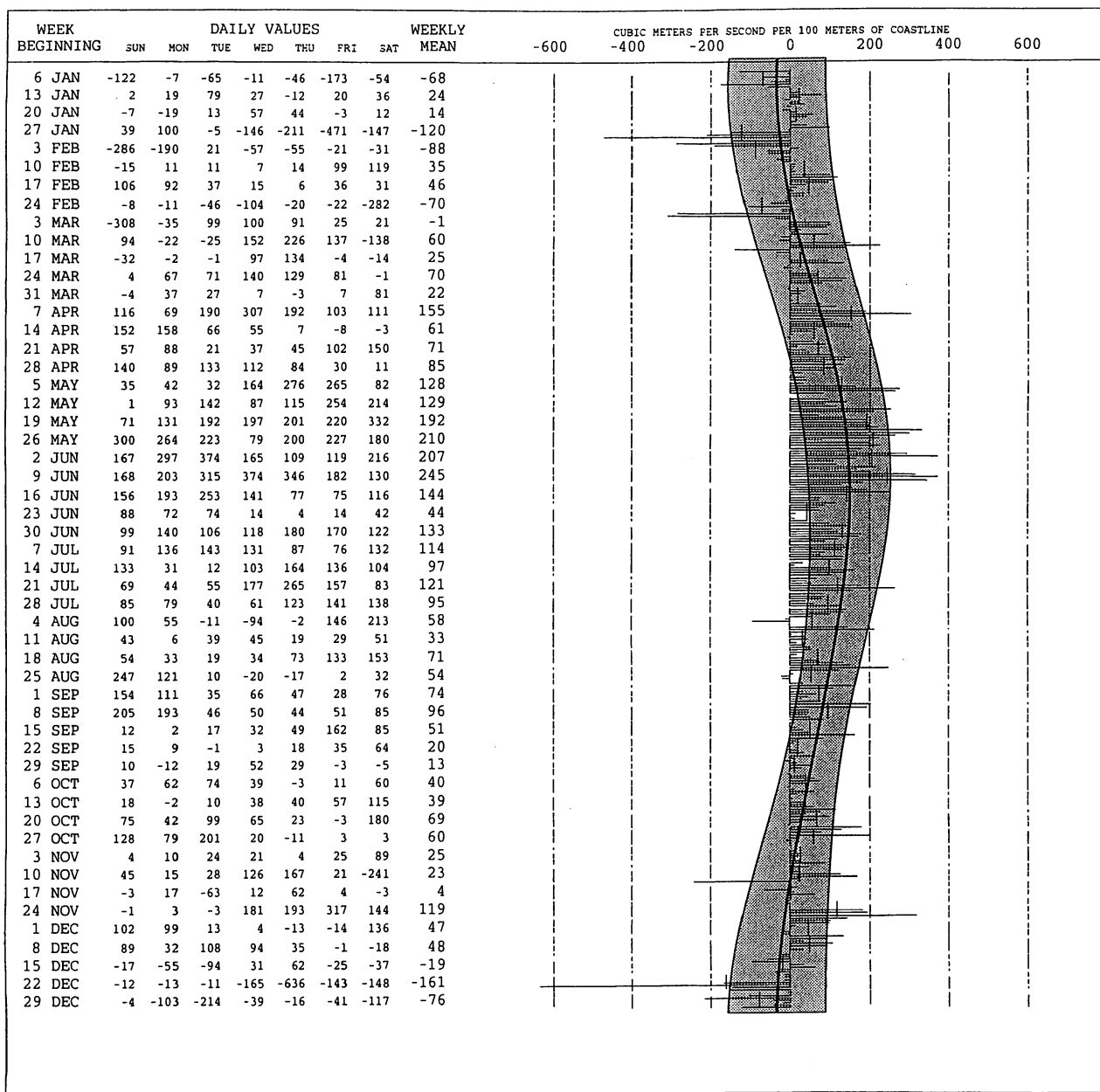
DURING 1990 AT 39N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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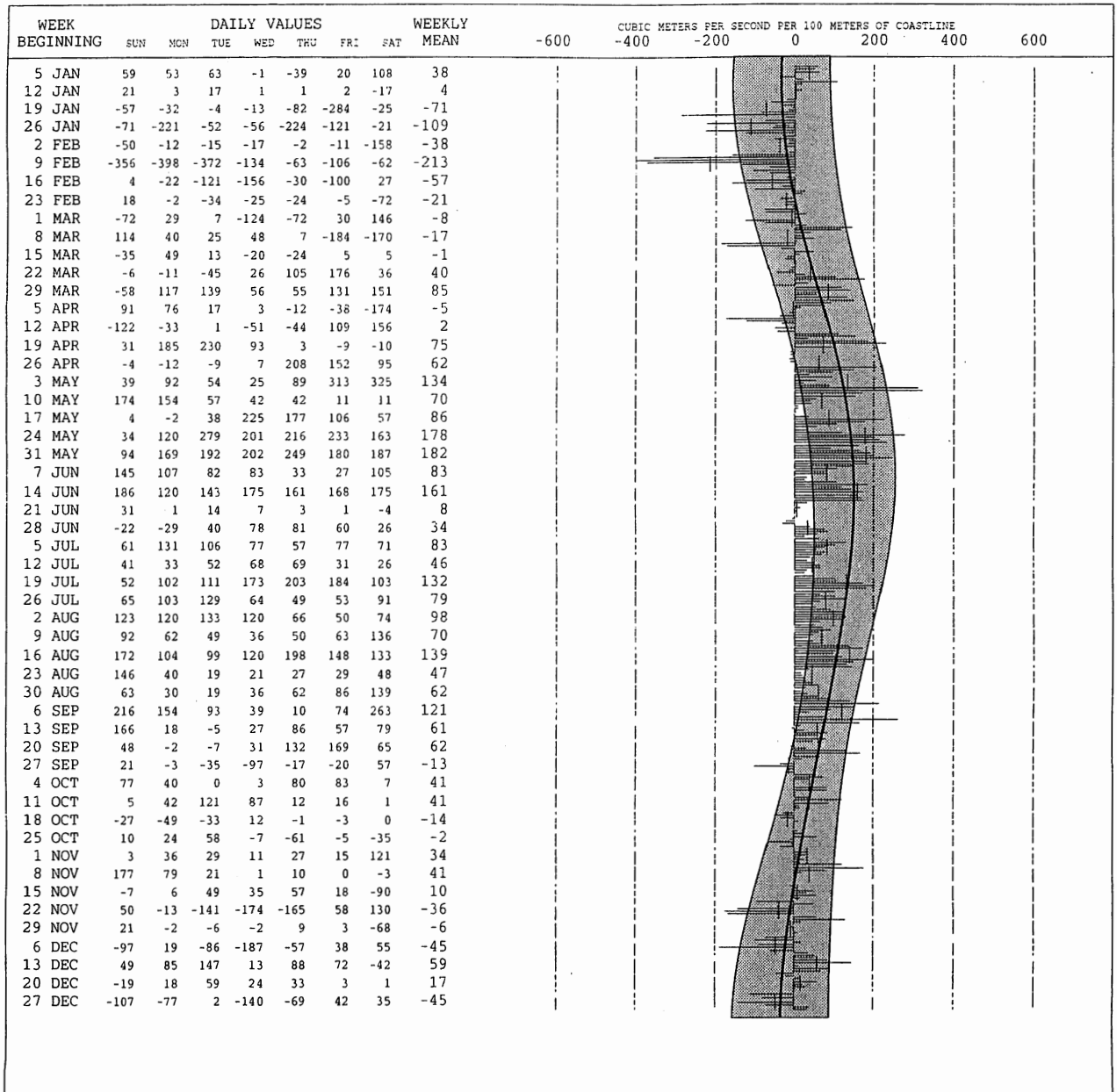
DURING 1991 AT 39N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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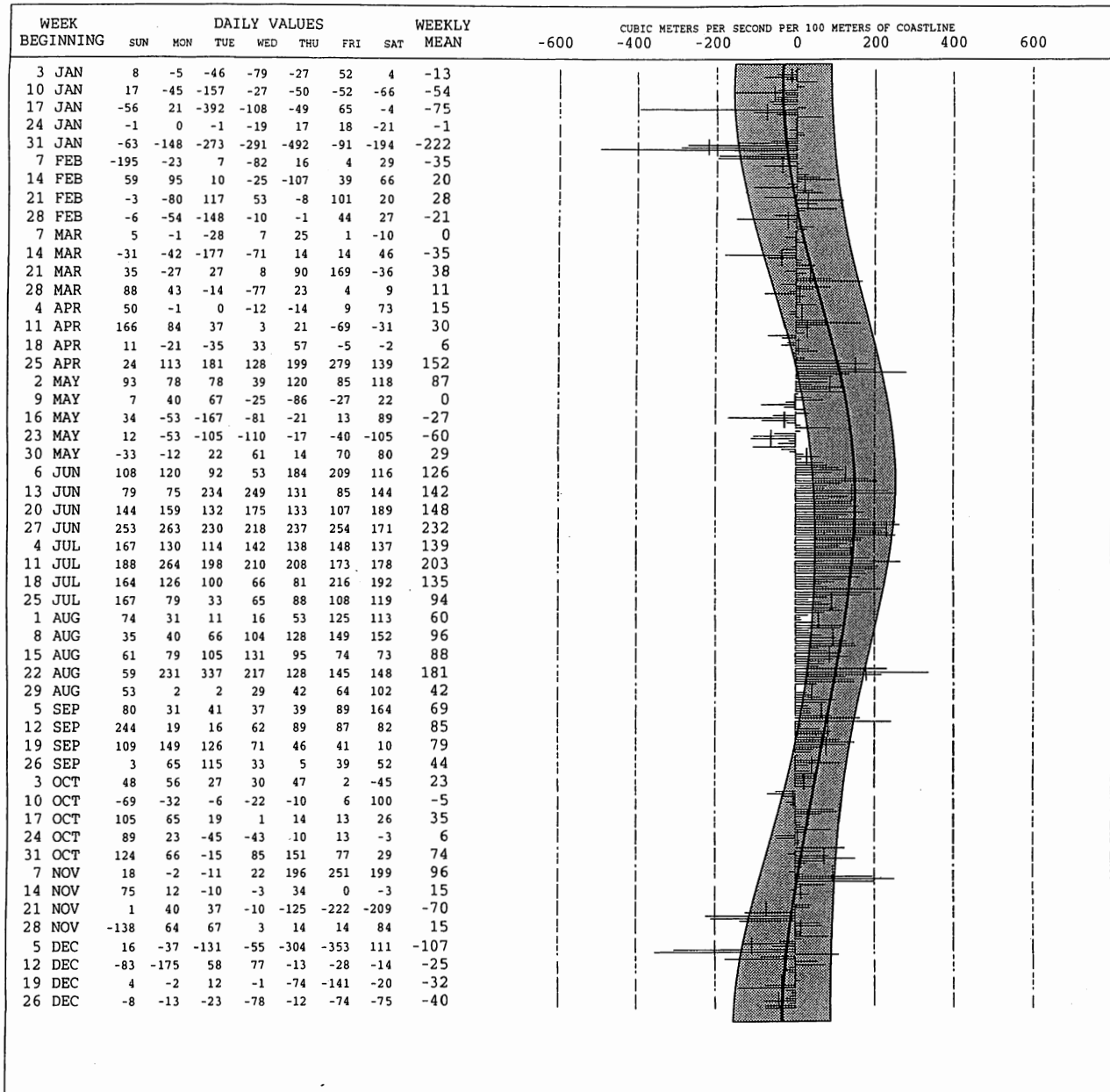
DURING 1992 AT 39N, 125W



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 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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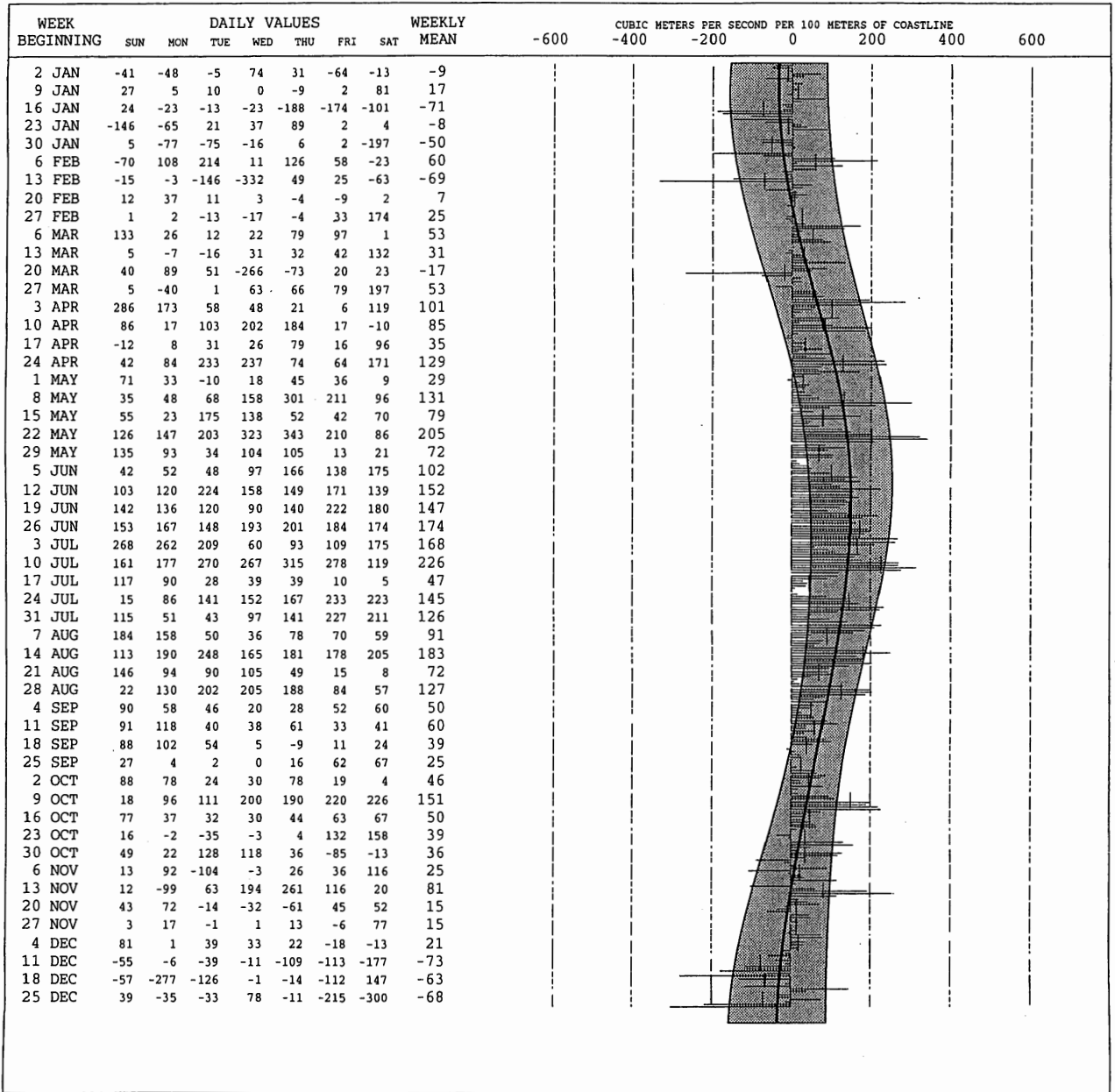
DURING 1993 AT 39N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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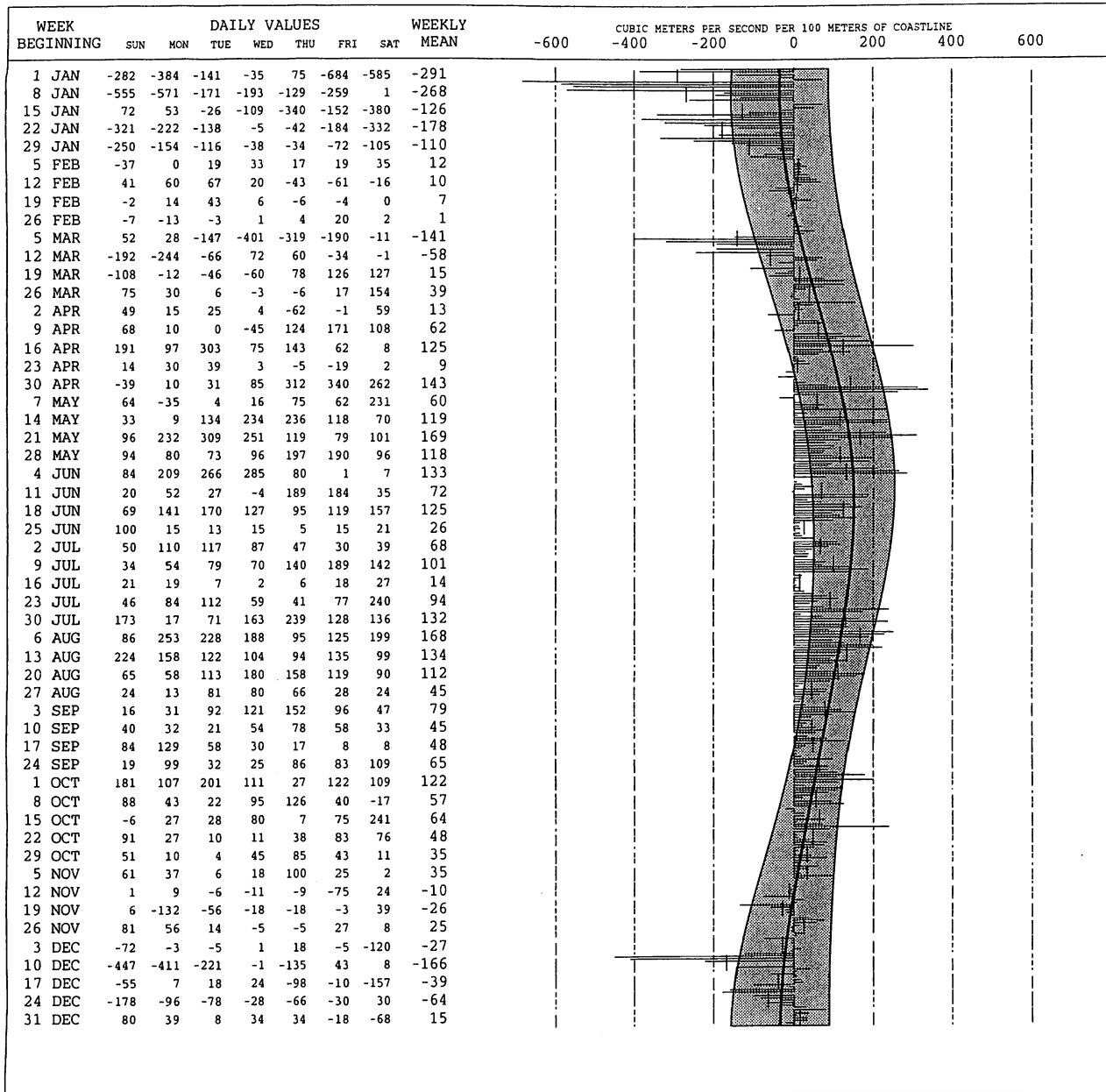
DURING 1994 AT 39N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

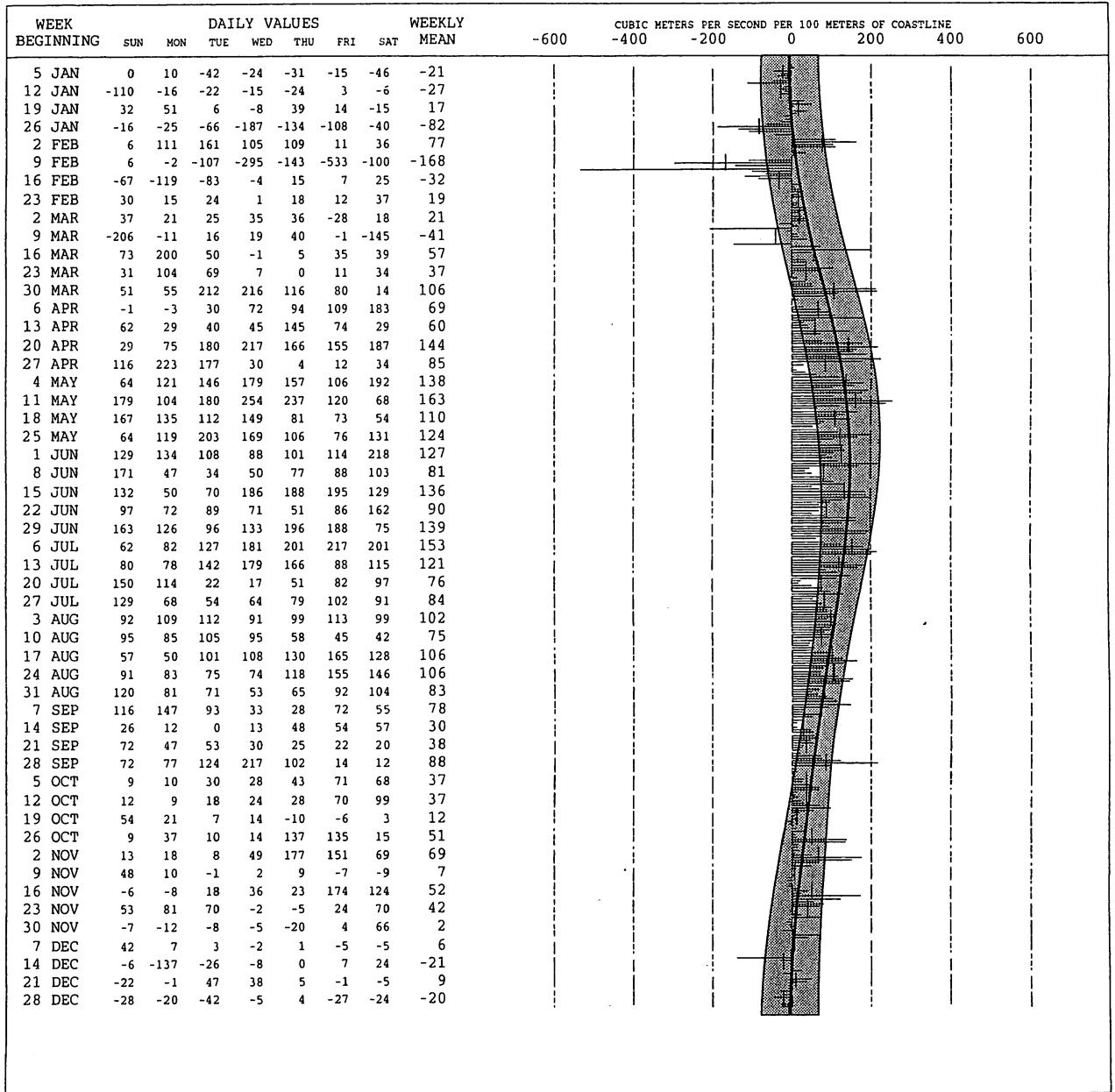
DURING 1995 AT 39N, 125W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1986 AT 36N, 122W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

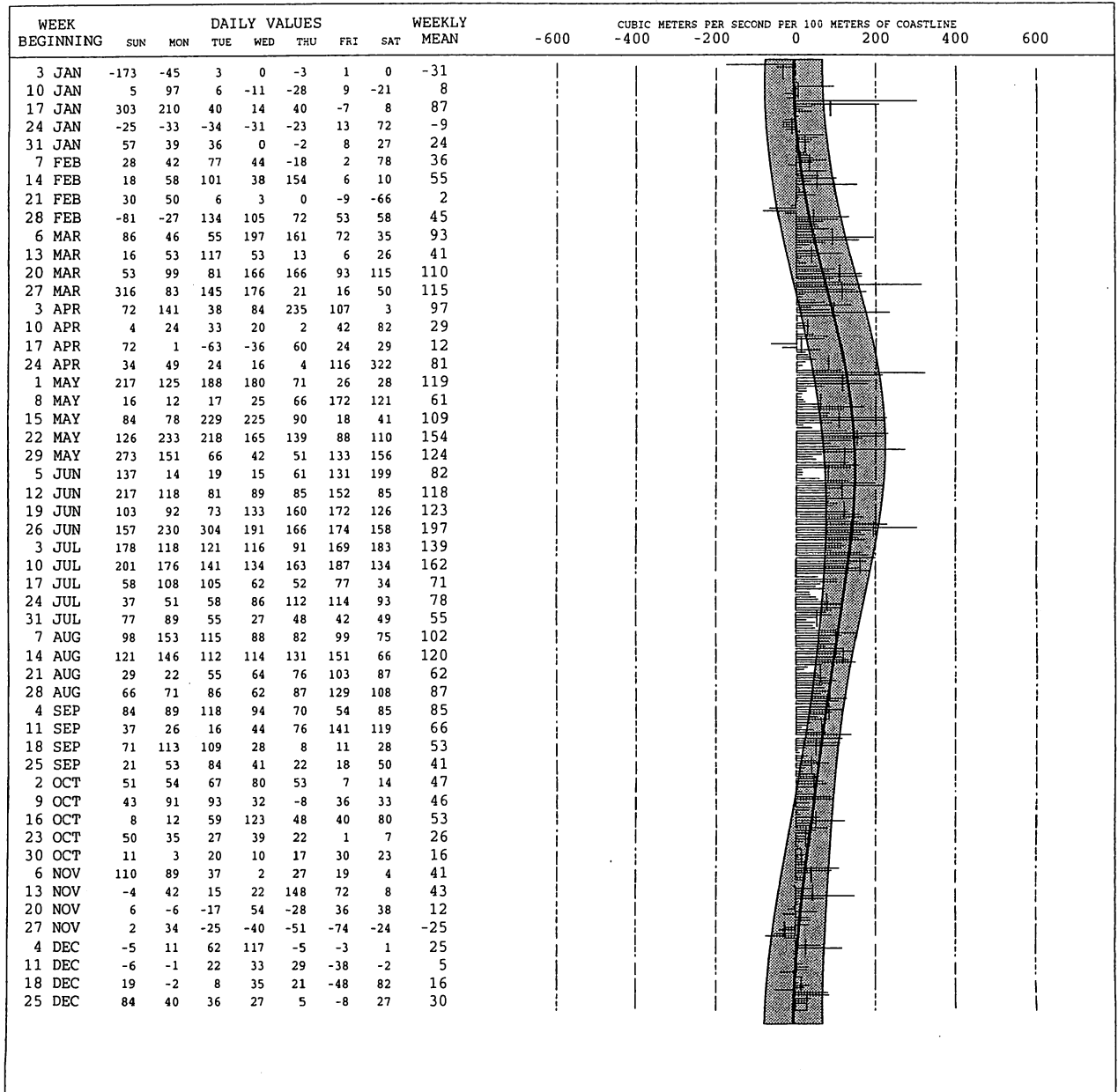
DURING 1987 AT 36N, 122W

WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
4 JAN	38	77	-4	21	-5	-24	-33	10							
11 JAN	-28	25	147	86	225	69	5	76							
18 JAN	15	32	-14	-13	-17	22	-13	2							
25 JAN	-3	-11	-2	20	-23	89	21	13							
1 FEB	-17	5	34	-5	-33	-73	-68	-23							
8 FEB	-43	-20	-22	-2	-117	12	-28	-31							
15 FEB	102	95	102	239	85	31	111	109							
22 FEB	54	247	32	28	32	22	8	60							
1 MAR	3	-60	-129	-212	-55	46	15	-56							
8 MAR	16	18	-14	-8	-20	37	95	18							
15 MAR	250	151	89	129	99	11	49	111							
22 MAR	29	137	164	72	72	82	23	82							
29 MAR	-2	-11	-25	4	71	69	131	34							
5 APR	83	105	146	145	119	174	232	143							
12 APR	105	38	49	45	81	199	227	106							
19 APR	93	13	13	41	90	105	61	59							
26 APR	77	65	45	9	32	103	137	67							
3 MAY	109	72	50	23	11	14	85	52							
10 MAY	145	113	110	83	93	138	183	123							
17 MAY	172	119	78	59	87	127	191	119							
24 MAY	199	160	146	150	158	119	68	143							
31 MAY	148	65	17	40	60	87	56	67							
7 JUN	150	209	221	198	124	104	114	160							
14 JUN	32	53	174	171	158	214	123	132							
21 JUN	160	152	139	89	61	75	97	110							
28 JUN	87	95	89	65	94	110	114	93							
5 JUL	147	168	223	274	187	161	74	176							
12 JUL	59	69	96	103	232	161	54	111							
19 JUL	39	37	15	46	86	143	148	73							
26 JUL	133	144	165	166	165	115	90	140							
2 AUG	96	70	99	99	111	107	49	90							
9 AUG	50	61	89	102	114	105	50	81							
16 AUG	57	52	66	42	37	42	38	48							
23 AUG	90	106	92	100	104	65	55	87							
30 AUG	45	34	35	52	76	99	38	54							
6 SEP	36	37	31	110	129	138	129	87							
13 SEP	59	75	128	58	31	48	54	65							
20 SEP	67	83	83	68	91	148	159	100							
27 SEP	86	40	37	44	85	95	66	65							
4 OCT	18	-7			70	25	2	22							
11 OCT	9	48	65	38	17	10	17	29							
18 OCT	22	13	4	0	-15	-2	0	3							
25 OCT	4	1	1	6	7	-10	18	4							
1 NOV	79	44	0	-3	1	1	-1	17							
8 NOV	-19	17	7	7	17	69	142	34							
15 NOV	31	2	-21	-31	-62	19	61	0							
22 NOV	48	50	75	137	6	11	35	52							
29 NOV	-3	-31	-14	-31	-63	-138	-130	-58							
6 DEC	-150	0	-19	-15	63	144	282	44							
13 DEC	140	-22	-791	-355	14	34	34	-135							
20 DEC	4	2	205	219	131	2	-38	75							
27 DEC	-181	-45	11	4	-14	-55	-161	-63							

NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

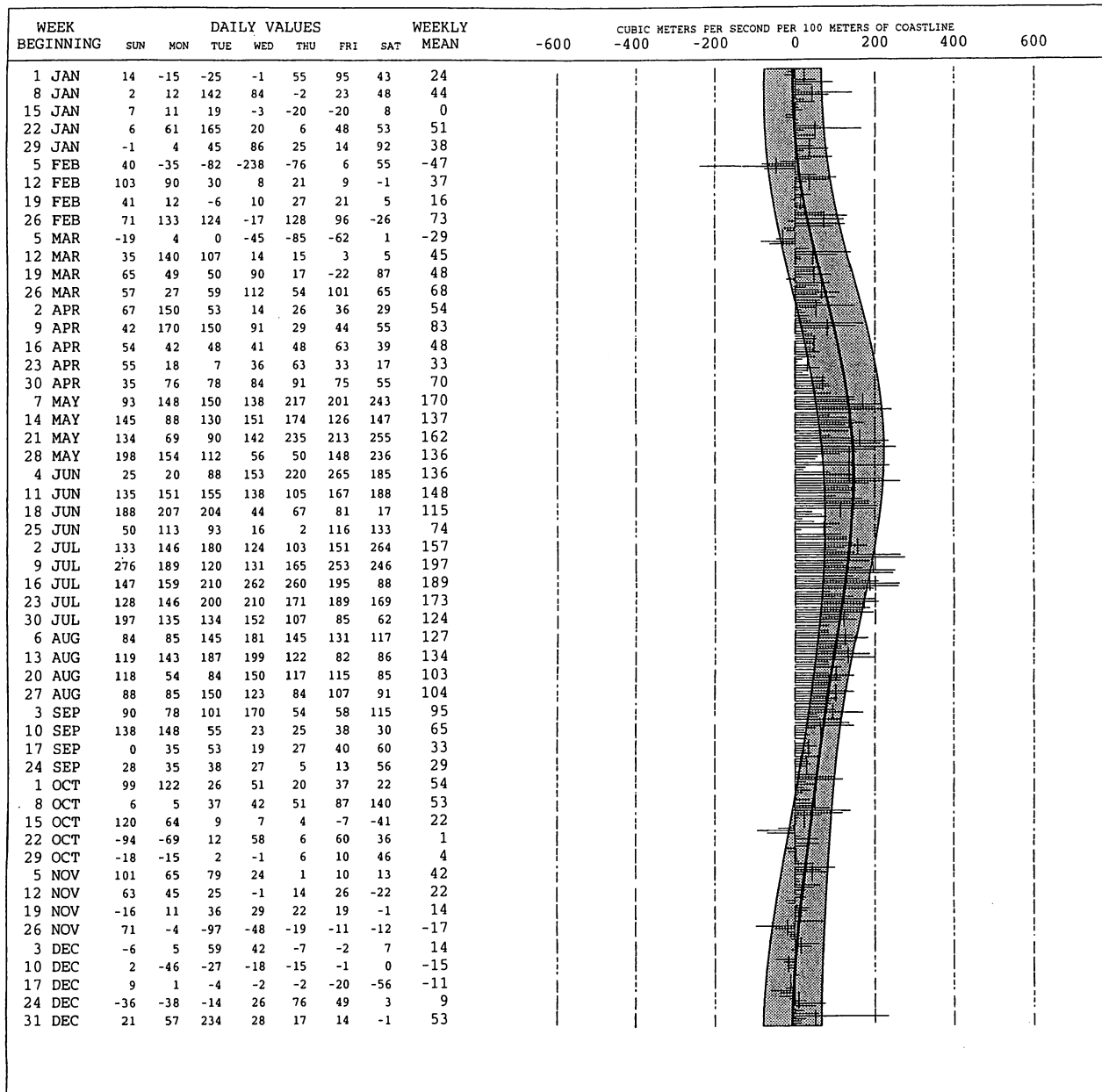
DURING 1988 AT 36N, 122W



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 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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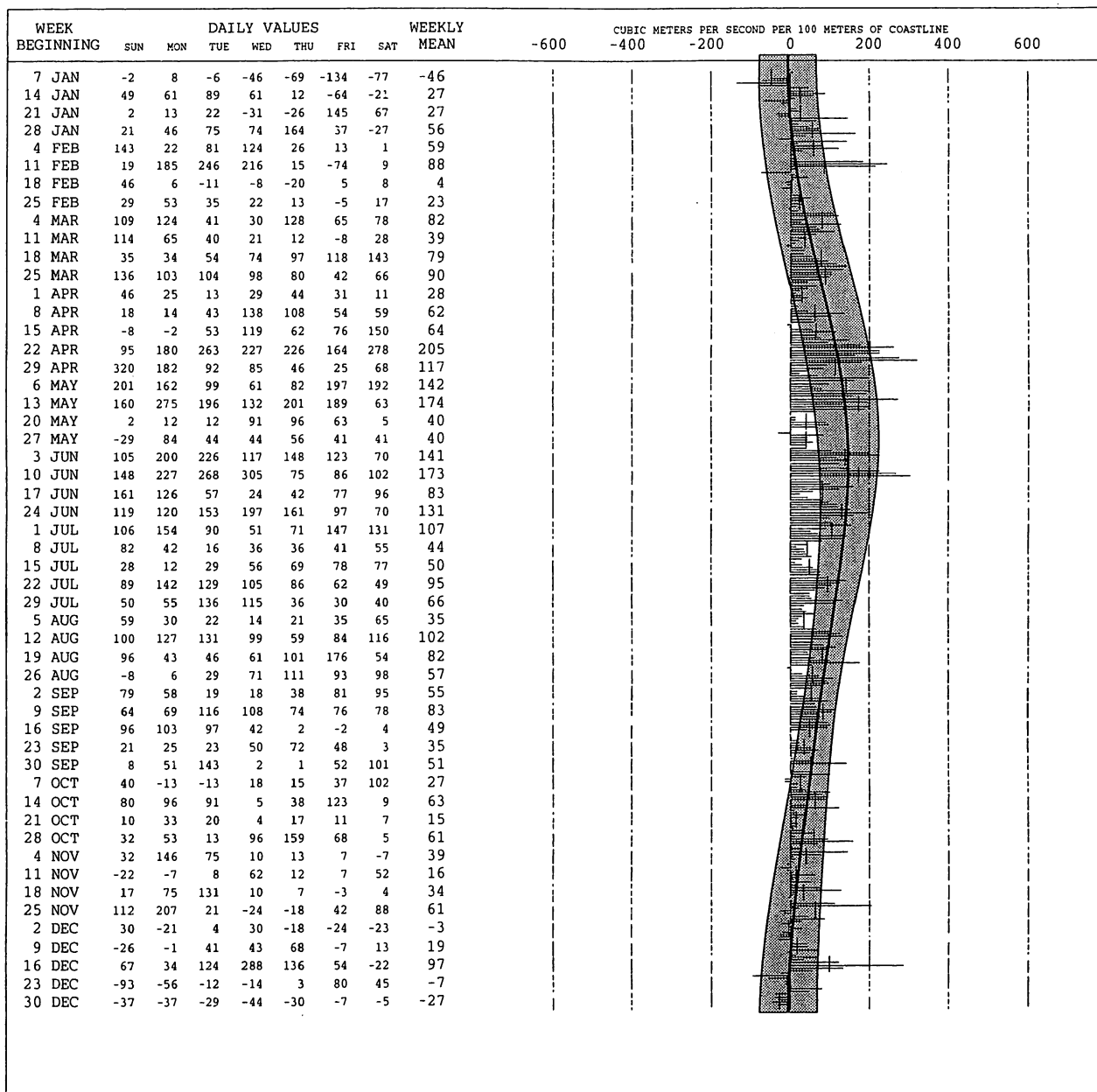
DURING 1989 AT 36N, 122W



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 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

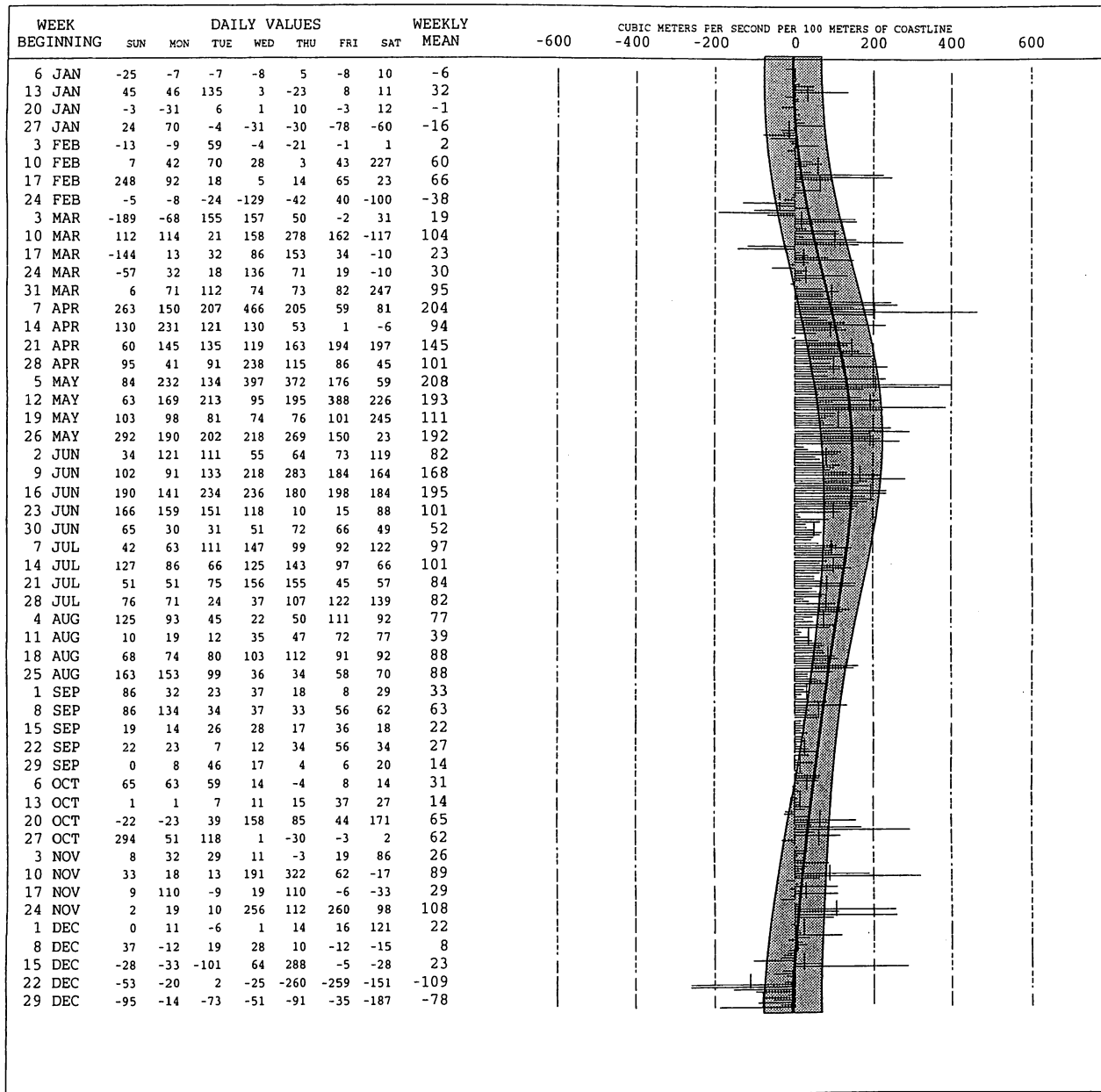
DURING 1990 AT 36N, 122W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

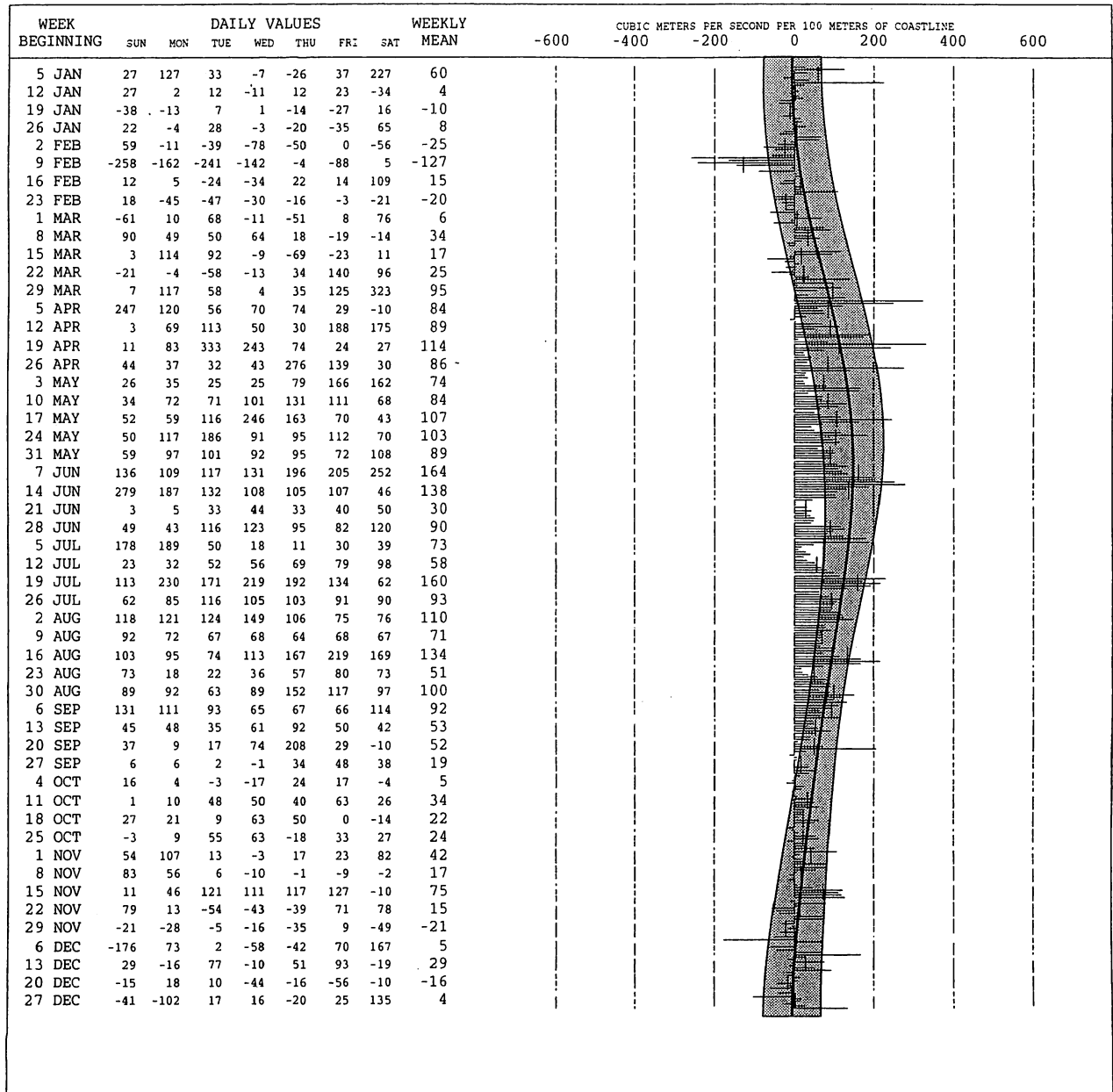
DURING 1991 AT 36N, 122W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

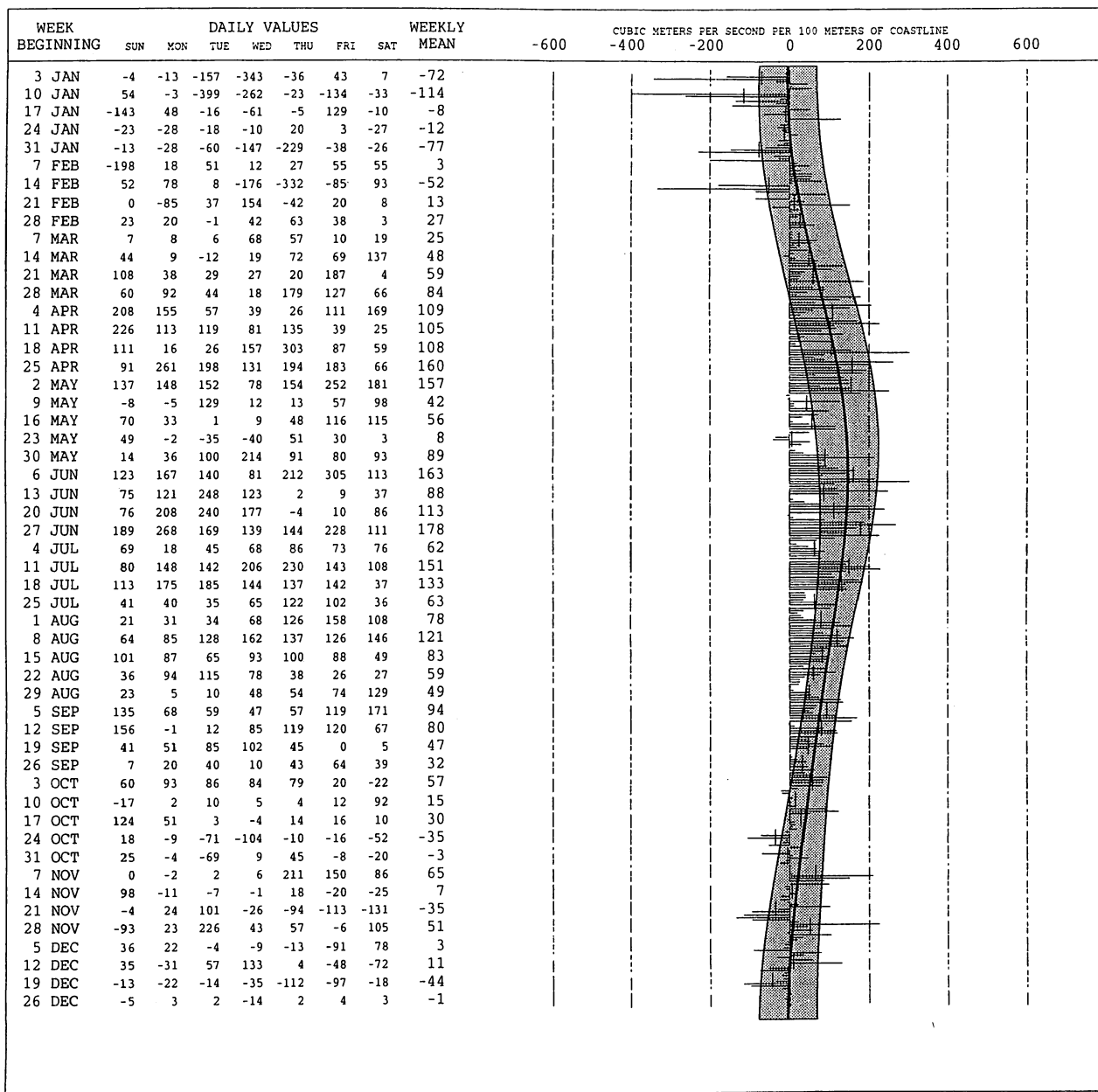
DURING 1992 AT 36N, 122W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

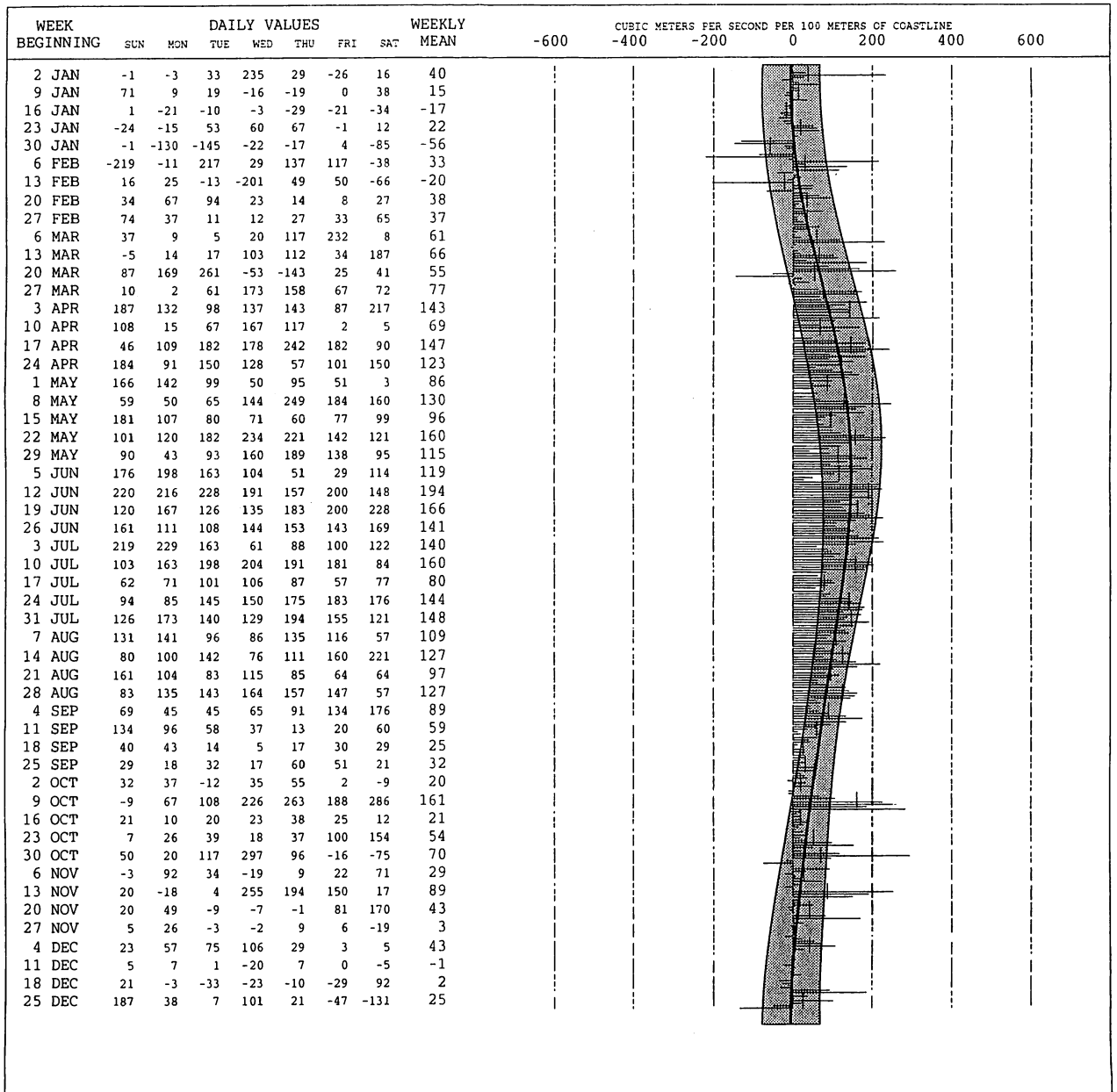
DURING 1993 AT 36N, 122W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

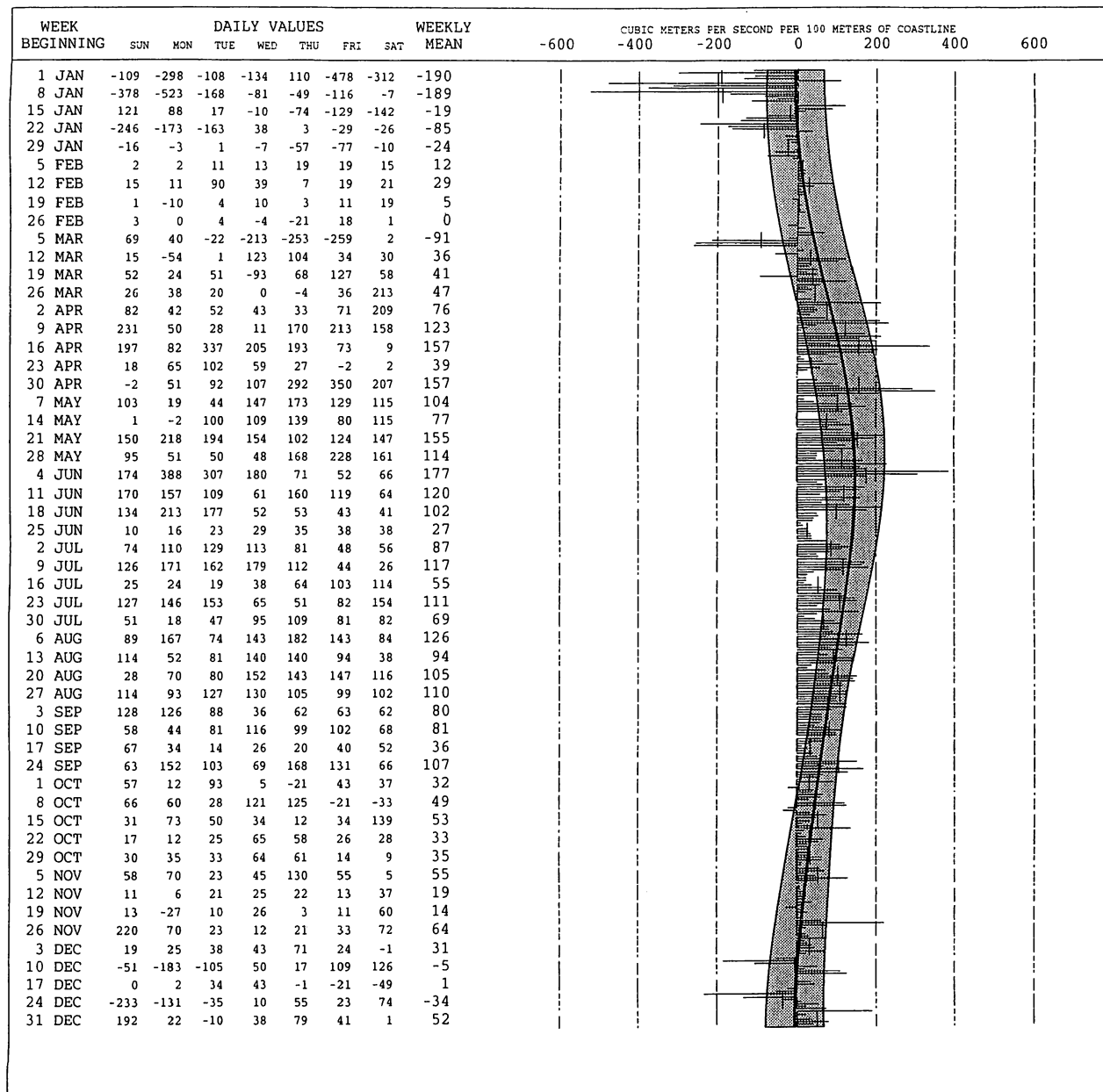
DURING 1994 AT 36N, 122W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1995 AT 36N, 122W

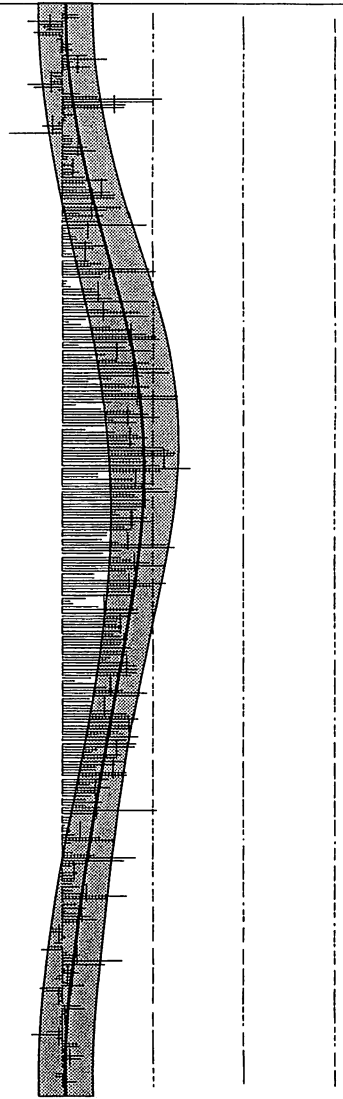


NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1986 AT 33N, 119W

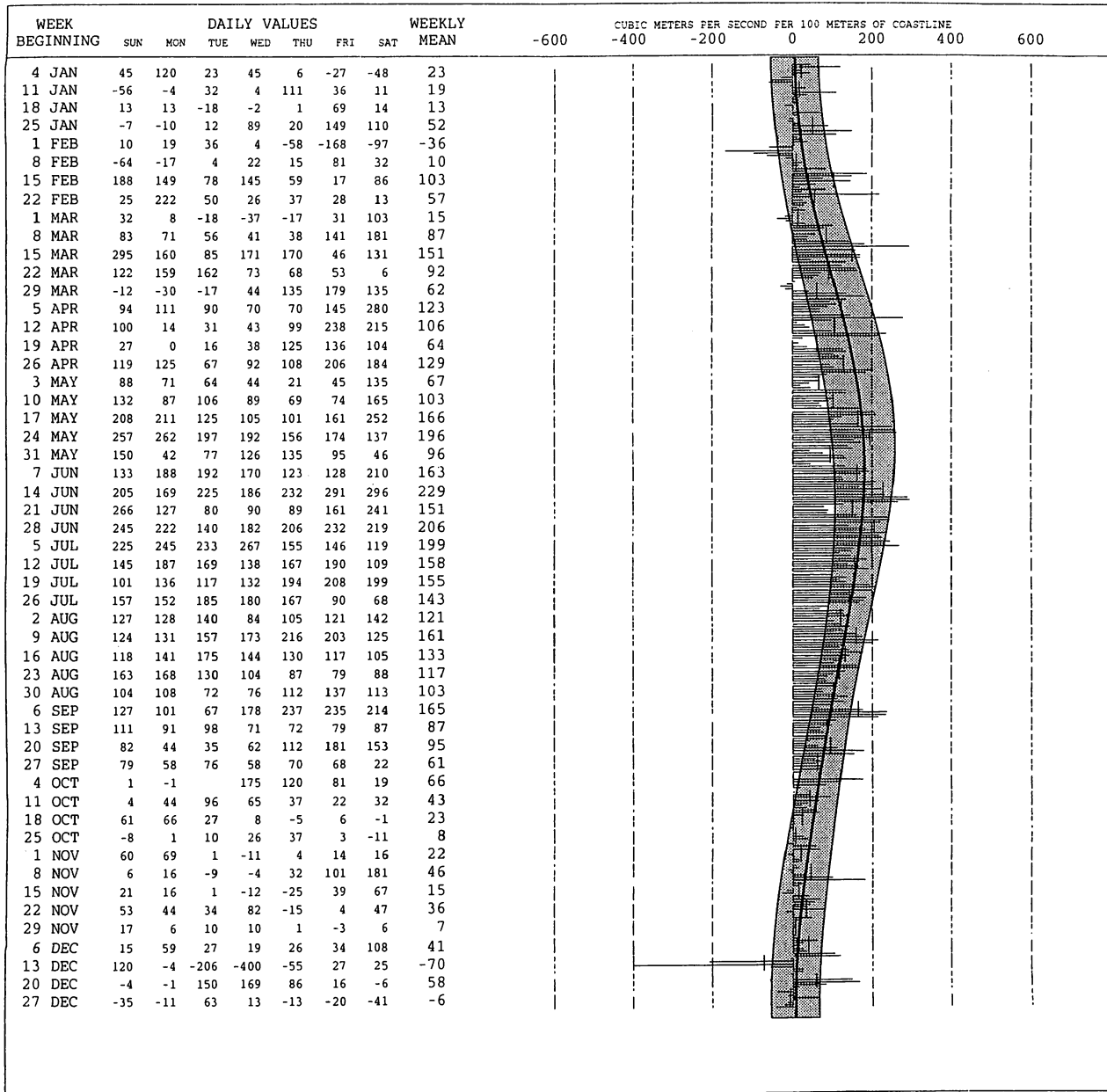
WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
5 JAN	36	34	-77	-51	-41	-33	-62	-28							
12 JAN	-55	-9	3	20	14	21	-5	-2							
19 JAN	55	100	25	13	61	8	-25	34							
26 JAN	-17	-9	-21	-78	-62	-8	39	-22							
2 FEB	79	221	199	141	139	4	20	115							
9 FEB	9	7	-7	-44	-18	-119	16	-22							
16 FEB	20	23	18	53	74	49	14	36							
23 FEB	11	-1	21	17	39	21	50	22							
2 MAR	101	50	52	71	106	119	115	88							
9 MAR	3	74	132	100	37	94	21	66							
16 MAR	77	187	50	8	13	29	35	57							
23 MAR	66	100	69	6	20	34	57	50							
30 MAR	86	63	192	206	88	86	10	104							
6 APR	6	18	71	76	85	109	190	79							
13 APR	56	46	102	171	190	52	13	90							
20 APR	41	108	159	185	206	214	143	151							
27 APR	35	141	196	92	65	118	192	120							
4 MAY	165	226	239	175	108	57	139	158							
11 MAY	190	130	179	258	255	107	30	164							
18 MAY	84	156	191	215	114	161	93	145							
25 MAY	51	118	166	190	145	159	225	150							
1 JUN	236	248	246	171	191	216	284	227							
8 JUN	220	78	79	158	205	180	221	163							
15 JUN	235	159	167	194	184	186	165	184							
22 JUN	118	126	187	195	160	140	150	154							
29 JUN	100	99	89	124	231	250	130	146							
6 JUL	91	131	152	193	230	174	141	159							
13 JUL	71	72	172	229	196	151	156	149							
20 JUL	158	50	17	24	78	169	166	94							
27 JUL	145	136	122	120	132	128	115	128							
3 AUG	128	145	131	127	151	146	142	139							
10 AUG	107	96	148	163	165	164	153	142							
17 AUG	62	25	74	95	135	188	172	107							
24 AUG	61	64	63	64	108	142	150	93							
31 AUG	167	149	155	148	122	134	169	149							
7 SEP	143	162	159	77	65	128	118	122							
14 SEP	136	119	76	72	144	143	100	113							
21 SEP	76	59	104	82	73	64	53	73							
28 SEP	88	51	82	210	78	18	13	77							
5 OCT	12	8	15	18	27	83	115	40							
12 OCT	17	5	11	23	70	161	137	61							
19 OCT	55	21	2	32	20	27	26	26							
26 OCT	21	36	23	52	142	101	6	54							
2 NOV	33	52	11	32	64	74	34	43							
9 NOV	2	-24	-26	-3	11	-2	-14	-8							
16 NOV	-30	-46	9	36	29	131	92	32							
23 NOV	1	21	34	-11	-13	10	45	13							
30 NOV	-50	-34	-9	-4	-4	5	40	-8							
7 DEC	50	11	6	-5	-3	-5	0	8							
14 DEC	1	-35	-68	-12	4	34	37	-6							
21 DEC	8	10	46	40	5	4	5	17							
28 DEC	0	-13	-16	13	31	5	7	4							



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

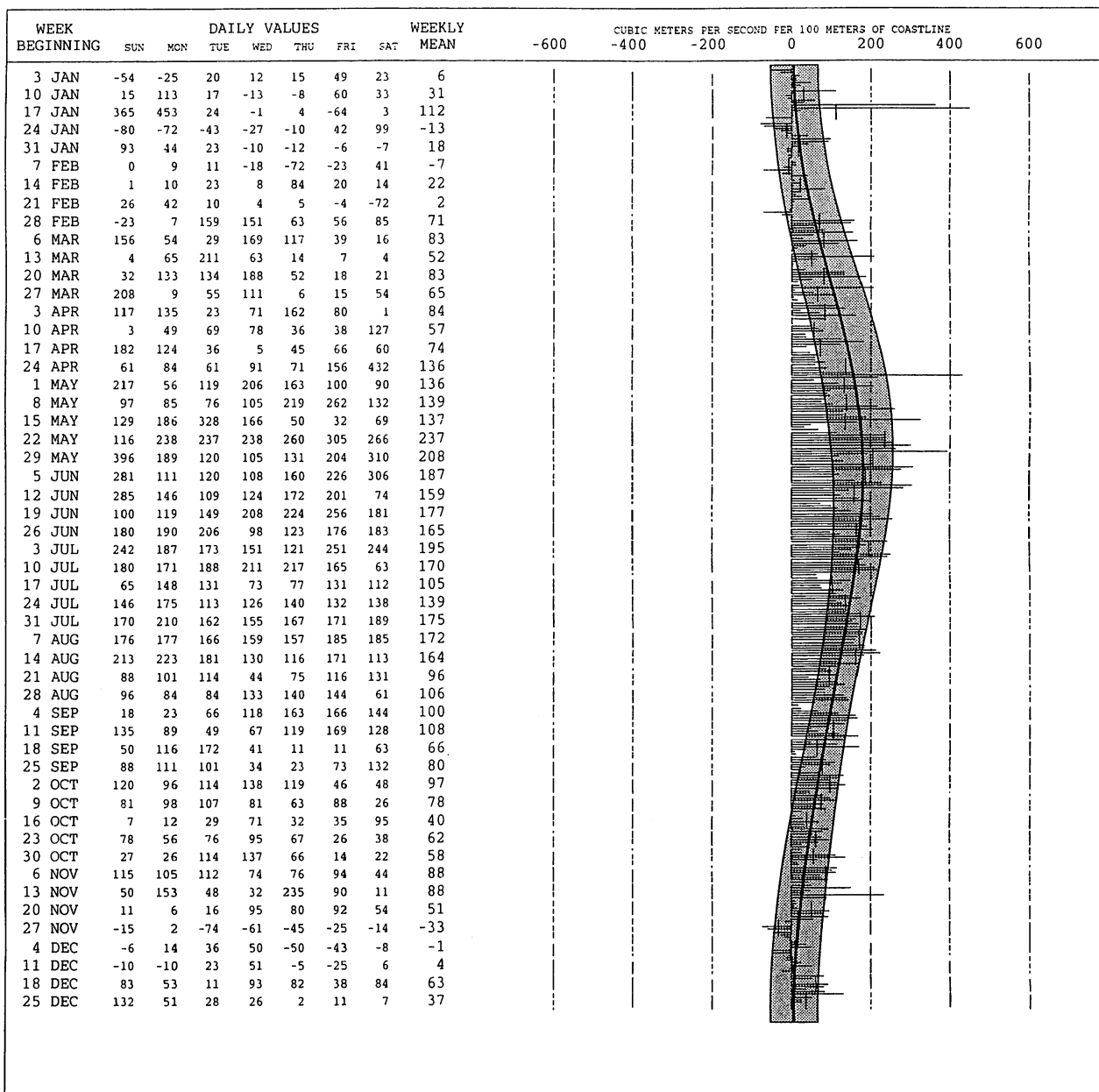
DURING 1987 AT 33N, 119W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

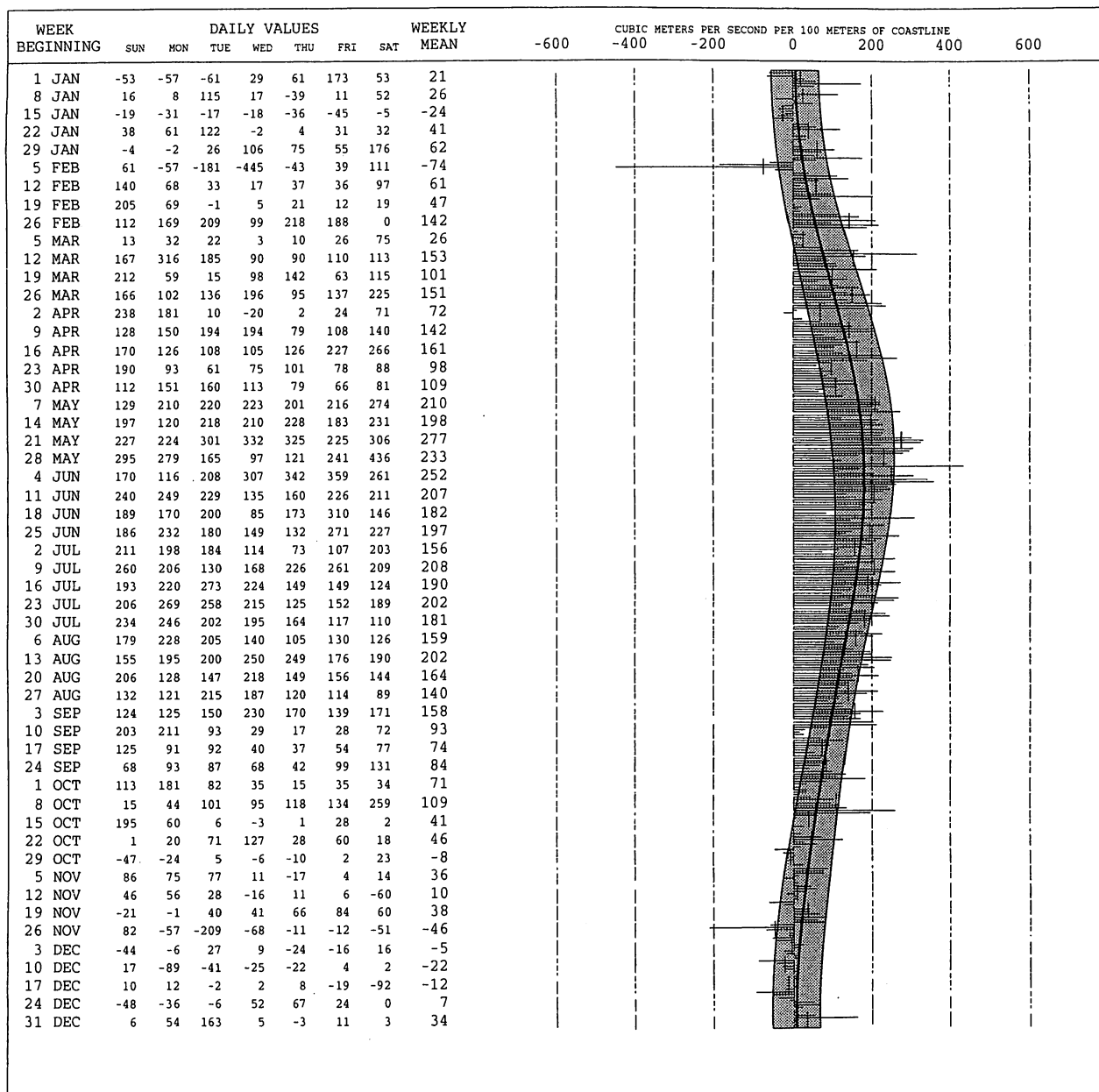
DURING 1988 AT 33N, 119W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

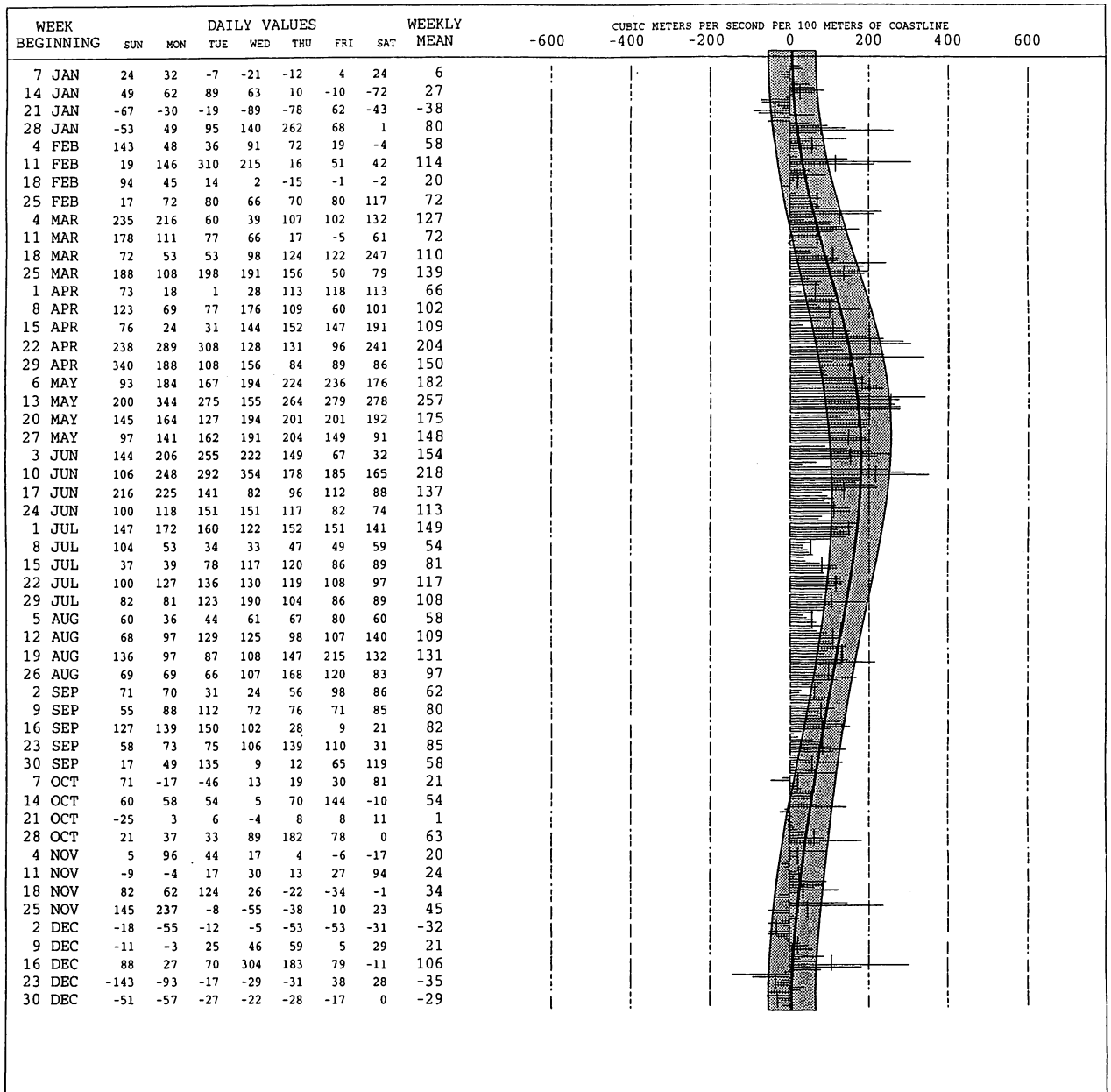
DURING 1989 AT 33N, 119W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

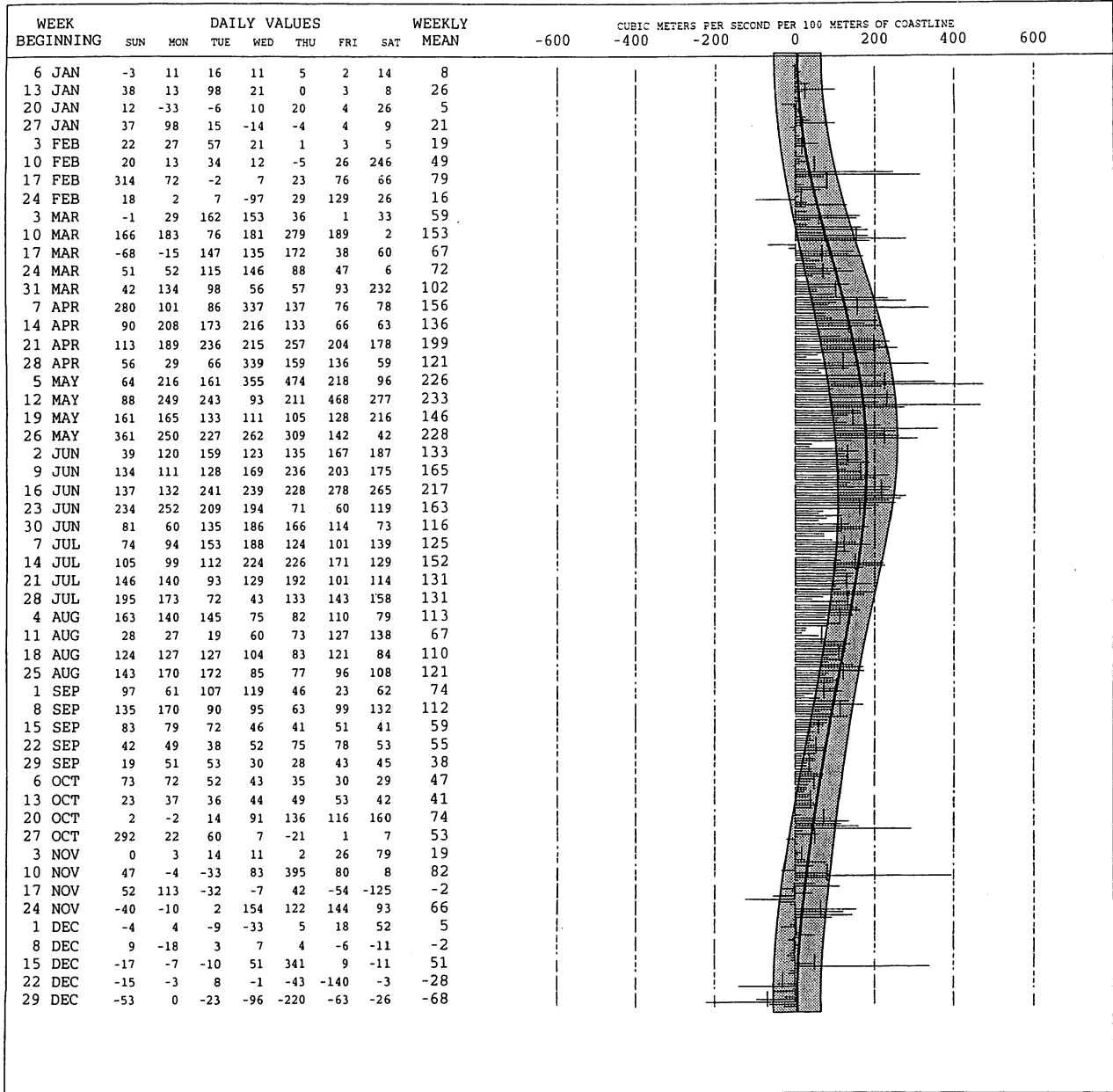
DURING 1990 AT 33N, 119W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

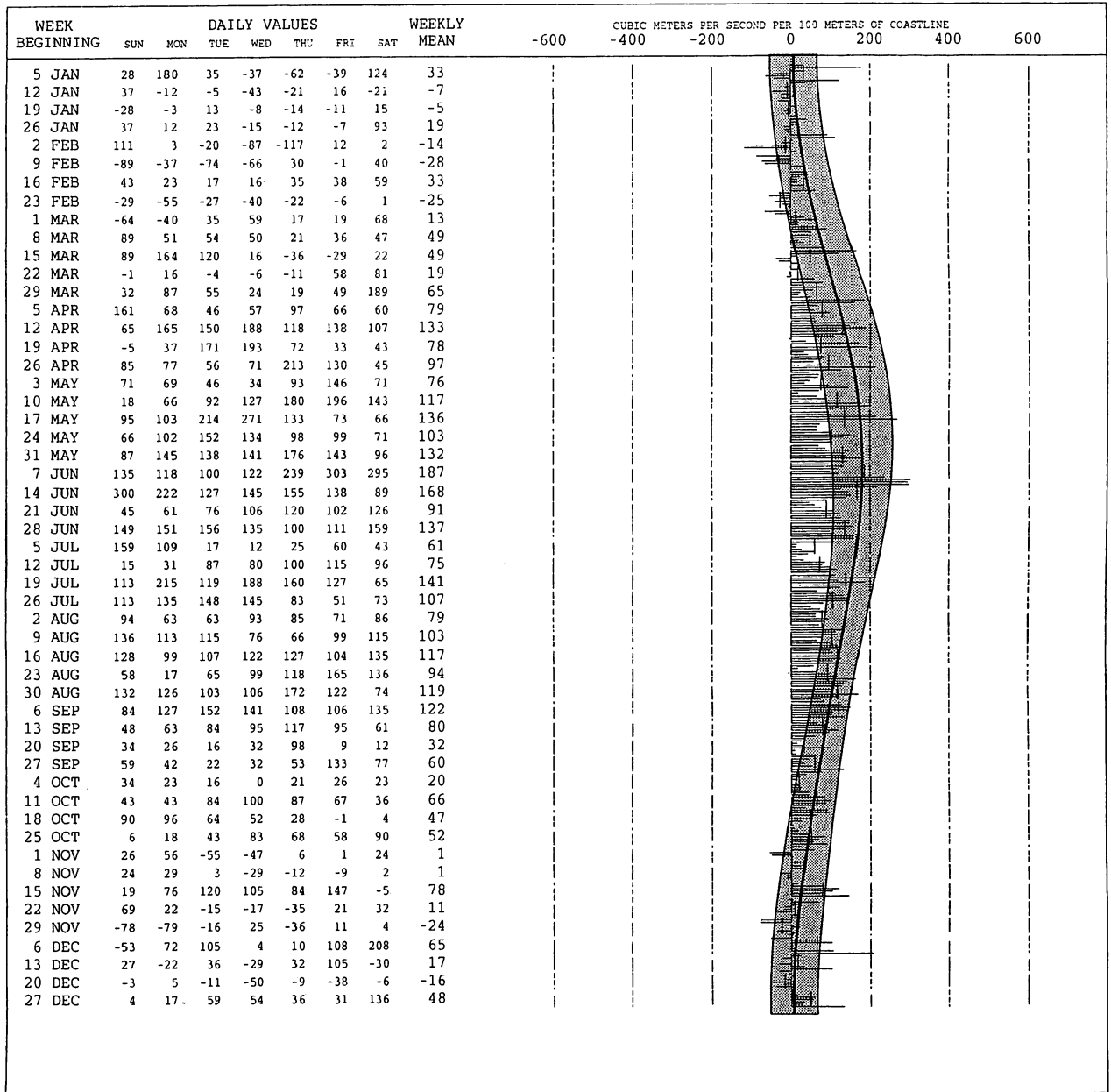
DURING 1991 AT 33N, 119W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

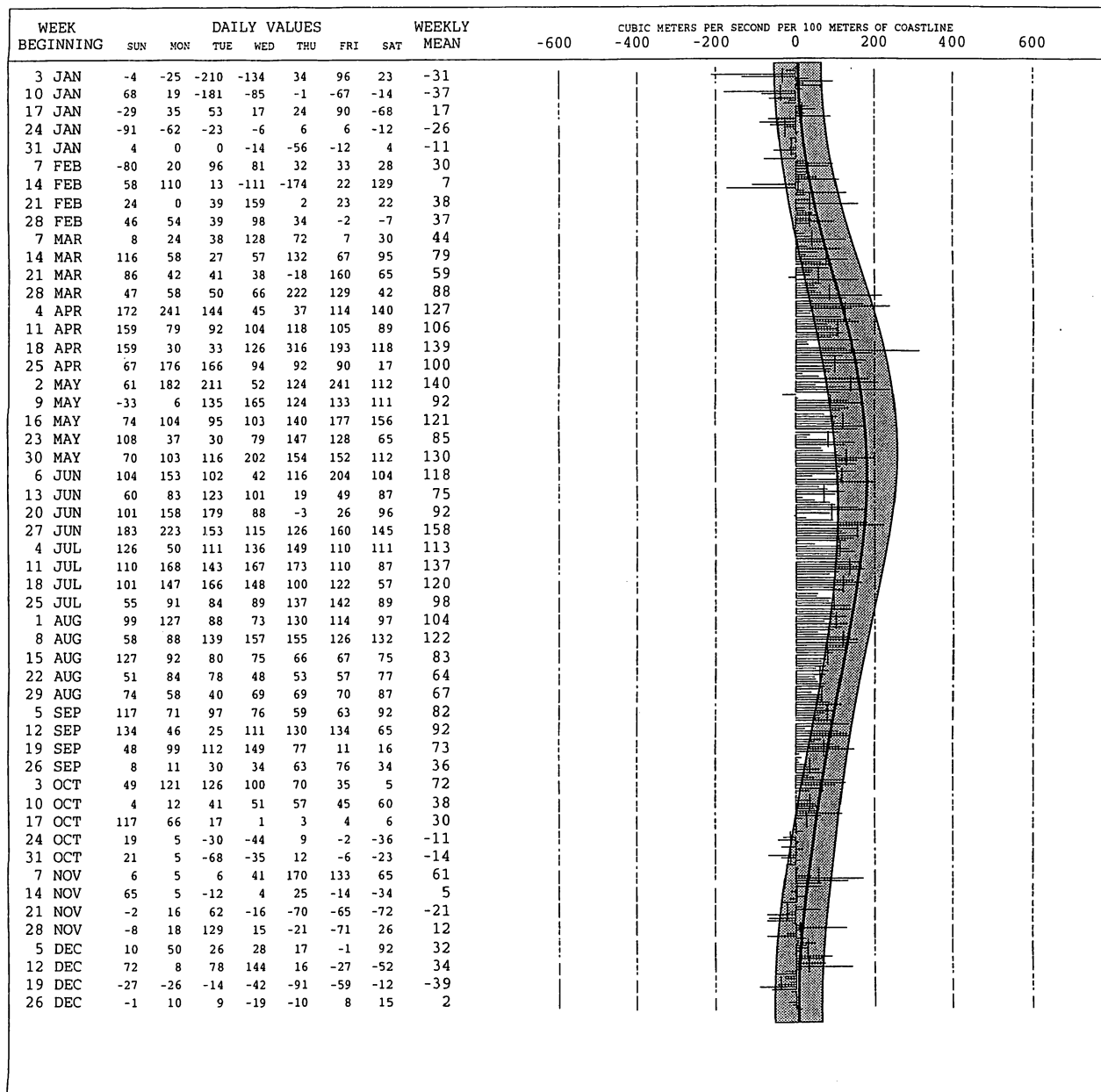
DURING 1992 AT 33N, 119W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

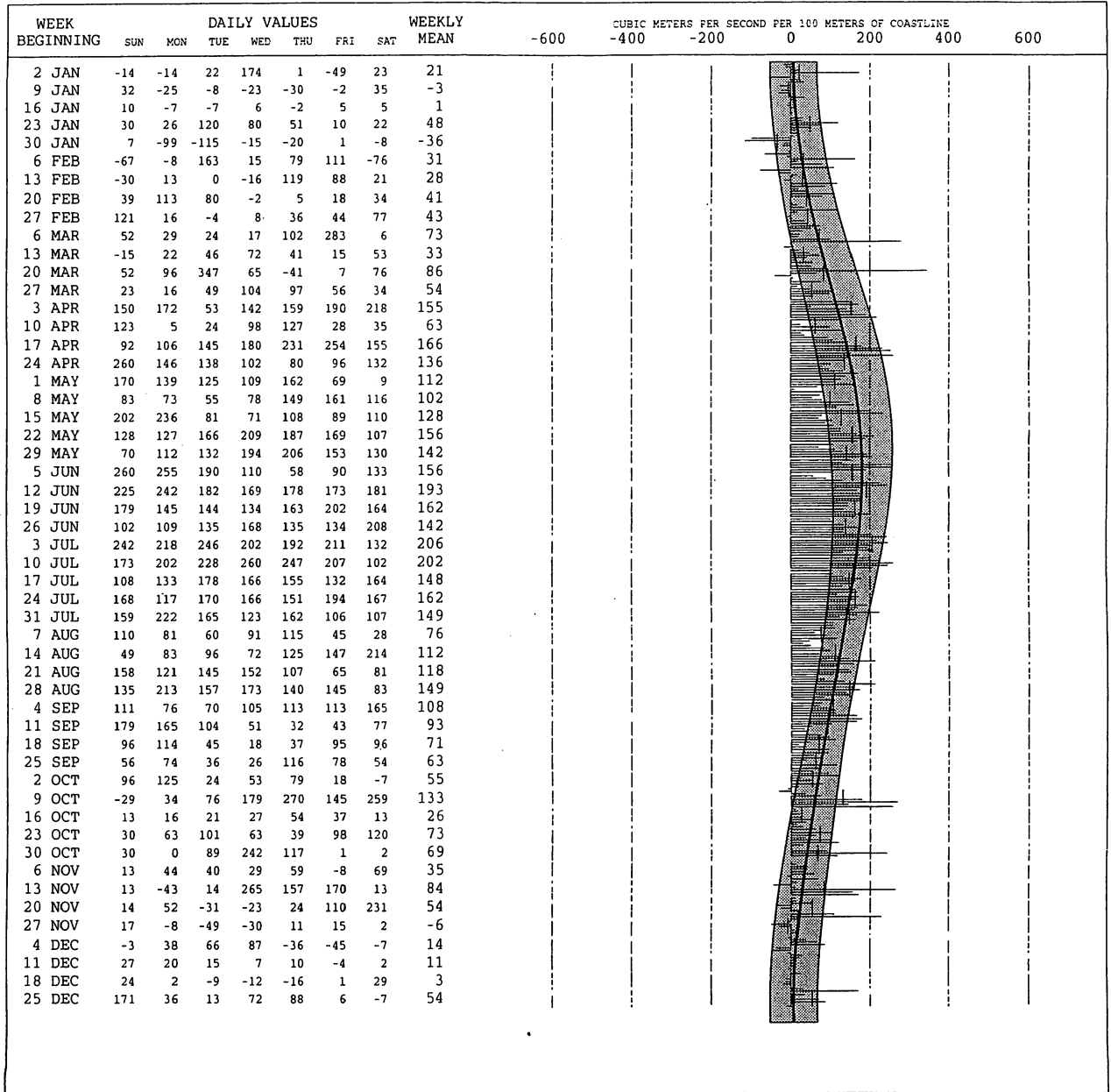
DURING 1993 AT 33N, 119W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

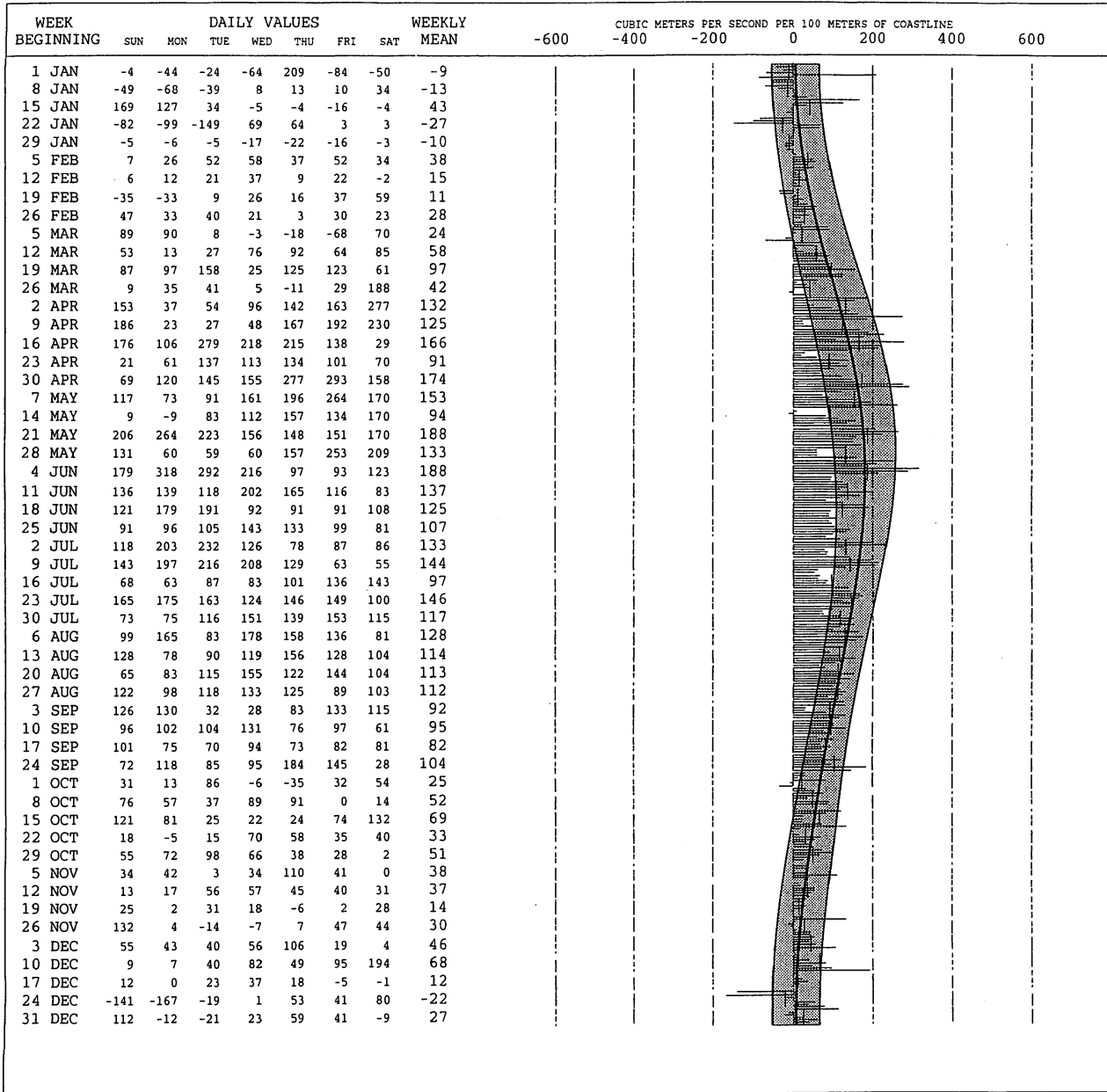
DURING 1994 AT 33N, 119W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1995 AT 33N, 119W

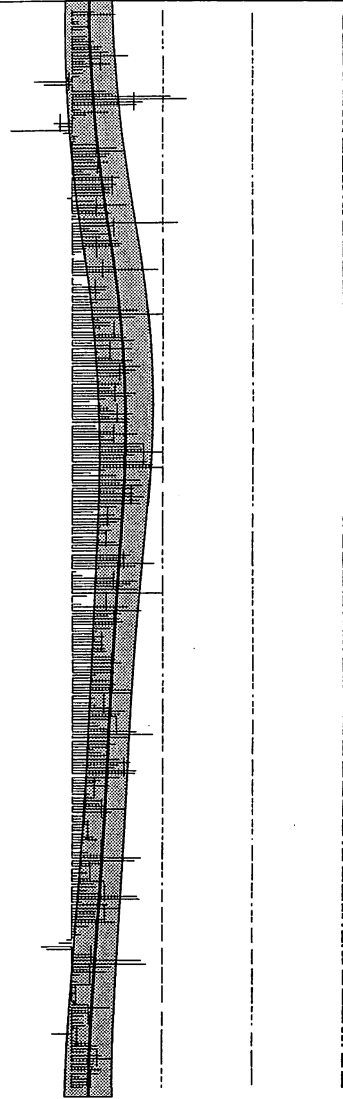


NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1986 AT 30N, 119W

WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
5 JAN	48	97	4	16	18	34	23	34							
12 JAN	-1	32	27	50	38	64	60	38							
19 JAN	80	125	59	28	81	47	20	63							
26 JAN	23	15	-12	-86	-63	-3	73	-8							
2 FEB	88	218	254	156	143	19	82	137							
9 FEB	29	8	-3	-39	-30	-135	-22	-27							
16 FEB	12	8	7	51	99	111	82	53							
23 FEB	77	46	79	55	67	26	39	56							
2 MAR	107	92	100	92	86	85	70	90							
9 MAR	-9	48	120	74	52	89	11	55							
16 MAR	82	234	93	38	58	85	64	93							
23 MAR	102	110	105	29	22	8	6	54							
30 MAR	28	27	96	191	90	34	4	67							
6 APR	3	20	77	74	61	35	84	50							
13 APR	57	37	103	149	202	139	59	107							
20 APR	85	86	63	53	107	121	137	93							
27 APR	44	82	133	56	50	88	134	84							
4 MAY	114	151	142	125	107	47	64	107							
11 MAY	109	86	94	143	132	75	38	97							
18 MAY	66	78	94	134	83	125	126	101							
25 MAY	51	55	91	145	70	89	160	94							
1 JUN	153	161	198	136	121	165	178	159							
8 JUN	202	74	39	96	152	103	156	117							
15 JUN	138	97	137	159	149	152	97	133							
22 JUN	62	46	93	112	100	85	62	80							
29 JUN	86	73	56	63	97	105	59	77							
6 JUL	63	131	121	103	182	140	60	114							
13 JUL	10	22	93	146	130	113	146	94							
20 JUL	203	33	3	1	21	125	155	77							
27 JUL	110	81	105	112	97	85	57	92							
3 AUG	47	70	53	63	72	72	76	65							
10 AUG	48	84	96	106	88	88	94	86							
17 AUG	53	42	82	96	94	132	134	90							
24 AUG	39	50	43	54	89	117	104	71							
31 AUG	98	85	50	56	84	143	179	99							
7 SEP	130	83	95	85	45	61	77	82							
14 SEP	105	129	101	93	144	139	105	117							
21 SEP	62	52	83	28	30	39	48	49							
28 SEP	68	61	72	119	86	27	22	65							
5 OCT	33	32	28	20	26	45	57	34							
12 OCT	27	22	25	34	63	154	139	66							
19 OCT	63	43	15	34	12	39	73	40							
26 OCT	48	53	32	66	145	153	25	75							
2 NOV	80	104	53	52	51	73	96	73							
9 NOV	36	14	9	20	6	-9	-25	7							
16 NOV	-66	-54	4	45	55	155	166	44							
23 NOV	87	35	77	17	3	12	44	39							
30 NOV	8	2	10	3	0	7	38	10							
7 DEC	85	37	39	27	14	27	30	37							
14 DEC	18	1	-44	5	6	43	58	12							
21 DEC	56	31	67	92	49	49	50	56							
28 DEC	67	59	21	38	43	46	28	43							

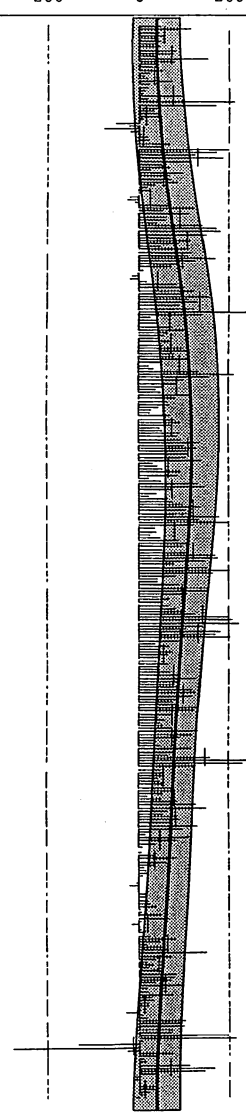


NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1987 AT 30N, 119W

WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
4 JAN	49	115	46	56	38	48	43	56							
11 JAN	49	82	80	38	154	83	38	75							
18 JAN	30	53	23	13	17	74	24	33							
25 JAN	21	14	7	93	19	212	170	77							
1 FEB	39	36	47	50	10	-53	-20	16							
8 FEB	-78	-17	5	20	24	70	50	11							
15 FEB	201	174	125	189	114	53	69	132							
22 FEB	28	99	71	72	86	34	18	58							
1 MAR	23	3	-18	-23	-7	75	126	25							
8 MAR	54	113	63	59	40	144	173	92							
15 MAR	183	150	79	117	92	48	104	111							
22 MAR	119	109	172	126	88	74	10	100							
29 MAR	-2	-13	-17	17	85	103	124	43							
5 APR	102	156	114	133	93	124	239	137							
12 APR	140	28	40	46	77	101	65	71							
19 APR	58	45	75	54	101	113	80	75							
26 APR	80	112	49	22	34	134	212	92							
3 MAY	156	102	86	54	40	52	116	87							
10 MAY	85	66	70	47	29	27	71	56							
17 MAY	82	97	73	48	55	94	88	77							
24 MAY	95	137	105	130	110	111	108	114							
31 MAY	139	33	43	55	94	87	25	68							
7 JUN	50	132	146	80	41	22	65	77							
14 JUN	77	99	138	108	118	178	139	122							
21 JUN	202	125	37	40	26	48	91	81							
28 JUN	111	102	55	104	171	177	150	124							
5 JUL	79	154	205	167	85	43	42	111							
12 JUL	90	156	158	110	54	69	57	99							
19 JUL	68	83	97	127	202	209	225	144							
26 JUL	144	107	182	171	204	90	39	134							
2 AUG	68	47	75	64	47	41	65	58							
9 AUG	43	46	72	97	129	92	83	80							
16 AUG	90	122	127	120	82	79	84	101							
23 AUG	132	126	74	47	58	49	53	77							
30 AUG	75	134	121	94	37	35	48	78							
6 SEP	119	85	66	159	244	231	129	147							
13 SEP	48	55	60	43	50	58	78	56							
20 SEP	84	55	20	48	87	130	153	82							
27 SEP	65	57	88	90	73	131	99	86							
4 OCT	31	17		112	88	37	9	49							
11 OCT	6	36	85	63	37	13	19	37							
18 OCT	22	10	1	-4	-18	-1	-2	1							
25 OCT	14	18	20	28	40	5	6	19							
1 NOV	55	68	6	-13	4	7	16	20							
8 NOV	28	83	49	18	51	68	153	64							
15 NOV	72	37	18	35	20	55	86	46							
22 NOV	80	72	38	101	21	21	77	59							
29 NOV	30	31	22	22	4	-25	9	13							
6 DEC	18	104	93	102	74	70	198	94							
13 DEC	214	6	-132	-277	-23	74	41	-14							
20 DEC	11	19	112	167	145	42	-9	69							
27 DEC	-7	0	33	35	23	7	-8	12							

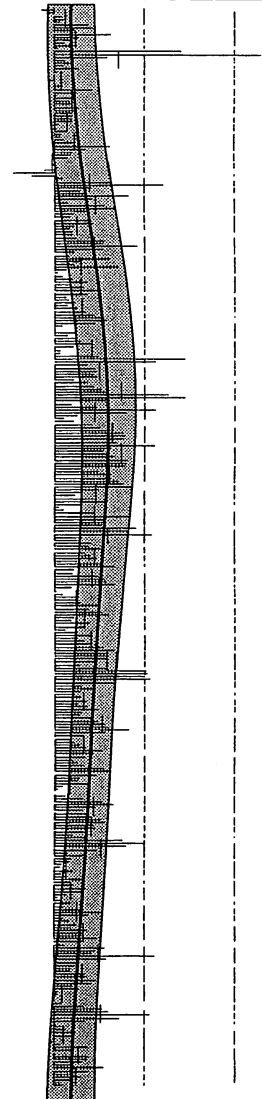


NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1988 AT 30N, 119W

WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
3 JAN	-26	-11	19	22	13	75	86	26							
10 JAN	45	128	54	40	24	52	6	50							
17 JAN	283	461	118	24	38	20	55	143							
24 JAN	6	-1	-2	-12	-1	21	85	14							
31 JAN	53	7	42	35	40	55	48	40							
7 FEB	42	41	39	41	10	8	30	30							
14 FEB	15	11	21	42	123	71	42	46							
21 FEB	38	29	2	-4	10	-21	-90	-5							
28 FEB	-50	18	125	244	83	58	72	78							
6 MAR	165	86	31	113	139	78	44	94							
13 MAR	34	82	87	44	35	40	43	52							
20 MAR	48	111	111	184	109	46	33	92							
27 MAR	124	58	44	140	28	8	17	60							
3 APR	41	73	34	65	108	73	27	60							
10 APR	32	45	30	53	70	91	113	62							
17 APR	117	91	17	3	47	30	46	50							
24 APR	56	83	43	12	14	98	291	85							
1 MAY	226	74	91	92	89	97	42	102							
8 MAY	74	87	103	116	255	291	123	150							
15 MAY	36	93	227	160	51	20	42	90							
22 MAY	82	103	115	151	158	156	137	129							
29 MAY	223	129	110	125	136	161	161	149							
5 JUN	157	60	95	128	128	141	154	123							
12 JUN	170	99	62	47	88	119	63	92							
19 JUN	10	22	91	172	115	115	106	90							
26 JUN	182	162	218	64	61	83	76	121							
3 JUL	105	68	79	96	51	106	136	91							
10 JUL	43	41	98	112	119	134	37	83							
17 JUL	5	18	50	45	58	96	77	50							
24 JUL	108	121	44	37	80	65	24	68							
31 JUL	51	85	52	64	82	111	131	82							
7 AUG	122	120	114	95	58	115	205	118							
14 AUG	206	202	212	134	60	89	56	137							
21 AUG	47	58	72	55	74	95	61	66							
28 AUG	56	84	96	114	122	165	112	107							
4 SEP	64	38	43	54	72	106	89	66							
11 SEP	67	40	51	64	110	123	94	78							
18 SEP	56	51	80	18	8	3	23	34							
25 SEP	64	108	131	90	62	74	86	88							
2 OCT	100	112	87	90	72	41	69	81							
9 OCT	151	200	160	94	28	62	38	104							
16 OCT	31	15	14	40	15	17	62	28							
23 OCT	36	43	70	62	29	8	16	38							
30 OCT	34	22	67	106	76	21	32	51							
6 NOV	48	38	74	66	66	97	62	64							
13 NOV	21	113	91	85	223	116	50	100							
20 NOV	46	36	35	68	73	92	82	62							
27 NOV	39	55	9	8	0	5	16	19							
4 DEC	67	108	121	213	146	67	5	104							
11 DEC	18	28	49	39	-1	-7	13	20							
18 DEC	74	43	4	75	73	61	44	54							
25 DEC	110	73	32	59	40	14	17	49							

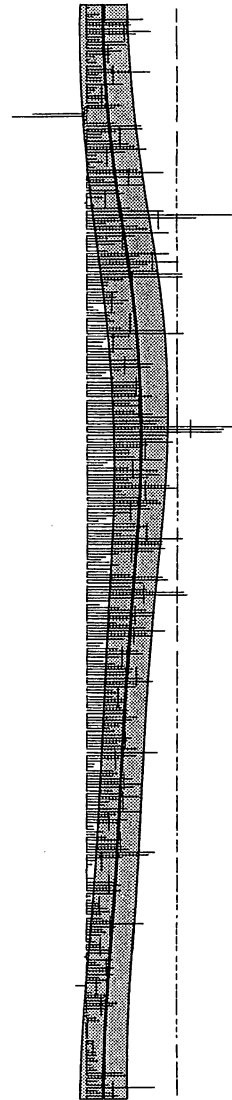


NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1989 AT 30N, 119W

WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
1 JAN	17	9	3	28	18	126	95	42							
8 JAN	98	91	143	111	42	29	80	85							
15 JAN	86	59	78	57	22	8	22	47							
22 JAN	36	56	140	26	35	38	78	58							
29 JAN	24	19	10	47	43	25	75	35							
5 FEB	62	4	-119	-161	-4	64	120	-5							
12 FEB	124	68	35	36	68	92	103	75							
19 FEB	132	84	25	23	34	9	17	46							
26 FEB	112	170	123	44	63	123	13	92							
5 MAR	67	81	35	1	-5	18	96	42							
12 MAR	170	323	242	91	44	113	138	160							
19 MAR	183	108	48	75	61	27	47	78							
26 MAR	183	118	106	203	135	115	157	145							
2 APR	213	213	81	49	46	40	67	101							
9 APR	59	66	90	83	16	25	62	57							
16 APR	51	52	62	48	80	171	215	97							
23 APR	94	42	39	34	97	62	52	60							
30 APR	54	111	146	140	75	44	34	86							
7 MAY	62	112	119	117	107	108	144	110							
14 MAY	115	96	112	59	107	147	173	115							
21 MAY	161	153	341	304	299	179	169	229							
28 MAY	189	135	118	93	93	104	165	128							
4 JUN	46	37	91	157	159	138	89	102							
11 JUN	98	181	198	75	85	114	157	130							
18 JUN	164	129	140	96	64	44	25	95							
25 JUN	108	137	104	76	110	213	167	131							
2 JUL	167	175	149	70	43	31	51	98							
9 JUL	71	52	46	95	168	181	125	105							
16 JUL	96	131	214	225	130	55	29	126							
23 JUL	70	129	150	144	94	67	99	107							
30 JUL	129	173	134	146	82	39	30	105							
6 AUG	69	113	125	72	39	63	84	81							
13 AUG	101	98	82	124	145	111	107	110							
20 AUG	57	64	58	88	85	74	78	72							
27 AUG	94	90	110	98	85	71	51	85							
3 SEP	64	84	97	93	69	86	112	86							
10 SEP	158	110	73	32	17	14	59	66							
17 SEP	72	59	103	86	120	105	59	86							
24 SEP	79	114	72	51	40	92	118	81							
1 OCT	66	56	90	80	15	19	38	52							
8 OCT	20	46	79	68	84	94	150	77							
15 OCT	137	78	22	12	3	-1	-1	36							
22 OCT	1	19	66	78	57	75	64	51							
29 OCT	10	10	26	31	45	50	31	29							
5 NOV	34	50	126	66	35	44	31	55							
12 NOV	14	22	35	41	54	53	-4	31							
19 NOV	60	20	33	62	57	59	29	46							
26 NOV	47	35	-23	5	14	45	41	23							
3 DEC	42	67	61	42	5	6	24	35							
10 DEC	29	-2	2	2	-2	5	4	5							
17 DEC	16	11	2	8	22	23	17	14							
24 DEC	25	11	14	25	83	94	42	42							
31 DEC	24	49	151	24	58	72	35	59							

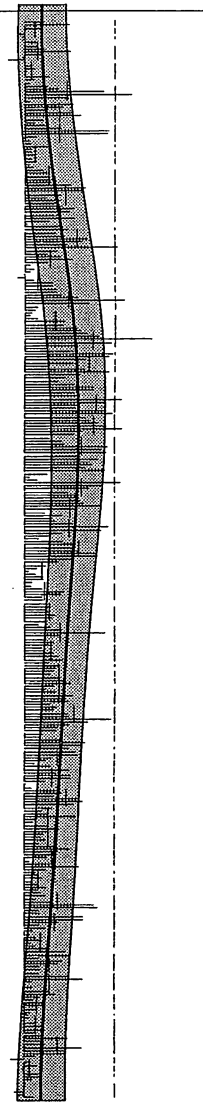


NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1990 AT 30N, 119W

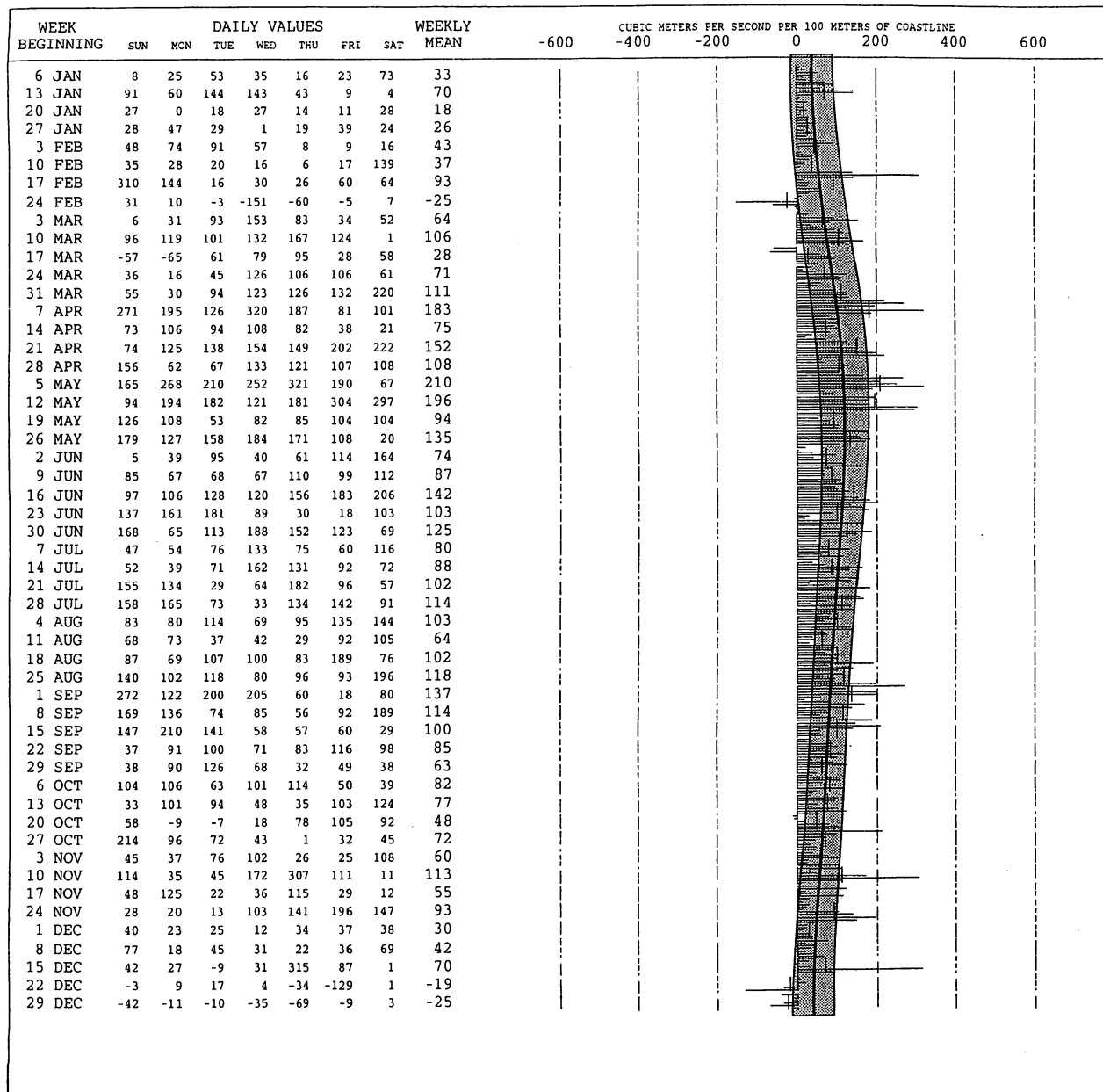
WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
7 JAN	44	99	35	2	-14	-4	-3	23							
14 JAN	28	30	48	103	39	-5	-37	29							
21 JAN	-1	13	25	6	-1	56	20	17							
28 JAN	10	51	74	175	238	95	9	93							
4 FEB	108	85	52	101	125	41	23	76							
11 FEB	42	80	186	186	27	9	13	77							
18 FEB	55	19	15	21	15	25	14	23							
25 FEB	22	41	50	58	57	61	101	55							
4 MAR	136	131	80	51	79	73	84	90							
11 MAR	110	100	78	109	57	8	85	78							
18 MAR	95	68	88	139	127	93	206	117							
25 MAR	71	51	78	105	51	14	22	56							
1 APR	12	-3	-14	20	61	63	69	30							
8 APR	70	79	115	220	143	29	24	97							
15 APR	15	11	30	89	85	119	125	68							
22 APR	138	166	283	192	118	52	106	151							
29 APR	196	188	134	107	50	132	189	142							
6 MAY	124	91	73	109	155	154	109	116							
13 MAY	124	214	177	115	114	183	196	160							
20 MAY	135	144	162	183	217	131	109	154							
27 MAY	57	82	88	186	172	181	120	127							
3 JUN	163	146	150	136	179	51	12	120							
10 JUN	30	212	174	141	97	116	120	127							
17 JUN	123	133	168	110	45	82	58	102							
24 JUN	69	107	187	170	82	55	31	100							
1 JUL	85	105	111	120	160	162	105	121							
8 JUL	76	49	29	9	27	44	42	39							
15 JUL	19	16	41	89	79	39	44	47							
22 JUL	52	59	48	55	67	63	48	56							
29 JUL	33	58	82	179	78	49	67	78							
5 AUG	53	41	46	66	74	86	53	60							
12 AUG	80	67	66	58	79	90	100	77							
19 AUG	65	47	72	108	92	97	57	77							
26 AUG	71	69	96	98	192	141	97	109							
2 SEP	74	71	42	37	81	136	126	81							
9 SEP	98	112	118	60	50	24	60	74							
16 SEP	97	72	101	101	45	4	17	62							
23 SEP	77	82	67	117	130	109	64	92							
30 SEP	40	51	114	28	20	54	78	55							
7 OCT	56	42	38	50	35	64	101	55							
14 OCT	73	70	52	13	56	121	49	62							
21 OCT	27	33	40	19	33	49	31	33							
28 OCT	39	49	28	59	154	163	31	75							
4 NOV	36	129	129	77	36	49	20	68							
11 NOV	12	25	37	14	26	57	91	37							
18 NOV	100	33	85	74	34	34	33	56							
25 NOV	99	129	18	4	21	53	67	56							
2 DEC	38	21	45	45	28	13	10	29							
9 DEC	9	2	24	41	47	24	39	27							
16 DEC	95	40	50	128	90	91	22	74							
23 DEC	-29	16	30	-3	-3	32	37	12							
30 DEC	17	5	1	-1	-21	-10	20	2							



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

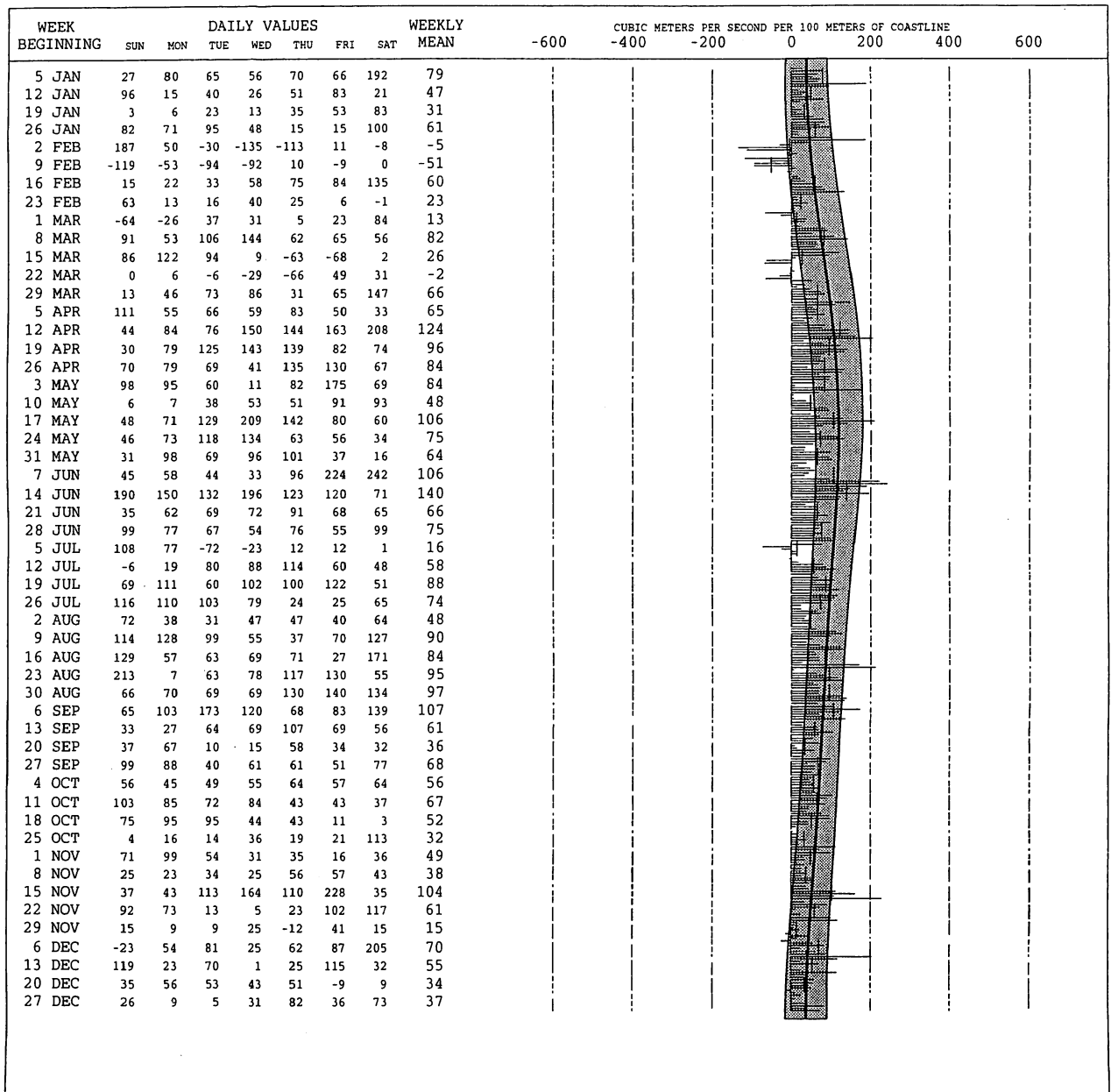
DURING 1991 AT 30N, 119W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1992 AT 30N, 119W

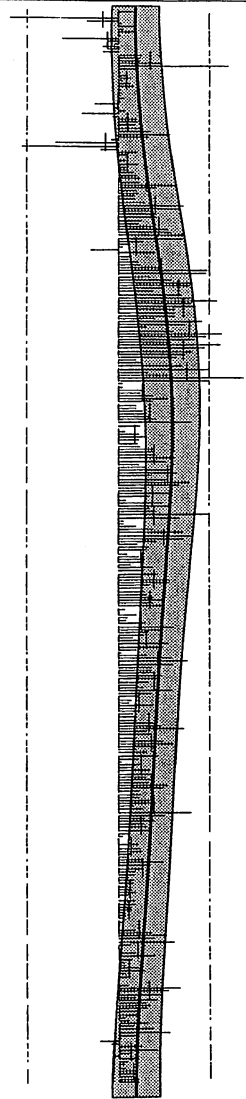


NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1993 AT 30N, 119W

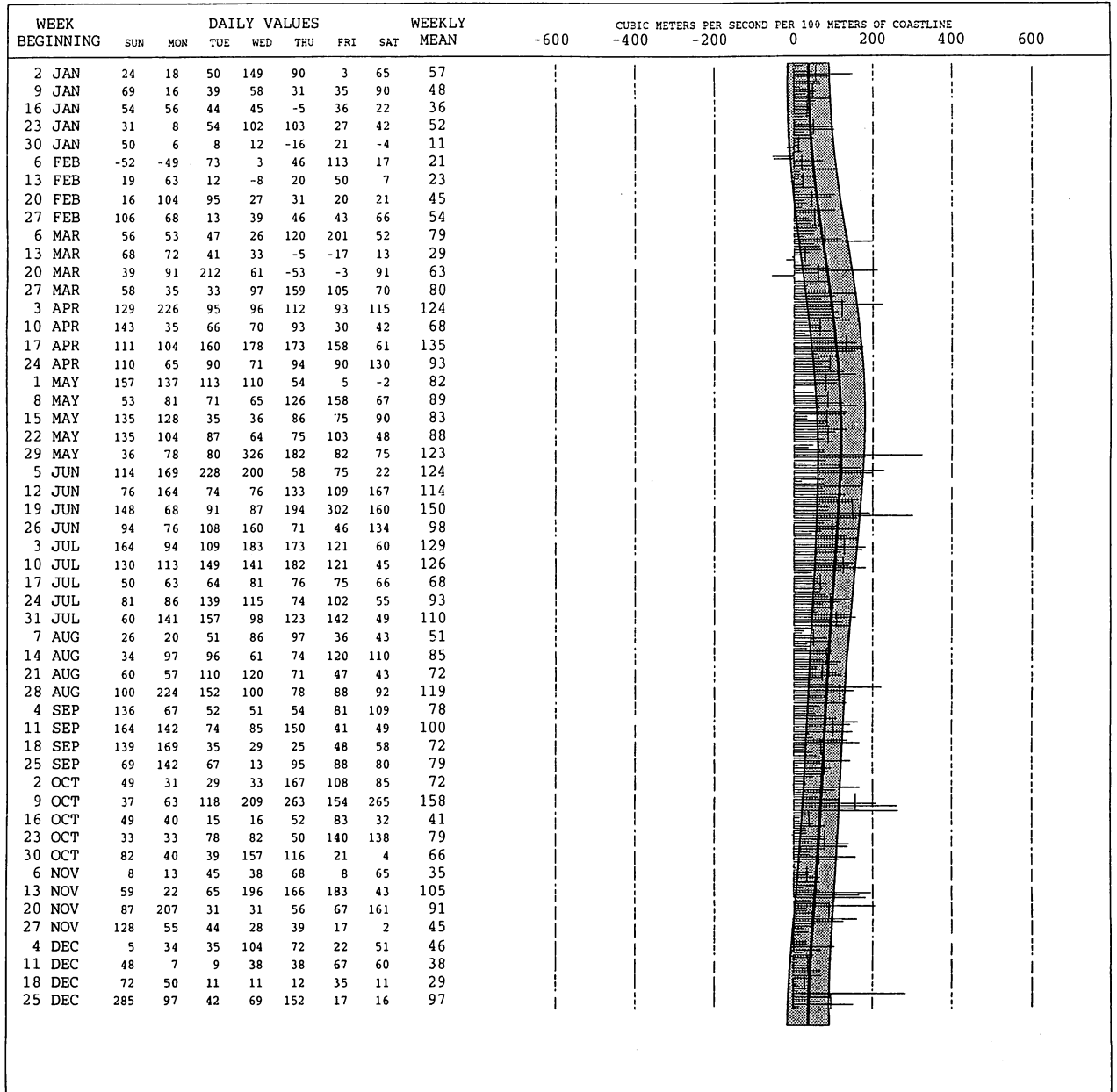
WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
3 JAN	31	-3	-237	-69	8	33	10	-32							
10 JAN	39	4	-122	-25	-7	-31	-24	-24							
17 JAN	-33	52	49	49	91	243	38	70							
24 JAN	4	21	27	10	27	31	5	18							
31 JAN	8	8	12	5	-52	-10	13	-2							
7 FEB	-78	-13	40	43	37	52	70	21							
14 FEB	115	69	-15	-137	-210	-38	40	-25							
21 FEB	19	2	15	43	19	17	35	21							
28 FEB	42	47	47	127	86	42	43	62							
7 MAR	39	38	57	143	133	74	85	81							
14 MAR	84	52	46	74	110	115	147	90							
21 MAR	141	54	28	9	-59	79	28	40							
28 MAR	23	43	50	93	195	194	71	96							
4 APR	117	164	158	103	77	137	163	131							
11 APR	218	160	170	122	124	124	79	143							
18 APR	185	145	62	121	230	192	168	157							
25 APR	119	228	191	162	145	127	39	144							
2 MAY	53	141	203	64	119	275	202	151							
9 MAY	11	10	56	50	76	110	75	55							
16 MAY	40	42	55	56	68	81	159	71							
23 MAY	50	2	16	45	64	45	43	38							
30 MAY	49	76	77	83	126	105	47	80							
6 JUN	59	115	129	73	110	156	133	111							
13 JUN	61	53	118	68	18	97	115	75							
20 JUN	67	86	199	136	13	13	39	79							
27 JUN	76	144	160	142	83	43	67	102							
4 JUL	63	20	46	59	58	29	76	50							
11 JUL	58	89	53	111	112	68	56	78							
18 JUL	59	63	80	96	76	101	15	70							
25 JUL	6	42	21	19	59	120	89	51							
1 AUG	64	57	31	43	110	98	42	64							
8 AUG	8	63	119	152	122	73	75	87							
15 AUG	83	97	89	66	42	55	117	78							
22 AUG	71	42	30	23	78	34	48	47							
29 AUG	32	41	38	76	94	142	63	69							
5 SEP	74	39	98	119	76	41	63	73							
12 SEP	87	46	7	45	34	71	74	52							
19 SEP	59	79	68	107	98	46	49	72							
26 SEP	46	69	81	35	55	160	101	78							
3 OCT	56	78	57	65	73	28	9	52							
10 OCT	-2	0	44	49	56	31	19	28							
17 OCT	56	100	72	57	37	35	24	54							
24 OCT	36	36	21	28	38	27	1	27							
31 OCT	35	38	30	29	14	15	10	24							
7 NOV	9	5	2	37	74	106	80	45							
14 NOV	125	26	-2	2	38	79	30	43							
21 NOV	12	12	42	58	17	19	-2	23							
28 NOV	0	20	136	109	97	36	84	69							
5 DEC	60	70	63	42	42	12	20	44							
12 DEC	63	33	77	114	43	4	-40	42							
19 DEC	-15	47	84	20	-10	43	19	27							
26 DEC	14	13	31	39	31	44	44	31							



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1994 AT 30N, 119W

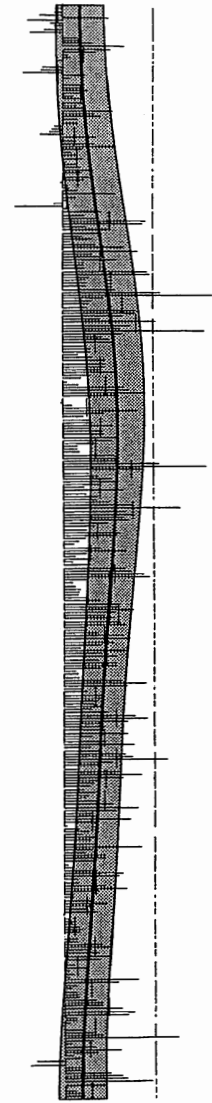


NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1995 AT 30N, 119W

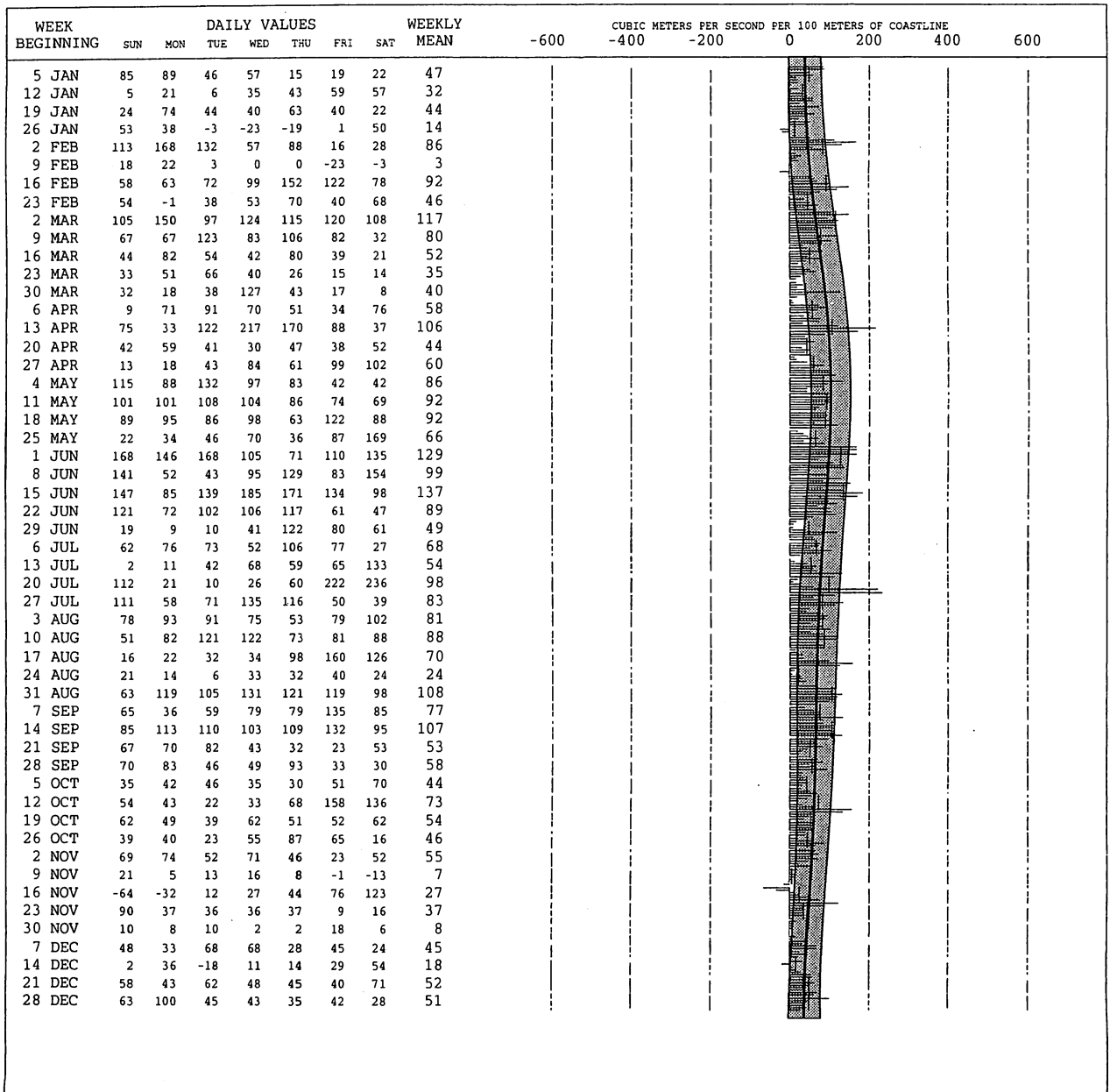
WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
1 JAN	13	-15	-17	-47	101	-76	-28	-10							
8 JAN	-19	-41	-70	2	32	37	65	1							
15 JAN	134	105	73	10	16	-10	2	47							
22 JAN	-43	-47	-87	49	16	-1	48	-9							
29 JAN	44	56	44	23	44	43	33	41							
5 FEB	52	109	68	84	32	33	-19	51							
12 FEB	-23	-30	-50	74	30	72	117	27							
19 FEB	42	19	31	44	10	33	39	31							
26 FEB	68	44	58	47	-5	12	15	34							
5 MAR	32	114	28	9	-18	-104	10	10							
12 MAR	84	48	80	186	175	51	101	103							
19 MAR	87	42	66	18	73	135	165	84							
26 MAR	67	81	118	47	47	49	188	85							
2 APR	194	59	50	55	51	116	219	106							
9 APR	336	91	63	61	54	164	160	133							
16 APR	133	83	208	150	128	317	130	164							
23 APR	90	105	113	54	62	63	34	74							
30 APR	64	93	96	93	79	114	62	86							
7 MAY	39	11	34	135	146	182	118	95							
14 MAY	-1	-6	21	65	165	90	45	54							
21 MAY	57	65	111	62	87	92	117	84							
28 MAY	107	71	33	32	39	112	120	73							
4 JUN	120	213	318	171	56	78	107	152							
11 JUN	117	86	46	131	52	75	74	83							
18 JUN	101	155	259	138	156	135	144	155							
25 JUN	97	67	53	124	117	49	35	77							
2 JUL	23	83	141	52	27	64	21	59							
9 JUL	60	139	149	175	191	53	20	112							
16 JUL	28	38	35	33	47	83	124	55							
23 JUL	120	155	113	90	109	124	137	121							
30 JUL	45	51	78	131	147	106	81	91							
6 AUG	39	131	84	117	77	116	117	97							
13 AUG	82	26	32	35	130	182	139	89							
20 AUG	41	51	85	86	77	66	83	70							
27 AUG	59	98	157	184	140	87	90	117							
3 SEP	91	141	64	32	93	154	57	90							
10 SEP	79	136	151	229	108	80	29	116							
17 SEP	120	170	129	74	64	57	42	94							
24 SEP	69	53	49	70	107	164	112	89							
1 OCT	61	67	145	73	8	34	54	63							
8 OCT	39	66	58	64	170	62	45	72							
15 OCT	94	92	66	9	20	74	128	69							
22 OCT	121	28	32	89	136	77	20	72							
29 OCT	20	66	94	64	53	74	-1	53							
5 NOV	13	22	17	35	41	34	0	23							
12 NOV	29	29	83	101	59	76	100	68							
19 NOV	80	5	25	45	9	20	13	28							
26 NOV	162	117	26	18	27	33	32	59							
3 DEC	70	86	85	126	156	141	26	98							
10 DEC	26	11	2	42	64	89	251	69							
17 DEC	63	18	69	125	74	18	33	57							
24 DEC	-59	-74	39	33	101	128	139	44							
31 DEC	192	88	5	22	42	43	25	60							



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1986 AT 27N, 116W

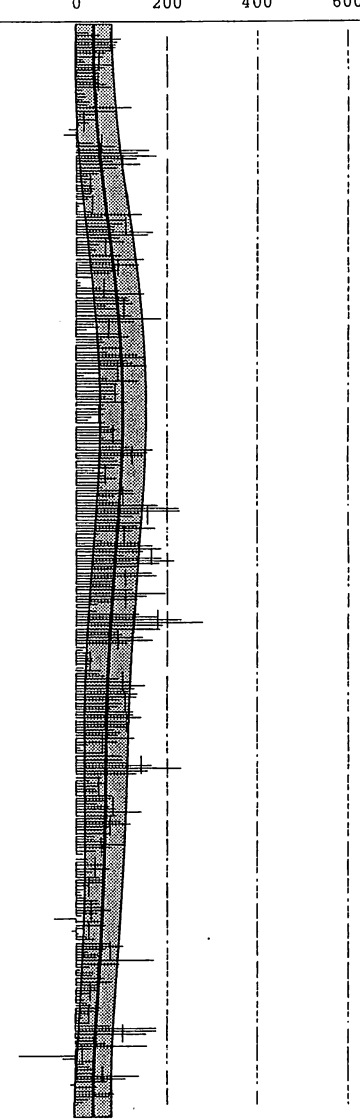


NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1987 AT 27N, 116W

WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
4 JAN	26	54	99	90	88	87	81	75							
11 JAN	66	61	16	19	82	63	51	51							
18 JAN	47	48	50	45	66	77	12	49							
25 JAN	18	21	12	30	24	120	92	45							
1 FEB	45	19	42	27	10	-15	-3	18							
8 FEB	-26	-1	8	37	86	160	134	57							
15 FEB	176	133	80	141	92	62	51	105							
22 FEB	26	37	20	39	39	37	31	33							
1 MAR	35	25	18	8	5	33	143	38							
8 MAR	58	110	102	86	84	168	157	109							
15 MAR	97	107	49	34	43	35	101	66							
22 MAR	150	76	138	85	91	78	36	93							
29 MAR	3	11	9	55	96	147	115	62							
5 APR	115	124	69	97	41	122	188	108							
12 APR	126	41	53	25	103	114	58	74							
19 APR	63	56	104	67	135	149	112	98							
26 APR	127	154	92	49	18	71	138	93							
3 MAY	90	82	88	93	68	80	114	88							
10 MAY	62	65	54	63	36	25	62	52							
17 MAY	72	90	82	58	67	100	105	82							
24 MAY	118	168	158	145	86	90	98	123							
31 MAY	86	39	60	66	90	69	55	67							
7 JUN	57	123	124	86	70	90	180	104							
14 JUN	226	229	137	125	100	144	131	156							
21 JUN	175	125	48	41	57	137	168	107							
28 JUN	186	146	103	188	215	181	138	165							
5 JUL	84	167	176	85	84	81	89	109							
12 JUL	124	195	154	134	79	47	28	109							
19 JUL	46	136	179	231	280	190	184	178							
26 JUL	93	102	145	167	116	22	14	94							
2 AUG	29	20	39	38	30	19	55	33							
9 AUG	51	65	94	124	152	130	116	105							
16 AUG	135	131	95	100	93	78	127	108							
23 AUG	125	144	112	119	111	86	100	114							
30 AUG	94	130	92	28	11	14	56	61							
6 SEP	100	103	115	166	231	158	132	143							
13 SEP	57	29	62	47	43	47	79	52							
20 SEP	77	63	45	74	87	142	91	83							
27 SEP	70	98	120	73	58	77	41	77							
4 OCT	41	67		104	79	43	14	58							
11 OCT	27	25	56	74	35	24	51	42							
18 OCT	60	61	31	15	10	11	19	29							
25 OCT	49	51	58	78	45	11	-46	35							
1 NOV	49	65	18	-8	7	23	42	28							
8 NOV	75	103	64	27	48	45	171	76							
15 NOV	96	28	10	37	35	63	80	50							
22 NOV	50	47	46	33	10	17	24	32							
29 NOV	31	56	40	28	16	11	29	30							
6 DEC	73	175	177	153	41	46	65	104							
13 DEC	157	34	3	-123	-28	39	17	14							
20 DEC	30	38	41	139	111	67	-9	60							
27 DEC	45	34	84	74	26	18	6	41							



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1988 AT 27N, 116W

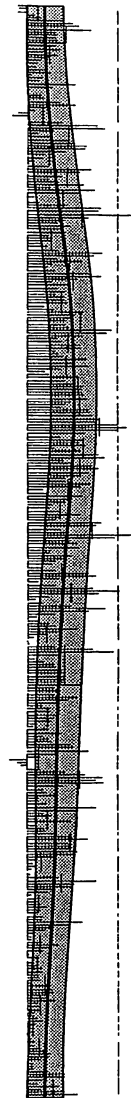
WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
3 JAN	2	17	18	45	23	119	106	47							
10 JAN	48	36	43	51	70	51	27	47							
17 JAN	77	279	134	83	69	54	62	108							
24 JAN	51	23	3	3	2	29	78	27							
31 JAN	40	8	-4	23	50	76	67	37							
7 FEB	24	28	62	79	31	11	6	34							
14 FEB	11	9	8	45	72	107	78	47							
21 FEB	43	25	0	9	6	-20	-25	6							
28 FEB	25	63	109	158	61	77	27	74							
6 MAR	93	75	54	96	113	44	37	73							
13 MAR	49	62	97	50	94	96	68	74							
20 MAR	32	66	90	131	81	45	42	69							
27 MAR	56	60	34	91	42	27	18	47							
3 APR	38	25	41	53	85	65	50	51							
10 APR	41	58	20	58	79	60	81	57							
17 APR	77	111	47	18	24	26	69	53							
24 APR	85	65	52	50	30	80	264	89							
1 MAY	209	65	58	42	113	195	125	115							
8 MAY	93	107	118	169	242	207	60	142							
15 MAY	31	70	136	118	36	16	53	66							
22 MAY	93	68	95	126	148	119	118	109							
29 MAY	138	131	95	88	101	107	112	110							
5 JUN	100	93	124	171	187	202	189	152							
12 JUN	169	97	67	116	174	193	139	136							
19 JUN	42	71	246	299	155	134	102	150							
26 JUN	108	61	67	37	74	101	98	78							
3 JUL	100	91	88	53	54	114	124	89							
10 JUL	45	31	92	165	139	129	33	90							
17 JUL	4	21	57	48	58	81	66	48							
24 JUL	78	121	52	72	72	52	32	68							
31 JUL	82	119	59	71	94	132	142	100							
7 AUG	110	85	106	125	79	125	245	125							
14 AUG	208	169	263	173	40	53	55	137							
21 AUG	79	62	45	39	83	126	78	73							
28 AUG	108	143	124	139	80	79	57	104							
4 SEP	36	44	38	39	80	190	75	72							
11 SEP	96	86	140	152	202	228	141	149							
18 SEP	111	87	77	42	31	21	45	59							
25 SEP	56	142	139	96	61	75	115	98							
2 OCT	189	118	94	72	84	51	87	99							
9 OCT	149	108	89	101	59	106	49	94							
16 OCT	38	15	24	21	15	35	61	30							
23 OCT	46	65	83	83	66	37	45	61							
30 OCT	41	20	39	96	105	50	26	54							
6 NOV	14	10	27	46	112	127	54	56							
13 NOV	33	96	102	110	136	101	110	98							
20 NOV	78	48	60	63	61	92	60	66							
27 NOV	84	59	23	29	18	13	34	37							
4 DEC	119	80	71	68	113	20	10	69							
11 DEC	28	44	51	42	20	9	61	37							
18 DEC	110	94	30	54	91	121	68	81							
25 DEC	80	85	53	87	84	48	22	65							

NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1989 AT 27N, 116W

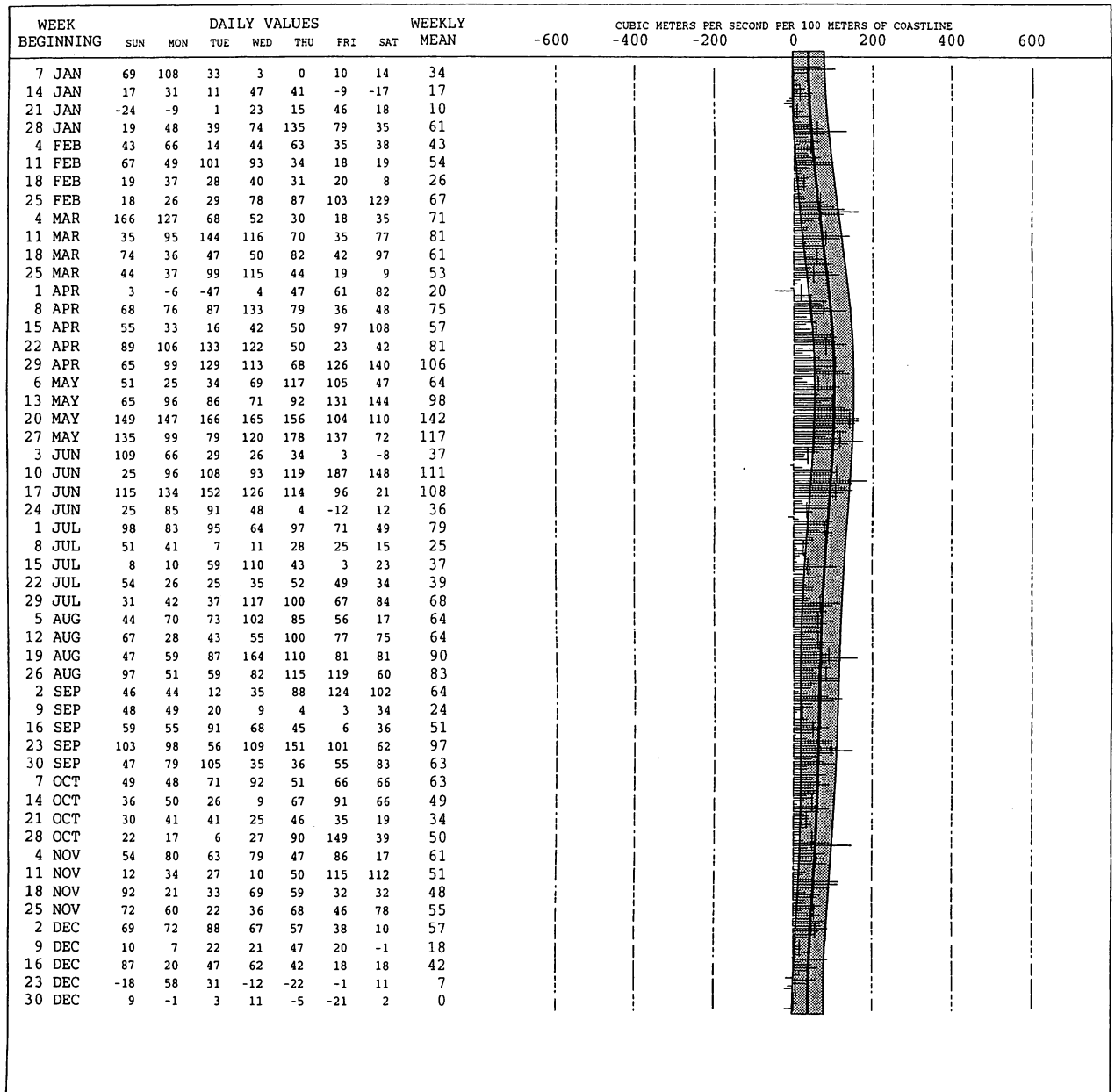
WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
1 JAN	-21	-19	-20	14	32	80	99	24							
8 JAN	114	141	63	65	62	65	81	84							
15 JAN	64	71	35	66	49	29	22	48							
22 JAN	19	43	50	9	32	23	104	40							
29 JAN	56	7	-3	29	34	70	105	42							
5 FEB	47	15	-20	-34	5	76	156	35							
12 FEB	171	59	23	54	87	105	129	90							
19 FEB	128	82	40	36	14	5	46	50							
26 FEB	141	115	77	47	60	122	51	88							
5 MAR	149	115	16	1	27	87	163	80							
12 MAR	156	238	135	84	68	94	77	122							
19 MAR	85	46	56	53	34	42	67	55							
26 MAR	166	146	65	121	54	46	60	94							
2 APR	135	163	109	54	91	69	83	101							
9 APR	63	83	81	89	37	59	124	77							
16 APR	103	102	87	85	91	188	178	119							
23 APR	122	67	77	115	119	63	71	90							
30 APR	81	129	106	134	76	39	49	88							
7 MAY	116	83	106	124	120	121	128	114							
14 MAY	131	96	84	74	137	137	143	115							
21 MAY	157	150	199	221	201	126	73	161							
28 MAY	120	113	126	61	115	156	171	123							
4 JUN	80	97	139	158	135	118	82	115							
11 JUN	85	139	114	35	44	121	92	90							
18 JUN	83	53	48	74	117	75	61	73							
25 JUN	162	152	74	82	245	193	94	143							
2 JUL	110	113	55	49	95	89	64	82							
9 JUL	54	31	63	134	151	71	24	75							
16 JUL	63	142	206	158	45	19	34	95							
23 JUL	96	171	136	59	20	27	50	80							
30 JUL	63	108	76	42	13	-3	3	43							
6 AUG	60	144	191	66	15	36	57	81							
13 AUG	63	77	78	84	83	77	118	83							
20 AUG	60	71	60	109	91	71	34	71							
27 AUG	52	52	65	60	54	20	14	45							
3 SEP	46	77	35	49	54	96	105	66							
10 SEP	135	69	29	-37	-21	-12	29	27							
17 SEP	86	126	166	152	168	80	38	117							
24 SEP	43	63	27	28	42	150	106	65							
1 OCT	36	54	22	97	24	39	44	45							
8 OCT	59	98	131	90	93	93	110	96							
15 OCT	104	60	23	13	17	11	2	33							
22 OCT	6	72	152	105	96	55	45	76							
29 OCT	11	16	22	33	44	30	25	26							
5 NOV	34	34	121	97	59	41	16	57							
12 NOV	10	11	32	67	52	34	3	30							
19 NOV	27	2	16	21	34	36	23	22							
26 NOV	26	31	9	55	56	60	46	40							
3 DEC	41	60	25	26	27	15	14	30							
10 DEC	24	35	19	8	1	-1	2	12							
17 DEC	7	18	13	25	37	51	45	28							
24 DEC	31	13	10	12	46	81	83	39							
31 DEC	32	21	68	31	83	110	47	56							



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

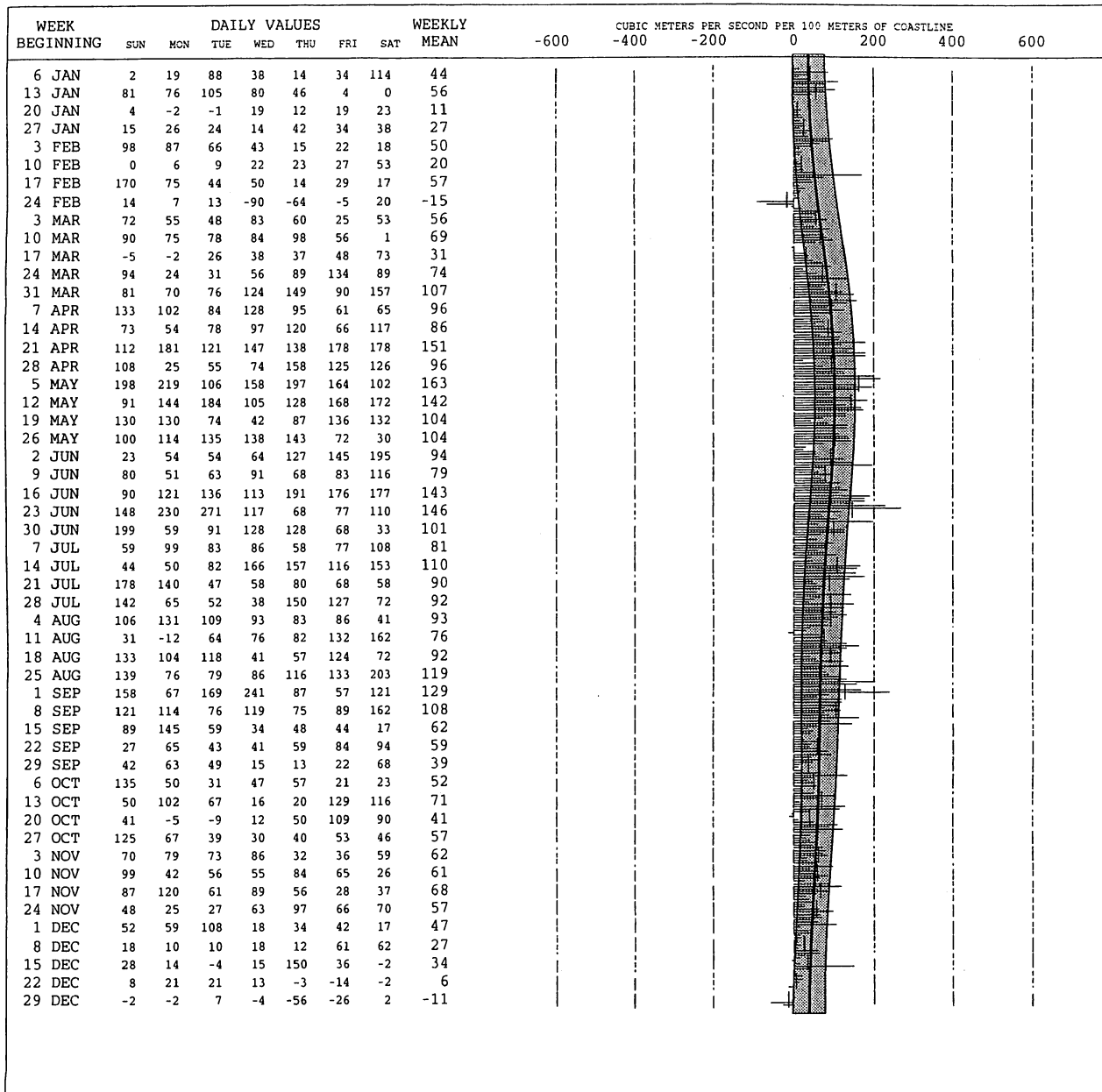
DURING 1990 AT 27N, 116W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

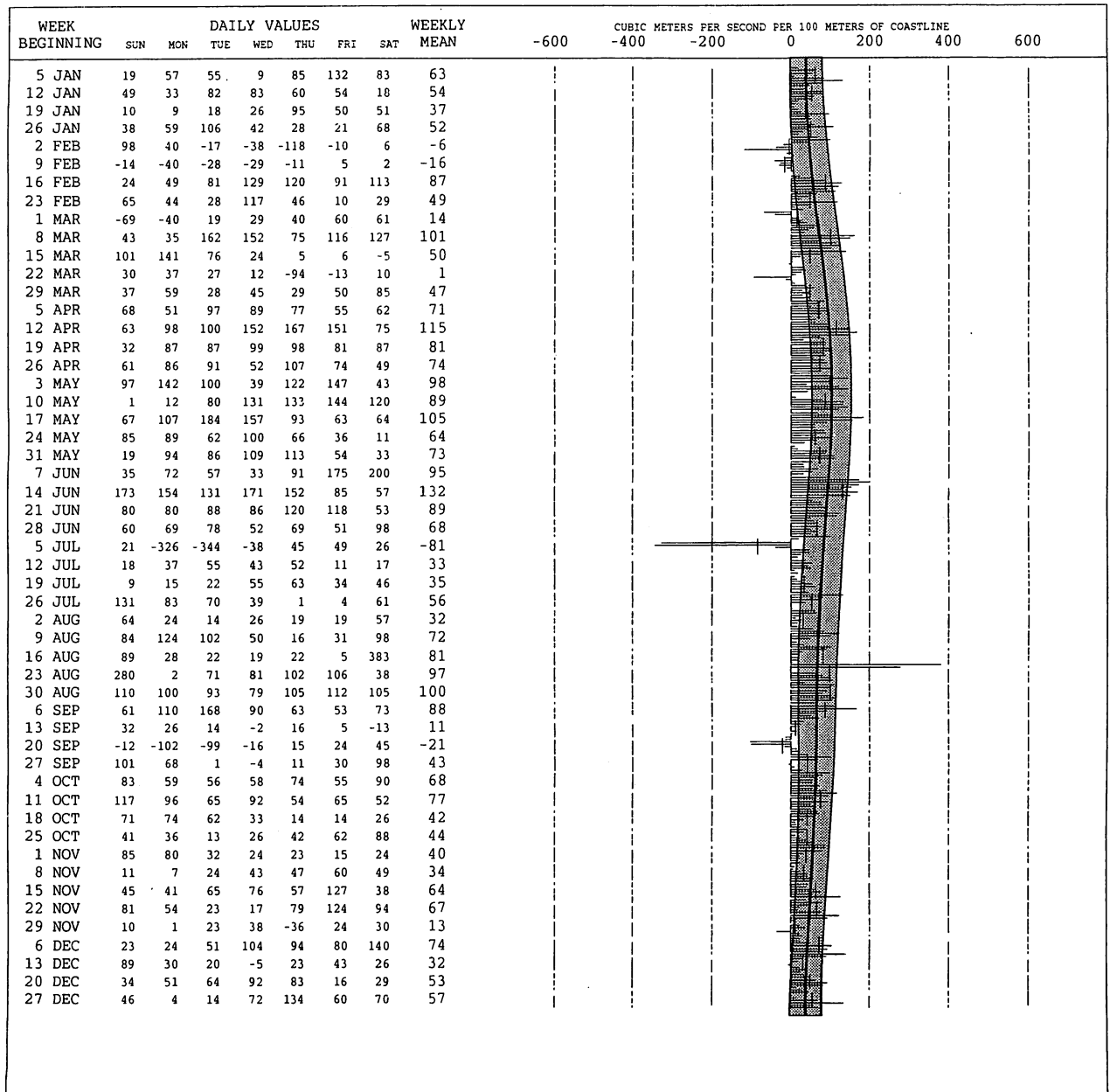
DURING 1991 AT 27N, 116W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1992 AT 27N, 116W

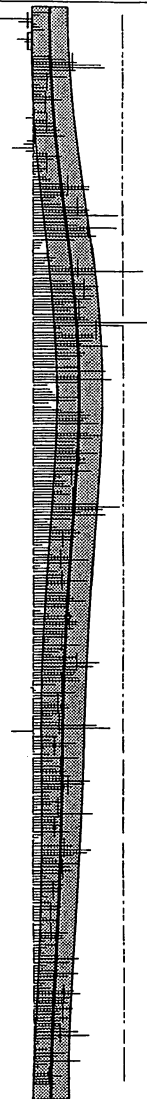


NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1993 AT 27N, 116W

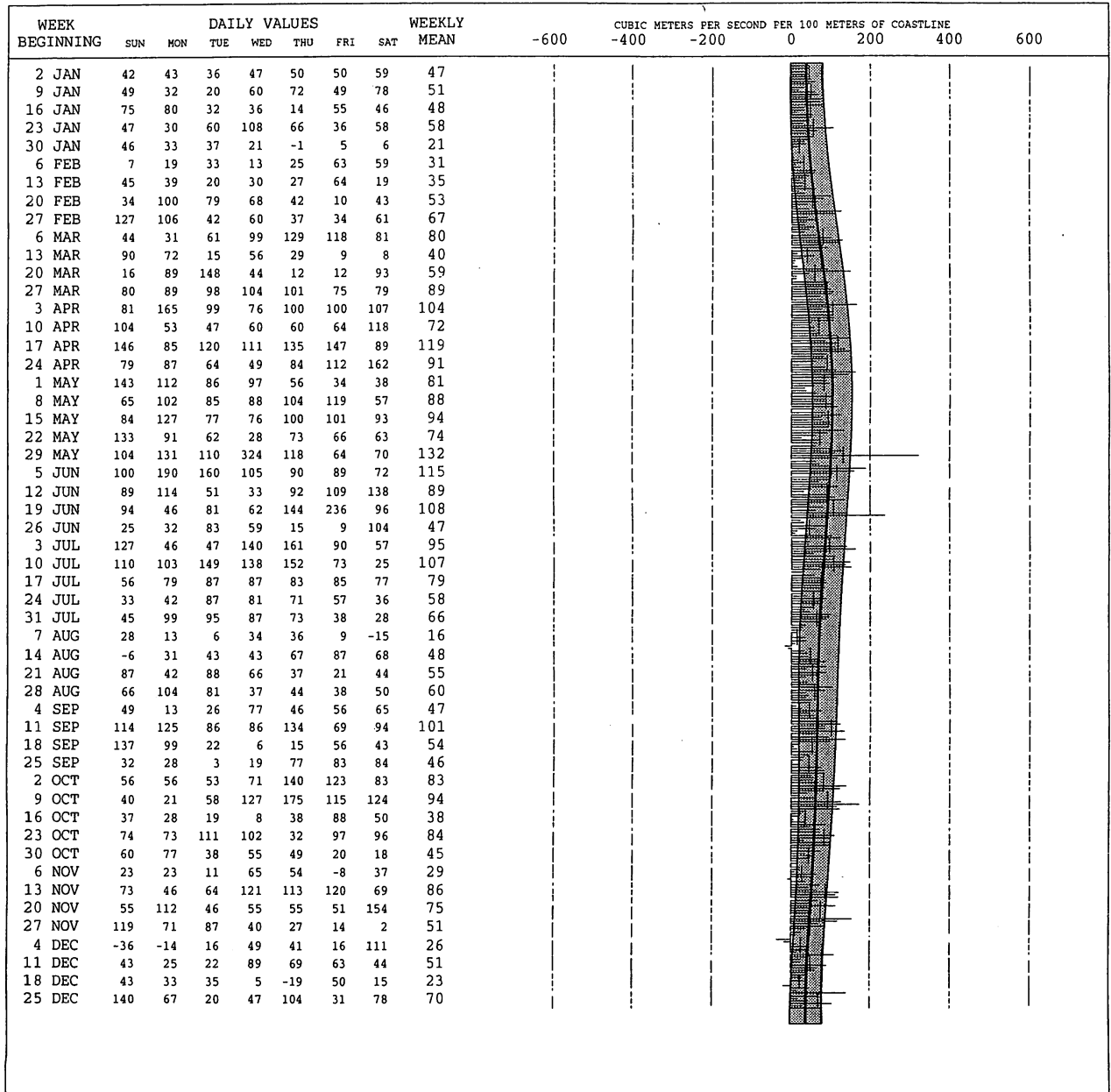
WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
3 JAN	44	19	-157	-29	10	16	25	-10							
10 JAN	-9	-1	-32	-14	5	-4	-7	-9							
17 JAN	5	45	75	97	151	161	95	90							
24 JAN	44	75	34	2	15	33	28	33							
31 JAN	17	43	65	32	1	7	33	28							
7 FEB	-1	-12	31	47	52	61	50	33							
14 FEB	73	10	-9	-19	-44	-12	32	4							
21 FEB	66	46	32	17	28	24	8	32							
28 FEB	28	41	74	127	128	75	79	79							
7 MAR	52	41	64	112	126	117	191	100							
14 MAR	108	81	99	189	118	127	139	123							
21 MAR	94	21	17	15	0	29	52	32							
28 MAR	45	27	66	137	246	140	43	100							
4 APR	76	116	147	128	86	134	129	116							
11 APR	109	71	118	84	107	119	127	105							
18 APR	258	199	62	66	132	135	133	141							
25 APR	113	164	80	119	109	85	48	102							
2 MAY	49	99	159	48	106	175	99	105							
9 MAY	31	37	42	50	104	93	34	56							
16 MAY	42	62	114	125	125	112	144	103							
23 MAY	57	53	121	155	133	93	92	100							
30 MAY	91	110	143	95	119	119	51	104							
6 JUN	88	129	96	65	74	72	83	87							
13 JUN	45	69	81	51	51	147	193	91							
20 JUN	155	108	160	85	33	40	53	90							
27 JUN	96	107	97	87	42	21	36	69							
4 JUL	42	42	88	123	83	16	36	61							
11 JUL	55	71	64	121	76	30	43	66							
18 JUL	74	85	94	118	83	82	16	79							
25 JUL	36	92	84	102	97	90	68	81							
1 AUG	71	80	35	34	106	67	57	64							
8 AUG	43	95	75	145	132	99	96	98							
15 AUG	92	101	108	51	-6	8	94	64							
22 AUG	74	19	36	77	78	62	63	58							
29 AUG	44	42	58	142	171	-46	5	59							
5 SEP	54	40	95	79	27	5	38	48							
12 SEP	102	43	24	59	51	74	84	62							
19 SEP	69	127	114	89	70	41	36	78							
26 SEP	38	72	42	11	39	131	62	56							
3 OCT	53	56	67	56	79	23	14	50							
10 OCT	4	18	91	131	121	91	46	71							
17 OCT	57	105	81	87	68	33	39	67							
24 OCT	60	69	64	56	20	31	22	46							
31 OCT	39	64	57	22	15	30	53	40							
7 NOV	24	1	21	77	69	69	27	41							
14 NOV	48	29	19	22	57	100	79	51							
21 NOV	29	27	55	100	75	47	23	51							
28 NOV	19	38	91	105	79	66	75	67							
5 DEC	51	86	56	59	76	60	61	64							
12 DEC	57	70	99	125	50	14	12	61							
19 DEC	1	29	72	53	19	105	30	44							
26 DEC	9	5	37	64	39	40	50	35							



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

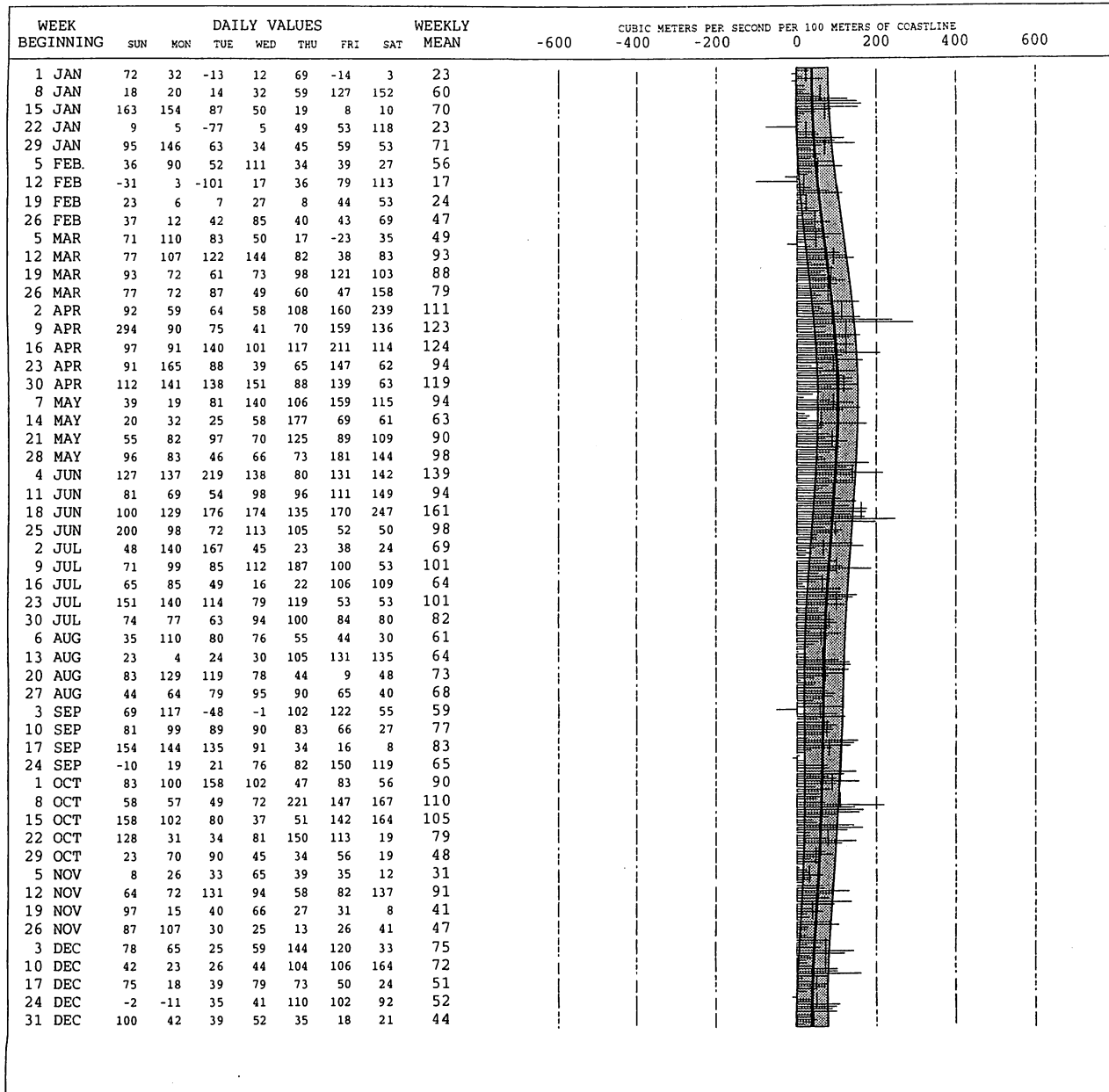
DURING 1994 AT 27N, 116W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1995 AT 27N, 116W

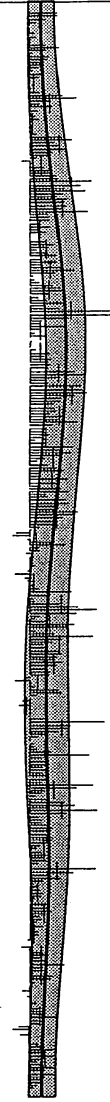


NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1986 AT 24N, 113W

WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
5 JAN	63	62	39	15	1	-5	-2	25							
12 JAN	9	17	8	4	39	67	37	26							
19 JAN	7	42	42	32	31	20	7	26							
26 JAN	33	20	0	-2	-2	3	23	11							
2 FEB	73	105	48	24	50	19	6	46							
9 FEB	14	21	3	0	-1	0	15	7							
16 FEB	70	94	54	63	77	52	41	65							
23 FEB	15	-18	3	32	43	42	60	25							
2 MAR	63	137	113	80	125	73	64	94							
9 MAR	83	76	79	71	129	41	43	74							
16 MAR	43	25	45	20	36	-1	0	24							
23 MAR	38	51	34	16	40	56	24	37							
30 MAR	56	25	68	98	58	7	10	46							
6 APR	20	53	68	71	40	19	38	44							
13 APR	67	30	63	183	185	86	27	91							
20 APR	23	77	21	9	36	3	4	24							
27 APR	0	-2	12	44	31	45	41	25							
4 MAY	45	41	99	117	68	32	40	63							
11 MAY	113	115	125	102	69	68	55	92							
18 MAY	56	56	45	72	62	106	51	64							
25 MAY	29	28	43	26	14	35	97	39							
1 JUN	74	93	68	35	19	41	59	56							
8 JUN	78	22	27	82	59	28	72	52							
15 JUN	84	36	40	80	86	57	61	63							
22 JUN	106	97	73	63	57	21	6	60							
29 JUN	-29	-37	-4	57	78	22	23	16							
6 JUL	-6	9	3	5	14	1	-4	3							
13 JUL	-33	-9	-5	-3	8	21	94	11							
20 JUL	47	7	13	66	106	149	105	70							
27 JUL	24	12	32	99	84	14	53	45							
3 AUG	141	70	54	32	32	65	71	66							
10 AUG	60	58	72	60	32	45	47	53							
17 AUG	-6	-33	3	10	63	69	17	18							
24 AUG	3	-15	-24	-2	0	-2	-5	-7							
31 AUG	39	166	89	83	63	39	17	71							
7 SEP	-1	10	9	16	48	132	27	34							
14 SEP	42	37	30	38	30	43	36	37							
21 SEP	30	141	103	35	26	12	39	55							
28 SEP	78	99	41	150	81	20	28	71							
5 OCT	26	42	50	45	38	50	51	43							
12 OCT	45	24	15	26	37	32	37	31							
19 OCT	22	4	145	97	45	67	29	58							
26 OCT	7	19	24	30	27	11	1	17							
2 NOV	42	44	49	35	21	26	16	33							
9 NOV	29	2	19	19	8	-3	1	11							
16 NOV	-17	-3	31	42	25	37	77	27							
23 NOV	29	29	6	51	45	14	8	26							
30 NOV	-2	-15	1	-3	1	16	3	0							
7 DEC	18	22	31	60	28	21	-23	22							
14 DEC	-37	4	-22	-1	3	17	35	0							
21 DEC	53	22	50	21	18	29	51	35							
28 DEC	36	53	36	22	25	17	6	28							

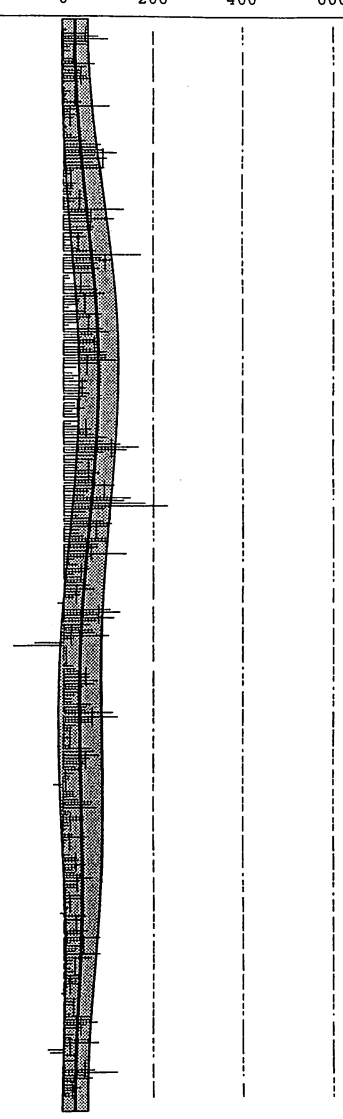


NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1987 AT 24N, 113W

WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	-600	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE					600
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT			-400	-200	0	200	400	
4 JAN	1	10	57	79	98	58	53	51							
11 JAN	16	15	2	0	26	32	71	23							
18 JAN	52	41	41	52	57	34	0	40							
25 JAN	4	15	7	4	7	40	103	26							
1 FEB	28	13	26	23	4	-2	7	14							
8 FEB	-1	8	18	30	49	82	76	37							
15 FEB	89	117	71	95	64	78	91	86							
22 FEB	23	15	5	1	26	25	24	17							
1 MAR	20	18	42	26	7	13	134	37							
8 MAR	56	57	114	66	22	68	64	64							
15 MAR	43	51	18	8	21	28	74	35							
22 MAR	174	83	103	77	63	80	66	92							
29 MAR	13	16	4	27	60	78	90	41							
5 APR	76	37	39	36	13	47	85	47							
12 APR	61	38	28	12	89	99	67	56							
19 APR	40	69	80	45	67	96	96	70							
26 APR	97	116	80	29	2	21	31	53							
3 MAY	23	54	36	47	38	57	53	44							
10 MAY	40	27	27	48	20	29	37	33							
17 MAY	32	18	32	62	56	68	97	52							
24 MAY	88	128	169	140	86	69	67	107							
31 MAY	42	30	35	67	83	68	72	57							
7 JUN	74	112	63	57	45	149	136	91							
14 JUN	181	232	90	49	31	57	87	104							
21 JUN	108	101	34	34	44	98	99	74							
28 JUN	76	77	57	140	60	23	12	63							
5 JUL	32	58	43	21	39	43	42	40							
12 JUL	57	68	37	38	23	2	-12	30							
19 JUL	0	104	125	80	113	74	61	80							
26 JUL	39	66	70	101	25	-63	-109	18							
2 AUG	3	4	8	0	1	10	21	7							
9 AUG	26	36	57	58	76	69	45	52							
16 AUG	34	37	24	17	21	59	52	35							
23 AUG	47	109	121	65	64	26	21	65							
30 AUG	11	3	13	3	3	16	60	15							
6 SEP	67	79	59	45	49	26	36	52							
13 SEP	24	17	13	6	-20	-5	23	8							
20 SEP	24	30	36	66	62	73	19	44							
27 SEP	12	45	49	13	12	6	0	19							
4 OCT	24	49		10	7	4	0	16							
11 OCT	16	31	35	52	29	21	28	30							
18 OCT	43	65	39	33	26	11	14	33							
25 OCT	40	40	19	5	9	7	-7	16							
1 NOV	49	40	13	10	7	53	38	30							
8 NOV	82	39	16	37	32	26	81	45							
15 NOV	64	22	16	6	16	21	36	26							
22 NOV	31	28	38	11	-3	-4	1	15							
29 NOV	29	27	22	5	8	18	60	24							
6 DEC	60	76	51	44	3	24	18	39							
13 DEC	62	80	10	-36	-30	28	1	16							
20 DEC	32	0	5	70	122	49	64	49							
27 DEC	24	23	39	28	13	13	1	20							

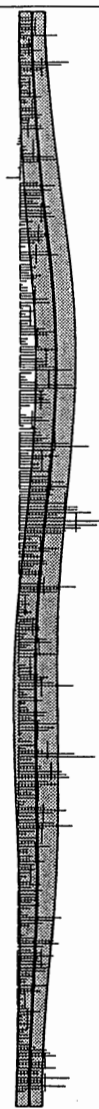


NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1988 AT 24N, 113W

WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
3 JAN	20	30	29	32	33	10	82	34							
10 JAN	14	2	28	27	50	22	9	22							
17 JAN	12	107	91	61	45	4	30	50							
24 JAN	13	24	12	4	16	36	46	22							
31 JAN	13	15	0	35	33	48	47	27							
7 FEB	20	15	48	51	5	-2	-6	19							
14 FEB	-4	-6	12	17	31	73	78	29							
21 FEB	41	7	-5	4	-1	-29	1	3							
28 FEB	40	76	69	45	48	45	29	50							
6 MAR	40	65	56	68	76	14	28	50							
13 MAR	13	27	51	69	54	51	31	42							
20 MAR	14	3	69	84	33	25	28	36							
27 MAR	34	25	22	49	39	16	8	27							
3 APR	17	19	28	26	62	66	24	34							
10 APR	6	33	12	24	27	19	38	23							
17 APR	57	78	60	17	14	17	47	41							
24 APR	86	35	38	48	55	61	86	58							
1 MAY	115	26	13	17	41	115	125	65							
8 MAY	58	60	58	66	68	23	3	48							
15 MAY	2	15	51	66	29	9	39	30							
22 MAY	50	50	64	52	110	153	78	79							
29 MAY	20	87	56	27	45	47	75	51							
5 JUN	23	64	63	98	104	78	62	70							
12 JUN	75	63	60	104	129	129	160	103							
19 JUN	84	100	191	173	136	104	96	126							
26 JUN	43	30	41	44	87	69	32	49							
3 JUL	54	59	62	32	26	56	55	49							
10 JUL	9	5	56	126	93	84	25	57							
17 JUL	2	9	24	7	17	29	11	14							
24 JUL	37	32	39	45	48	17	12	33							
31 JUL	61	71	27	17	32	88	34	47							
7 AUG	-2	-4	14	33	30	42	67	26							
14 AUG	55	76	121	33	9	21	41	51							
21 AUG	55	16	17	25	63	57	29	37							
28 AUG	49	83	79	65	8	6	8	42							
4 SEP	29	39	16	54	124	172	29	66							
11 SEP	35	52	47	95	108	111	66	73							
18 SEP	88	51	45	31	37	41	19	45							
25 SEP	12	59	106	77	33	42	79	58							
2 OCT	122	60	37	22	45	38	57	54							
9 OCT	72	25	20	32	27	60	39	39							
16 OCT	23	39	26	20	8	27	53	28							
23 OCT	30	54	47	47	42	30	48	43							
30 OCT	26	11	20	96	76	57	26	44							
6 NOV	7	6	16	36	80	90	56	42							
13 NOV	30	50	79	47	51	63	64	55							
20 NOV	62	34	34	21	18	67	37	39							
27 NOV	50	16	0	14	8	15	25	18							
4 DEC	53	35	13	12	26	5	22	24							
11 DEC	15	23	26	11	32	42	66	31							
18 DEC	73	84	38	50	60	84	46	62							
25 DEC	47	115	57	53	107	50	18	64							

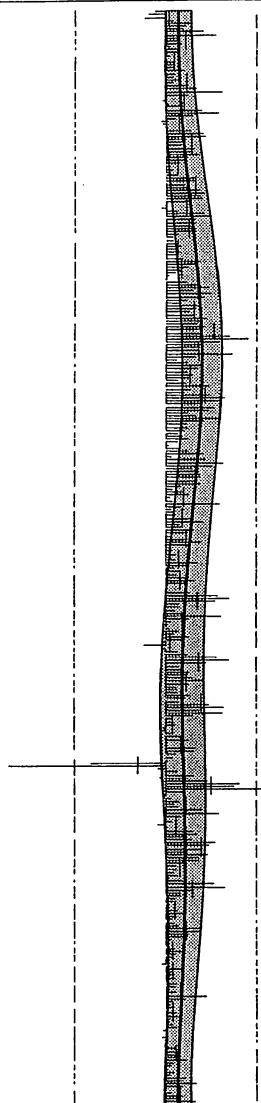


NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1989 AT 24N, 113W

WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	-600	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE					600
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT			-400	-200	0	200	400	
1 JAN	-24	-37	-45	16	55	43	39	6							
8 JAN	82	109	24	29	34	7	28	44							
15 JAN	27	8	0	21	18	15	41	19							
22 JAN	20	14	29	15	49	69	123	45							
29 JAN	48	-1	-7	3	36	79	115	39							
5 FEB	61	22	-11	-7	-2	55	82	29							
12 FEB	89	44	37	31	63	60	73	57							
19 FEB	48	43	33	11	16	5	26	26							
26 FEB	62	61	41	53	75	86	77	65							
5 MAR	79	50	-1	-9	23	84	102	47							
12 MAR	65	66	54	68	68	25	15	51							
19 MAR	16	26	34	26	31	24	36	28							
26 MAR	76	67	48	31	22	6	-1	35							
2 APR	45	73	95	61	100	85	46	72							
9 APR	30	69	64	53	59	90	80	64							
16 APR	69	87	73	73	141	181	119	106							
23 APR	82	75	74	145	65	23	50	73							
30 APR	78	70	45	59	54	26	44	54							
7 MAY	95	53	42	96	128	116	80	87							
14 MAY	108	92	50	65	118	85	47	80							
21 MAY	45	39	26	38	49	25	7	33							
28 MAY	29	51	81	12	87	126	105	70							
4 JUN	57	73	76	75	63	77	34	65							
11 JUN	17	38	52	10	15	121	35	41							
18 JUN	11	15	21	57	83	31	37	36							
25 JUN	62	52	13	44	79	55	10	45							
2 JUL	16	25	12	22	70	49	19	30							
9 JUL	28	24	50	63	43	3	4	31							
16 JUL	55	116	140	111	29	27	21	71							
23 JUL	35	124	52	11	2	8	28	37							
30 JUL	18	51	34	-6	-47	-7	27	10							
6 AUG	48	113	141	91	29	39	54	73							
13 AUG	49	59	83	52	23	28	26	46							
20 AUG	53	44	28	96	129	78	128	80							
27 AUG	61	12	12	20	-5	-6	9	15							
3 SEP	32	52	4	7	65	63	24	35							
10 SEP	17	4	-164	-343	-16	27	63	-59							
17 SEP	52	94	162	153	222	42	-6	103							
24 SEP	13	28	18	27	80	118	31	45							
1 OCT	-1	11	-16	7	59	68	44	25							
8 OCT	58	109	96	77	47	92	73	79							
15 OCT	74	47	24	25	19	27	10	32							
22 OCT	37	108	133	57	34	32	20	60							
29 OCT	19	6	8	27	40	23	16	20							
5 NOV	19	30	79	74	51	47	11	45							
12 NOV	4	5	21	44	20	14	-2	15							
19 NOV	-7	10	38	13	20	20	6	14							
26 NOV	23	21	6	20	90	46	14	31							
3 DEC	10	18	2	24	30	9	7	14							
10 DEC	15	23	-4	5	-8	-2	4	5							
17 DEC	-1	20	33	30	26	46	14	24							
24 DEC	9	5	18	9	42	40	68	27							
31 DEC	37	3	13	37	32	66	44	33							

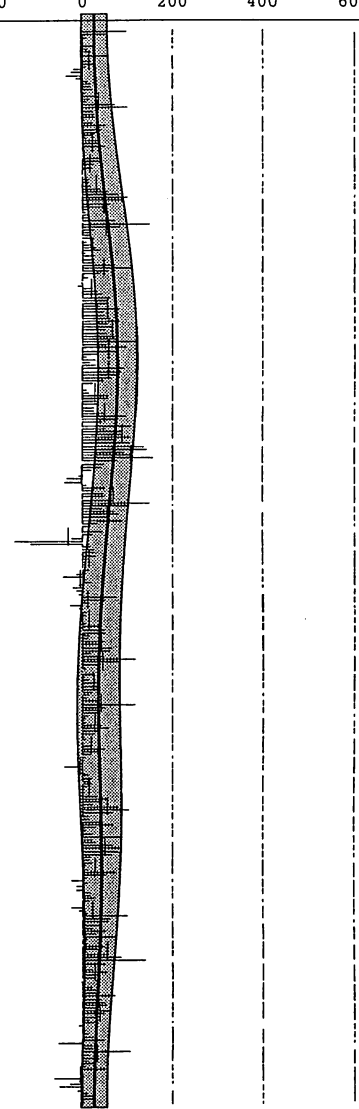


NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1990 AT 24N, 113W

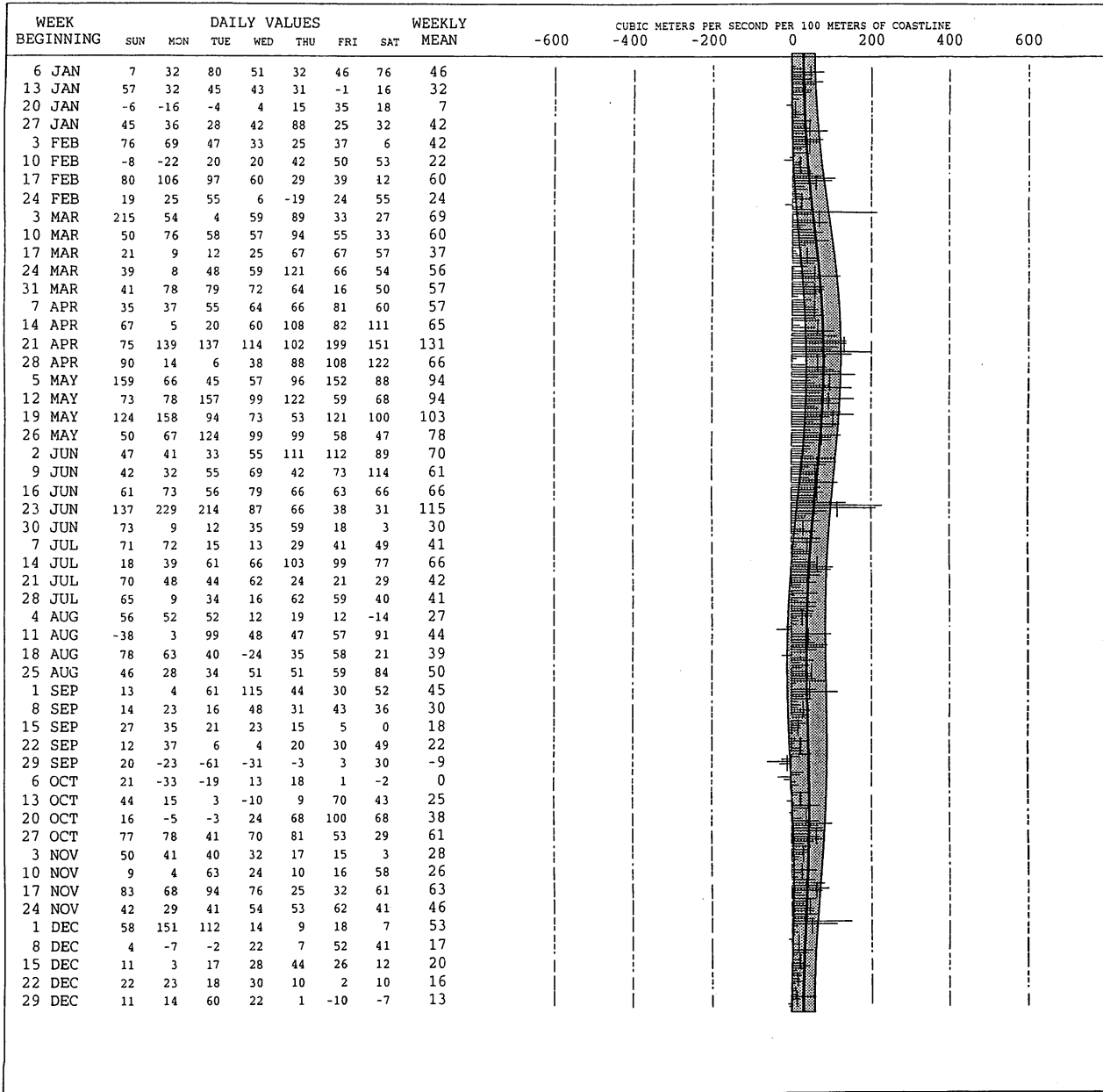
WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
7 JAN	97	54	9	0	6	22	13	29							
14 JAN	21	54	-1	22	25	9	-19	16							
21 JAN	-24	-34	-14	13	22	17	24	0							
28 JAN	6	27	17	9	72	102	24	37							
4 FEB	28	28	5	25	55	44	32	31							
11 FEB	23	9	40	41	51	5	4	25							
18 FEB	4	39	37	27	23	-2	0	18							
25 FEB	2	15	15	17	41	56	78	32							
4 MAR	101	91	63	51	11	8	12	48							
11 MAR	16	73	150	86	26	20	15	55							
18 MAR	26	9	19	33	40	8	29	23							
25 MAR	28	28	74	109	57	40	11	50							
1 APR	-1	-1	-9	25	33	42	64	22							
8 APR	55	56	40	83	46	49	62	56							
15 APR	85	58	64	51	55	80	83	68							
22 APR	121	55	95	79	34	9	28	60							
29 APR	19	31	93	87	76	66	49	60							
6 MAY	23	2	11	14	61	56	31	28							
13 MAY	37	28	27	49	99	81	45	52							
20 MAY	110	54	89	88	110	75	106	90							
27 MAY	138	144	93	108	156	80	48	110							
3 JUN	42	21	2	-7	-31	-38	10	0							
10 JUN	51	27	46	52	67	148	108	71							
17 JUN	43	72	81	59	91	34	14	56							
24 JUN	2	45	23	-23	-150	-114	19	-28							
1 JUL	26	29	29	7	6	6	3	15							
8 JUL	16	-13	-41	9	20	-7	-21	-5							
15 JUL	-13	-6	78	52	11	-26	-6	13							
22 JUL	10	8	3	-4	7	42	50	16							
29 JUL	51	17	13	52	34	65	64	42							
5 AUG	19	50	117	82	38	11	-1	45							
12 AUG	26	8	16	32	40	35	21	25							
19 AUG	17	10	39	119	50	33	41	44							
26 AUG	14	6	8	45	61	42	29	29							
2 SEP	0	7	1	18	53	40	21	20							
9 SEP	8	3	-9	-38	-5	2	14	-4							
16 SEP	20	19	21	9	5	-3	35	15							
23 SEP	57	44	25	79	105	69	13	56							
30 SEP	15	37	72	31	8	24	90	39							
7 OCT	22	29	67	82	80	66	20	52							
14 OCT	15	22	11	13	75	53	10	28							
21 OCT	-23	12	-12	-14	18	19	28	4							
28 OCT	15	1	-23	-6	12	102	63	23							
4 NOV	57	39	25	54	29	76	12	42							
11 NOV	10	53	35	9	56	87	142	56							
18 NOV	52	9	24	57	31	28	-2	28							
25 NOV	2	24	38	32	74	43	51	38							
2 DEC	57	32	60	50	38	19	26	40							
9 DEC	-7	3	8	12	24	49	-52	5							
16 DEC	20	24	108	18	37	15	23	35							
23 DEC	6	55	2	5	-60	-7	-26	-4							
30 DEC	-50	-9	9	23	30	4	-5	0							



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

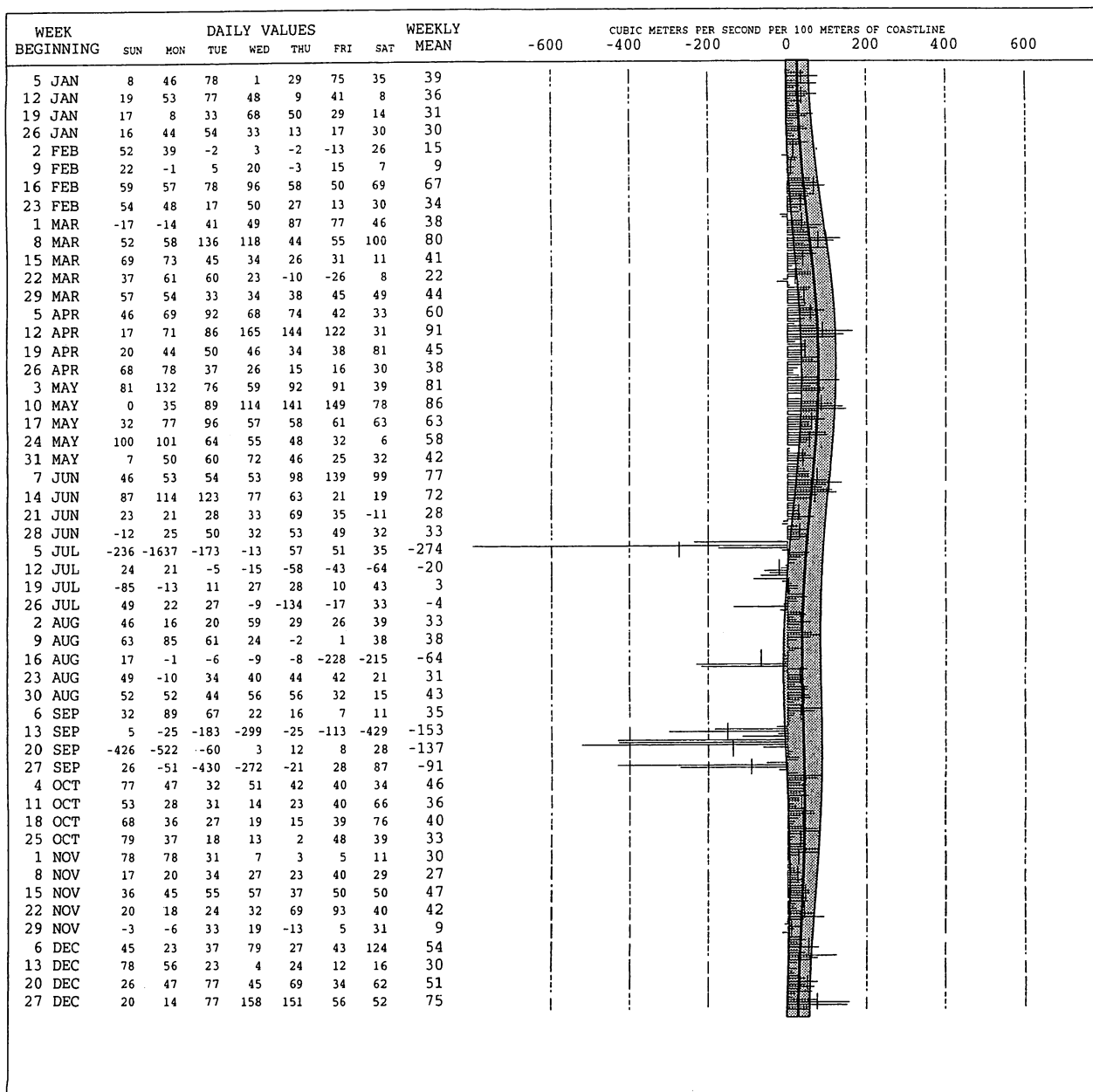
DURING 1991 AT 24N, 113W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

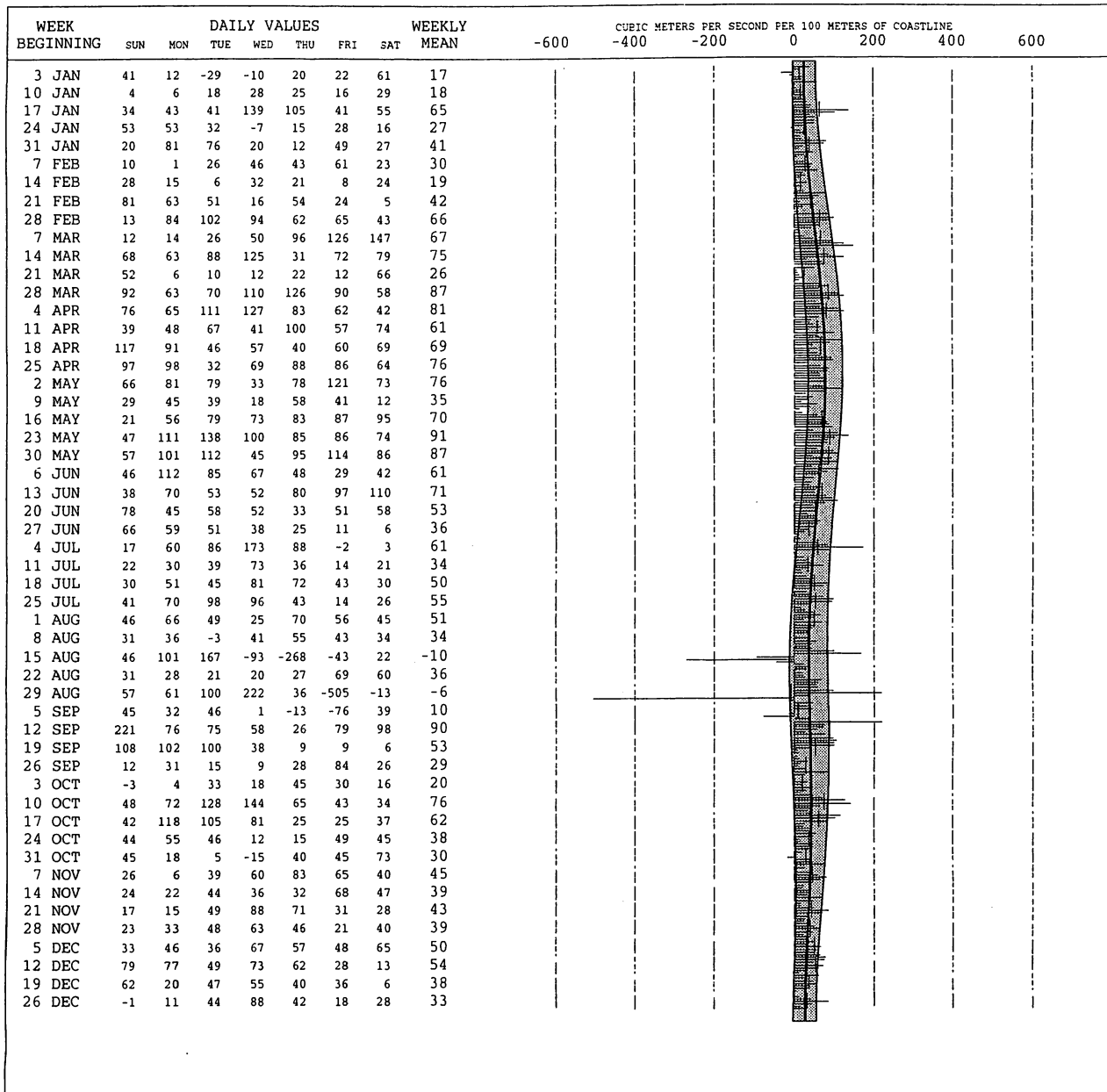
DURING 1992 AT 24N, 113W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

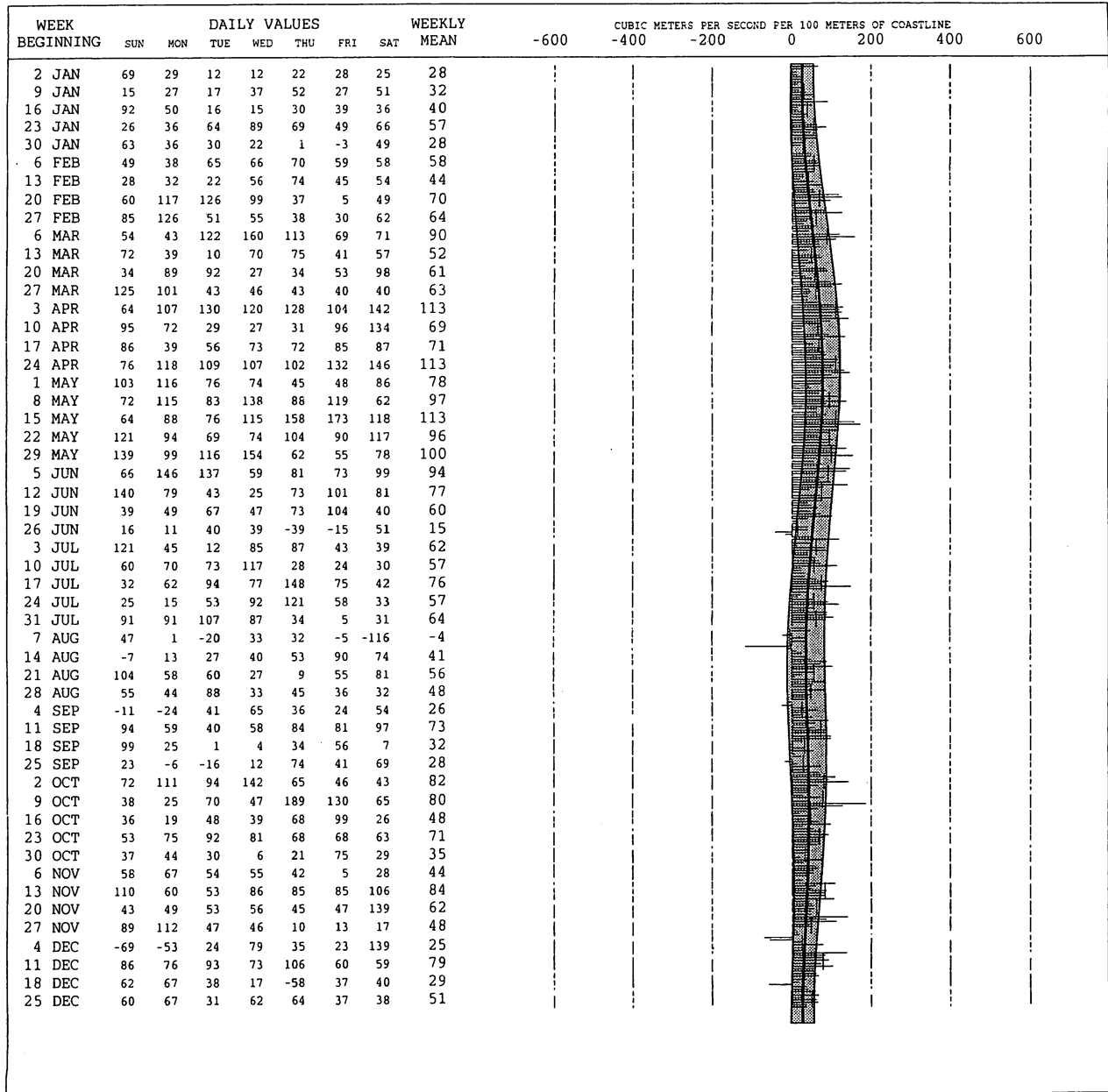
DURING 1993 AT 24N, 113W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1994 AT 24N, 113W

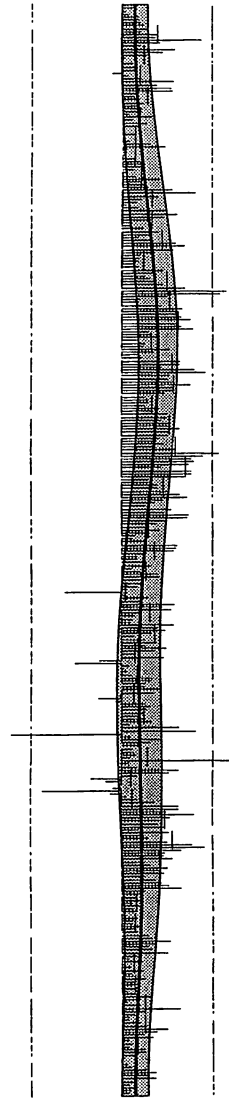


NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1995 AT 24N, 113W

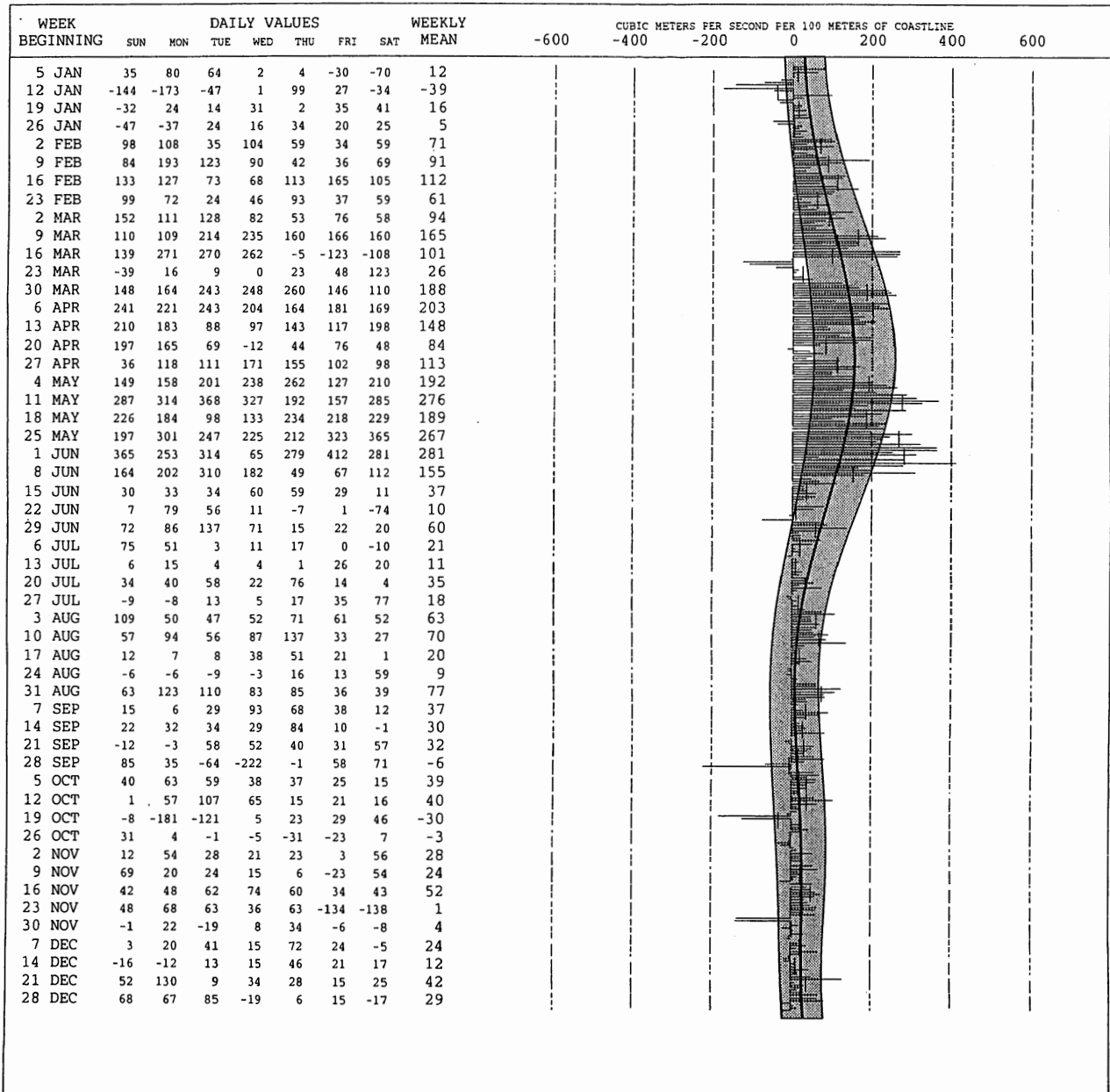
WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
1 JAN	31	20	6	14	36	36	41	26							
8 JAN	45	57	44	80	73	178	86	80							
15 JAN	40	119	89	56	8	2	24	48							
22 JAN	36	30	-22	12	43	115	77	41							
29 JAN	109	114	30	25	41	47	37	57							
5 FEB	44	43	15	64	20	53	39	40							
12 FEB	3	3	27	5	17	63	95	30							
19 FEB	10	9	9	28	42	52	49	28							
26 FEB	23	9	28	83	40	50	61	42							
5 MAR	113	162	83	43	32	9	36	68							
12 MAR	98	123	93	66	25	19	47	67							
19 MAR	82	59	36	72	121	140	115	89							
26 MAR	73	39	37	38	29	38	94	50							
2 APR	70	52	64	70	92	140	231	103							
9 APR	218	101	42	36	88	134	125	106							
16 APR	120	133	151	127	133	158	59	126							
23 APR	65	82	36	52	47	108	70	66							
30 APR	39	45	129	130	91	160	185	111							
7 MAY	104	103	118	151	115	118	95	115							
14 MAY	48	58	61	52	83	72	102	68							
21 MAY	102	88	111	102	129	107	106	106							
28 MAY	81	78	94	72	121	215	180	120							
4 JUN	154	159	149	88	155	156	144	144							
11 JUN	60	60	81	79	104	128	147	94							
18 JUN	91	73	55	110	93	148	146	102							
25 JUN	102	75	51	83	52	30	24	59							
2 JUL	48	124	122	117	49	31	35	75							
9 JUL	46	65	20	41	79	83	47	54							
16 JUL	44	34	8	-128	11	61	40	10							
23 JUL	117	89	111	42	31	24	21	62							
30 JUL	116	78	97	64	25	51	77	73							
6 AUG	52	100	74	31	94	-50	-105	28							
13 AUG	16	6	13	20	65	65	51	34							
20 AUG	49	88	71	-5	-52	-12	50	27							
27 AUG	63	55	47	39	52	66	16	48							
3 SEP	127	163	-244	19	85	63	46	37							
10 SEP	23	26	32	17	247	17	31	56							
17 SEP	127	106	36	-69	-34	-6	-18	20							
24 SEP	-174	-23	12	36	73	126	125	25							
1 OCT	100	159	108	91	80	96	37	96							
8 OCT	105	50	60	100	157	183	133	112							
15 OCT	96	92	113	52	64	101	84	86							
22 OCT	92	53	75	88	105	131	50	85							
29 OCT	45	31	42	22	38	23	28	33							
5 NOV	10	31	24	22	45	30	34	28							
12 NOV	56	66	108	70	57	65	101	74							
19 NOV	33	17	45	7	17	46	21	27							
26 NOV	24	52	26	35	26	12	29	29							
3 DEC	63	40	14	39	128	49	25	51							
10 DEC	19	15	40	53	101	76	48	50							
17 DEC	68	15	21	15	48	52	32	36							
24 DEC	7	2	9	22	52	74	59	32							
31 DEC	73	23	16	29	18	15	31	29							



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1986 AT 21N, 107W

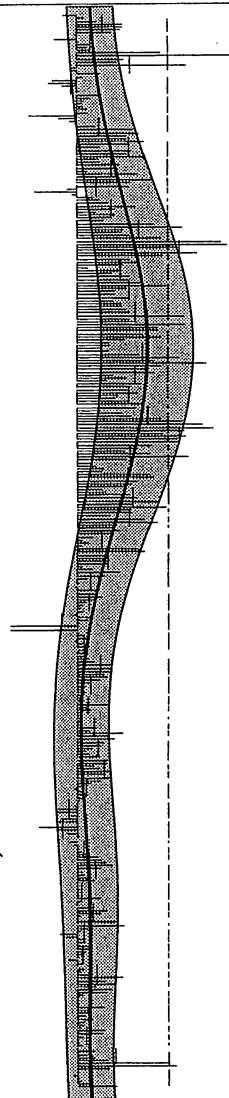


NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1987 AT 21N, 107W

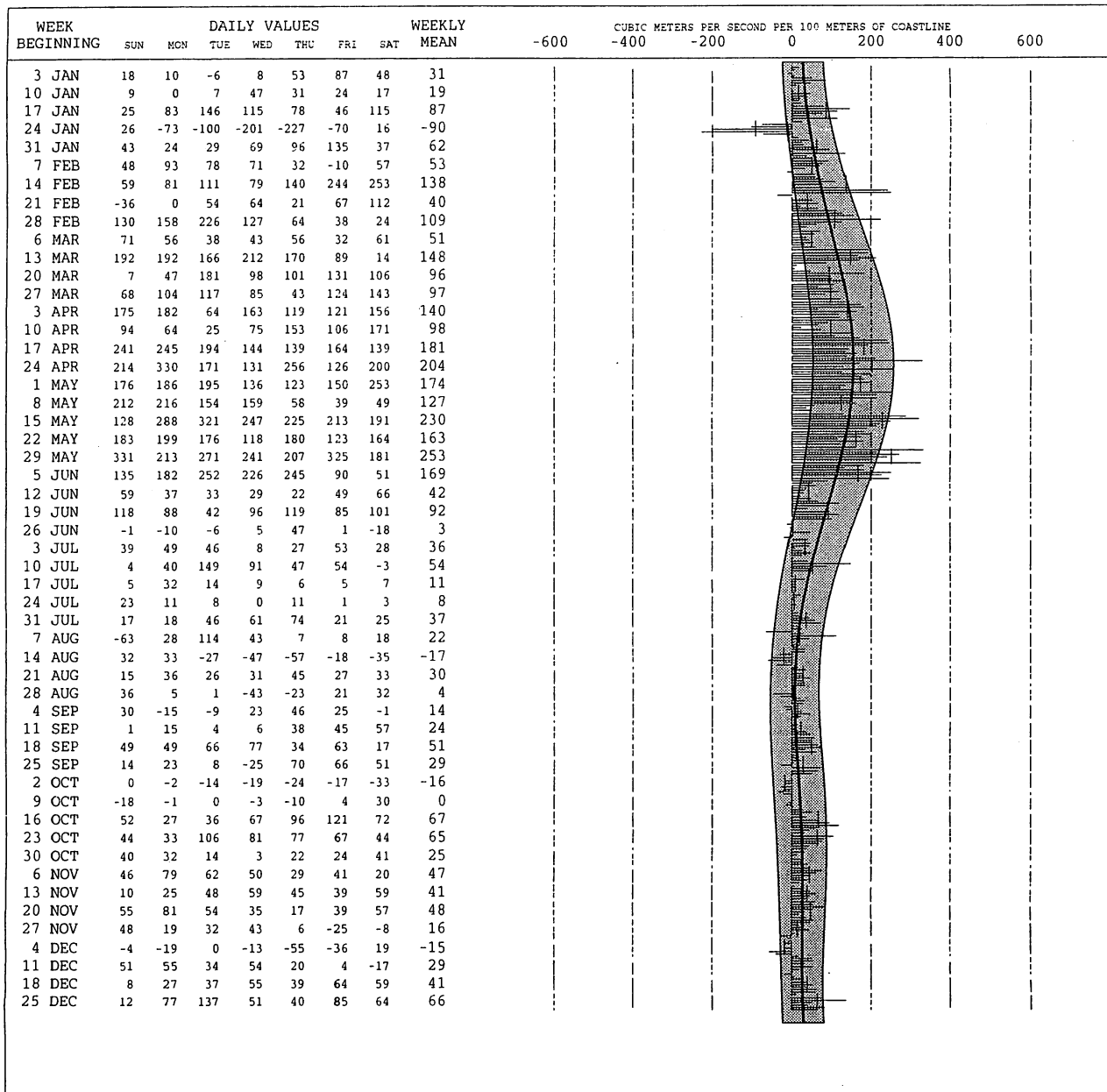
WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
4 JAN	-30	18	44	103	101	95	75	58							
11 JAN	-5	-49	3	25	20	28	184	29							
18 JAN	350	105	87	242	-6	-12	53	117							
25 JAN	13	-54	-63	-33	-1	7	48	-12							
1 FEB	29	14	9	12	24	22	-107	1							
8 FEB	-41	-16	-6	41	124	137	109	50							
15 FEB	111	150	119	52	120	110	146	115							
22 FEB	47	51	97	91	21	136	94	76							
1 MAR	164	118	114	-21	-92	-9	34	44							
8 MAR	49	71	129	84	44	86	76	77							
15 MAR	59	169	232	102	99	115	185	137							
22 MAR	317	333	225	129	266	190	117	225							
29 MAR	134	102	25	101	77	114	115	95							
5 APR	141	204	111	83	83	114	79	116							
12 APR	95	99	108	117	234	118	135	129							
19 APR	238	176	180	147	188	107	70	158							
26 APR	74	53	71	141	227	169	287	146							
3 MAY	186	153	171	79	106	68	144	129							
10 MAY	118	119	135	90	85	114	147	115							
17 MAY	129	53	99	120	189	232	280	157							
24 MAY	302	238	191	241	221	221	163	225							
31 MAY	135	104	159	247	110	31	41	118							
7 JUN	59	54	160	168	131	121	101	113							
14 JUN	54	62	115	133	178	125	195	123							
21 JUN	120	121	74	148	177	88	76	115							
28 JUN	93	80	36	12	24	9	135	55							
5 JUL	150	71	71	72	66	12	33	68							
12 JUL	92	60	21	-1	1	-4	44	30							
19 JUL	37	55	40	22	13	7	12	26							
26 JUL	-8	34	24	7	-147	-147	2	-34							
2 AUG	12	22	-5	13	26	24	23	16							
9 AUG	14	26	38	74	77	71	61	51							
16 AUG	66	49	27	17	6	22	14	29							
23 AUG	14	13	64	21	29	13	7	23							
30 AUG	6	6	11	40	26	100	71	37							
6 SEP	82	56	53	31	22	25	50	45							
13 SEP	67	64	38	48	69	59	71	59							
20 SEP	52	30	13	-6	14	24	13	20							
27 SEP	3	-1	-5	-40	-44	-13	-36	-19							
4 OCT	-47	-2		-85	-45	-20	5	-32							
11 OCT	-15	-7	4	9	25	46	51	16							
18 OCT	59	78	50	13	16	33	37	41							
25 OCT	-1	0	5	2	6	52	9	10							
1 NOV	-2	31	66	51	7	-1	84	34							
8 NOV	104	23	6	-38	-22	18	17	15							
15 NOV	33	26	21	14	3	-19	12	13							
22 NOV	2	18	9	30	101	64	82	44							
29 NOV	40	76	64	14	0	0	4	28							
6 DEC	59	25	26	19	35	15	14	27							
13 DEC	7	60	57	12	0	4	9	21							
20 DEC	0	38	22	37	69	203	217	84							
27 DEC	70	2	-11	4	11	26	87	27							



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1988 AT 21N, 107W

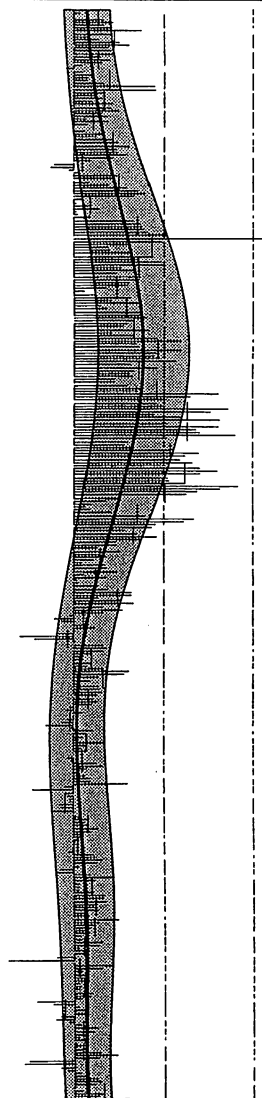


NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1989 AT 21N, 107W

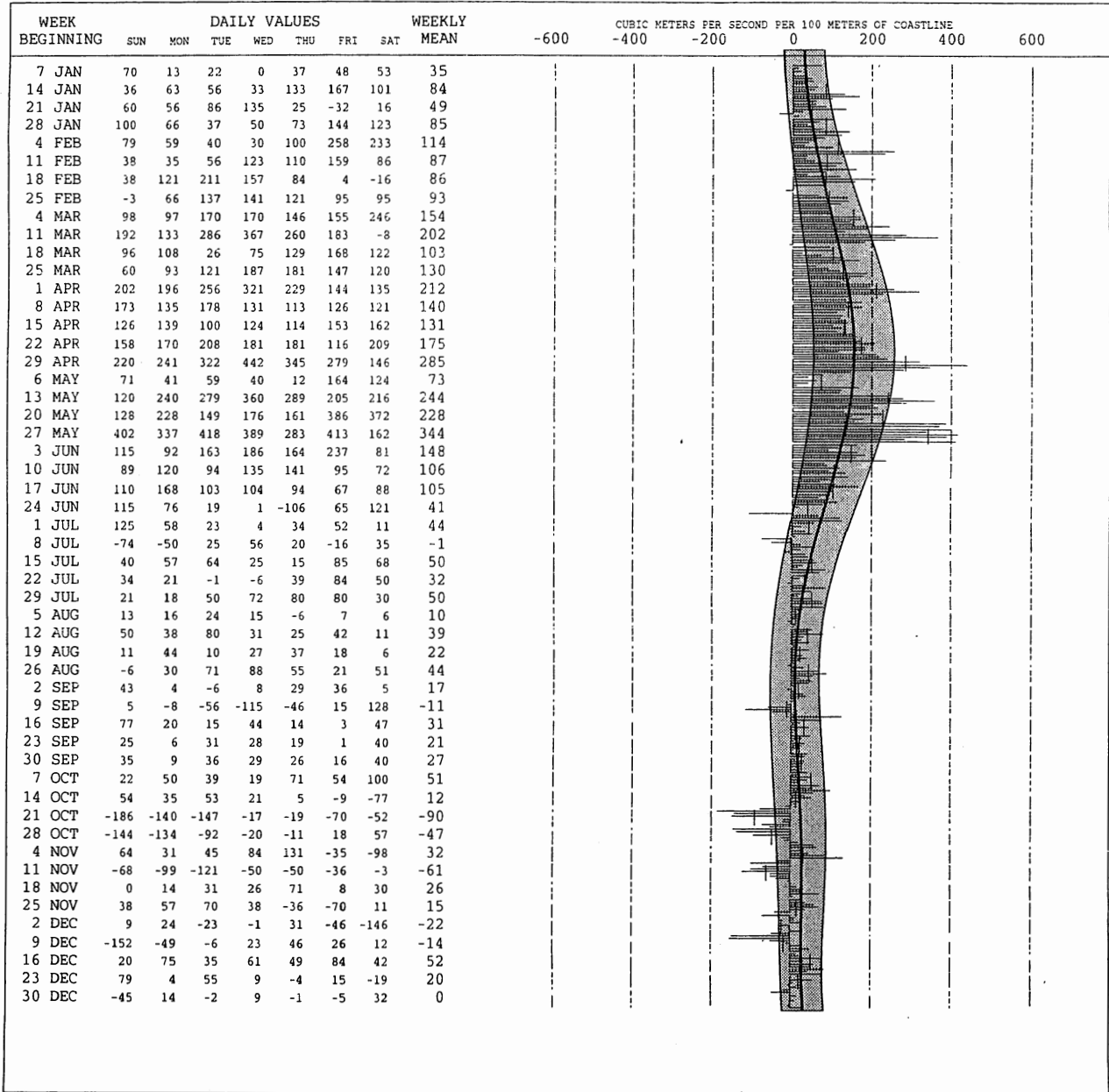
WEEK BEGINNING	DAILY VALUES							WEEKLY MEAN	CUBIC METERS PER SECOND PER 100 METERS OF COASTLINE						
	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT		-600	-400	-200	0	200	400	600
1 JAN	51	16	-2	69	89	64	85	53							
8 JAN	151	86	35	54	101	124	77	90							
15 JAN	82	90	61	79	64	19	-18	54							
22 JAN	21	42	32	30	66	178	182	79							
29 JAN	64	47	63	40	85	82	97	68							
5 FEB	62	73	29	77	29	0	23	42							
12 FEB	65	48	84	99	124	96	96	87							
19 FEB	115	88	41	-42	-50	-9	9	22							
26 FEB	96	83	33	78	119	142	158	101							
5 MAR	134	19	7	33	58	7	9	38							
12 MAR	37	131	150	154	156	167	208	143							
19 MAR	443	195	121	76	79	128	176	174							
26 MAR	143	193	204	104	133	95	148	146							
2 APR	147	124	121	72	24	48	126	95							
9 APR	84	146	59	72	151	152	164	118							
16 APR	134	119	109	168	85	135	186	134							
23 APR	241	141	146	237	183	178	189	188							
30 APR	226	128	186	135	125	133	90	146							
7 MAY	89	118	154	140	325	259	207	184							
14 MAY	181	201	346	308	176	238	328	254							
21 MAY	210	324	273	281	362	207	120	254							
28 MAY	112	135	221	279	250	238	265	214							
4 JUN	192	283	321	281	209	214	249	250							
11 JUN	368	325	277	252	100	70	37	204							
18 JUN	26	34	84	161	269	246	183	143							
25 JUN	174	116	139	184	150	94	95	136							
2 JUL	54	104	61	72	43	22	70	61							
9 JUL	75	97	24	72	8	10	56	49							
16 JUL	76	129	130	53	108	135	64	99							
23 JUL	110	67	-6	-43	-26	18	49	24							
30 JUL	2	-32	-119	-88	4	66	75	-13							
6 AUG	66	41	23	22	39	30	66	41							
13 AUG	124	113	53	37	14	57	58	65							
20 AUG	62	54	43	53	41	-7	-13	33							
27 AUG	20	0	-12	-25	-59	-7	43	-6							
3 SEP	29	21	6	69	30	19	31	29							
10 SEP	2	-13	-5	53	66	29	15	21							
17 SEP	27	37	37	121	-17	-91	-17	14							
24 SEP	-13	-6	-7	-30	-26	-47	3	-18							
1 OCT	12	34	28	34	54	38	23	32							
8 OCT	19	12	3	0	-2	-11	43	9							
15 OCT	51	63	51	12	-29	-40	36	20							
22 OCT	89	47	12	11	9	43	69	40							
29 OCT	69	70	48	45	54	23	33	49							
5 NOV	98	54	46	37	29	34	17	45							
12 NOV	19	62	58	10	31	24	-38	24							
19 NOV	-143	-1	86	62	19	25	30	11							
26 NOV	33	13	14	11	41	34	17	23							
3 DEC	-83	-46	10	25	23	-30	-41	-20							
10 DEC	-13	16	52	44	23	10	24	22							
17 DEC	6	13	23	57	95	54	-100	21							
24 DEC	-109	-30	-15	17	26	51	61	0							
31 DEC	45	-2	19	62	55	128	144	64							



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

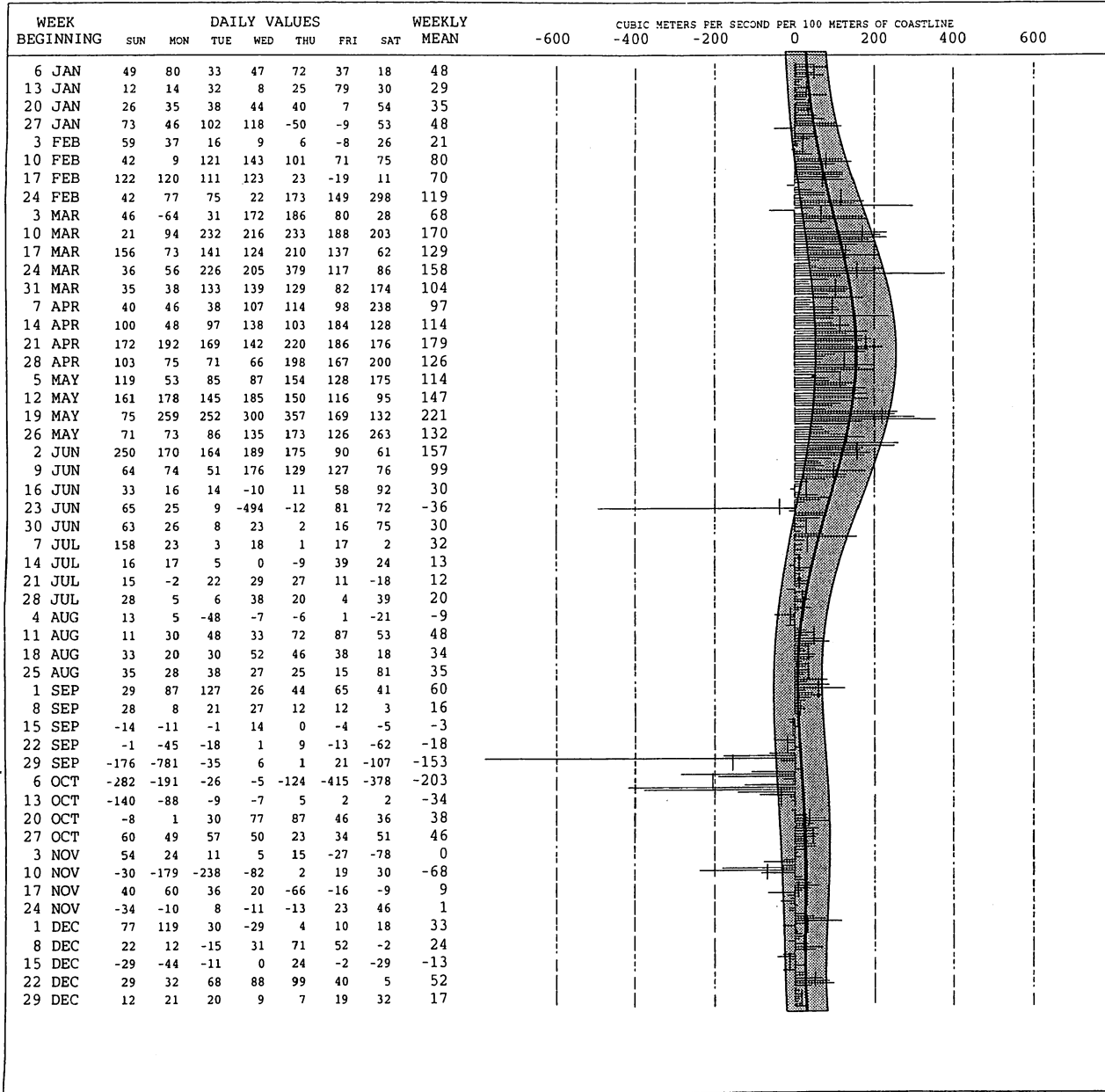
DURING 1990 AT 21N, 107W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

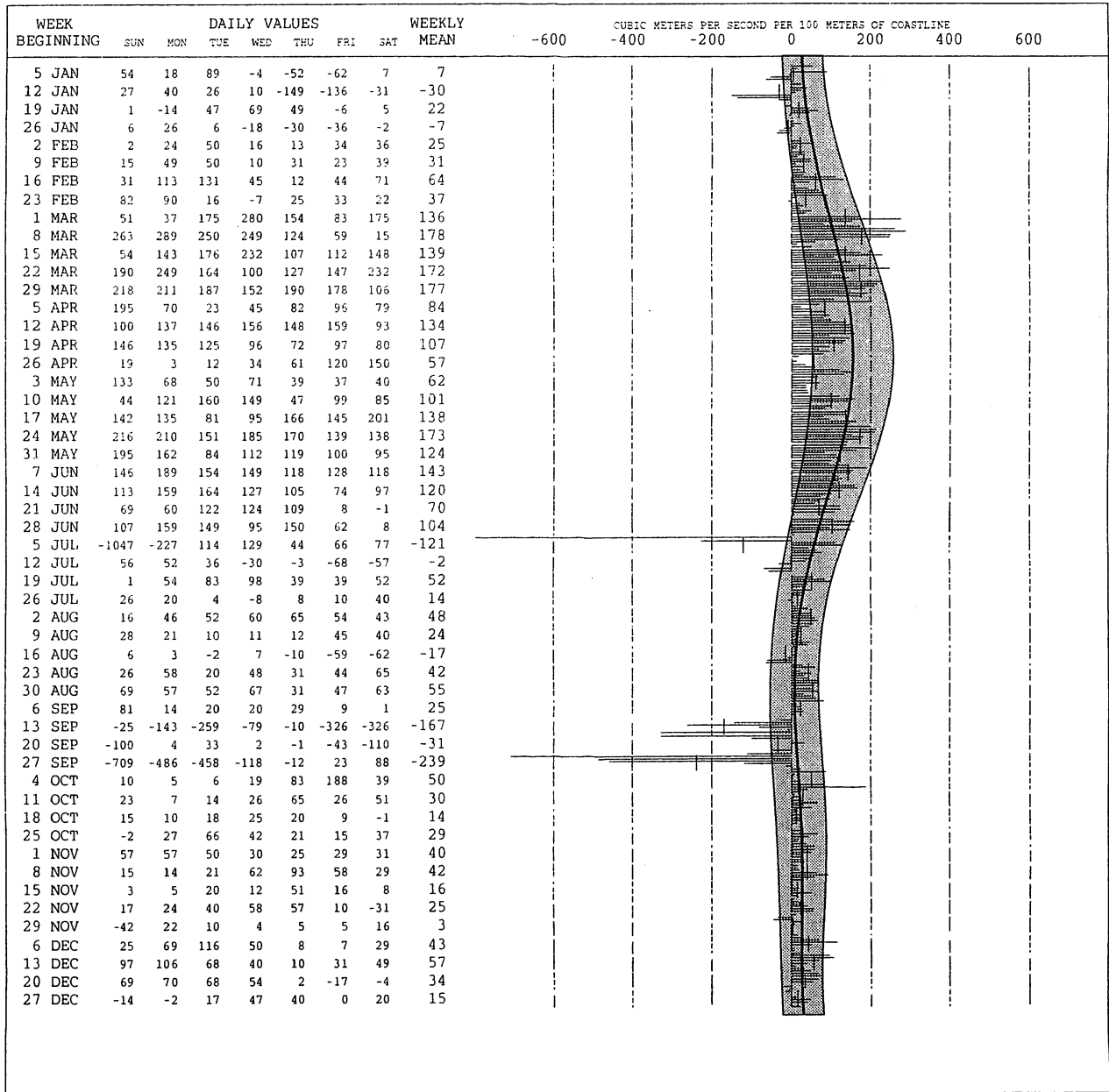
DURING 1991 AT 21N, 107W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

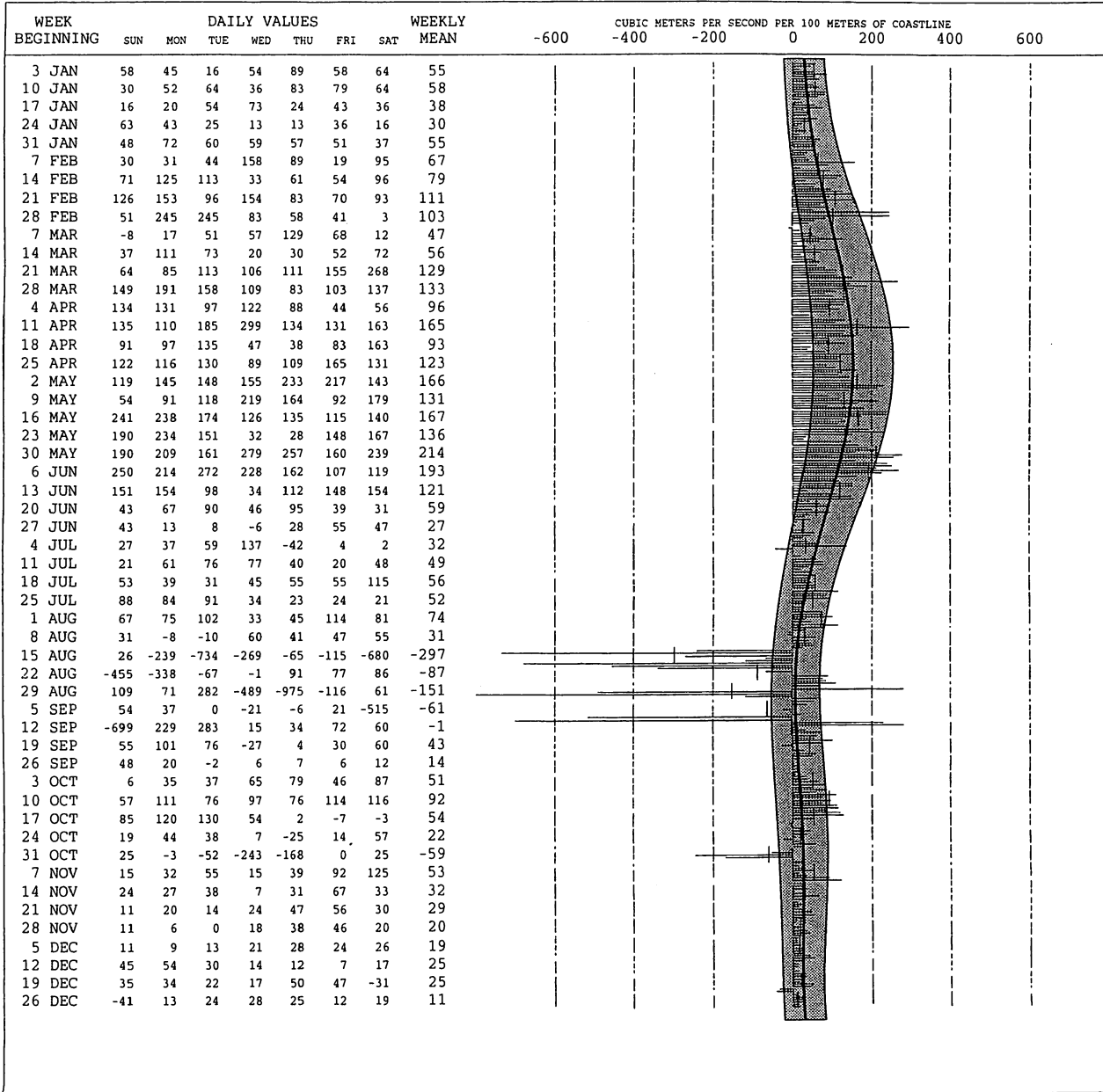
DURING 1992 AT 21N, 107W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

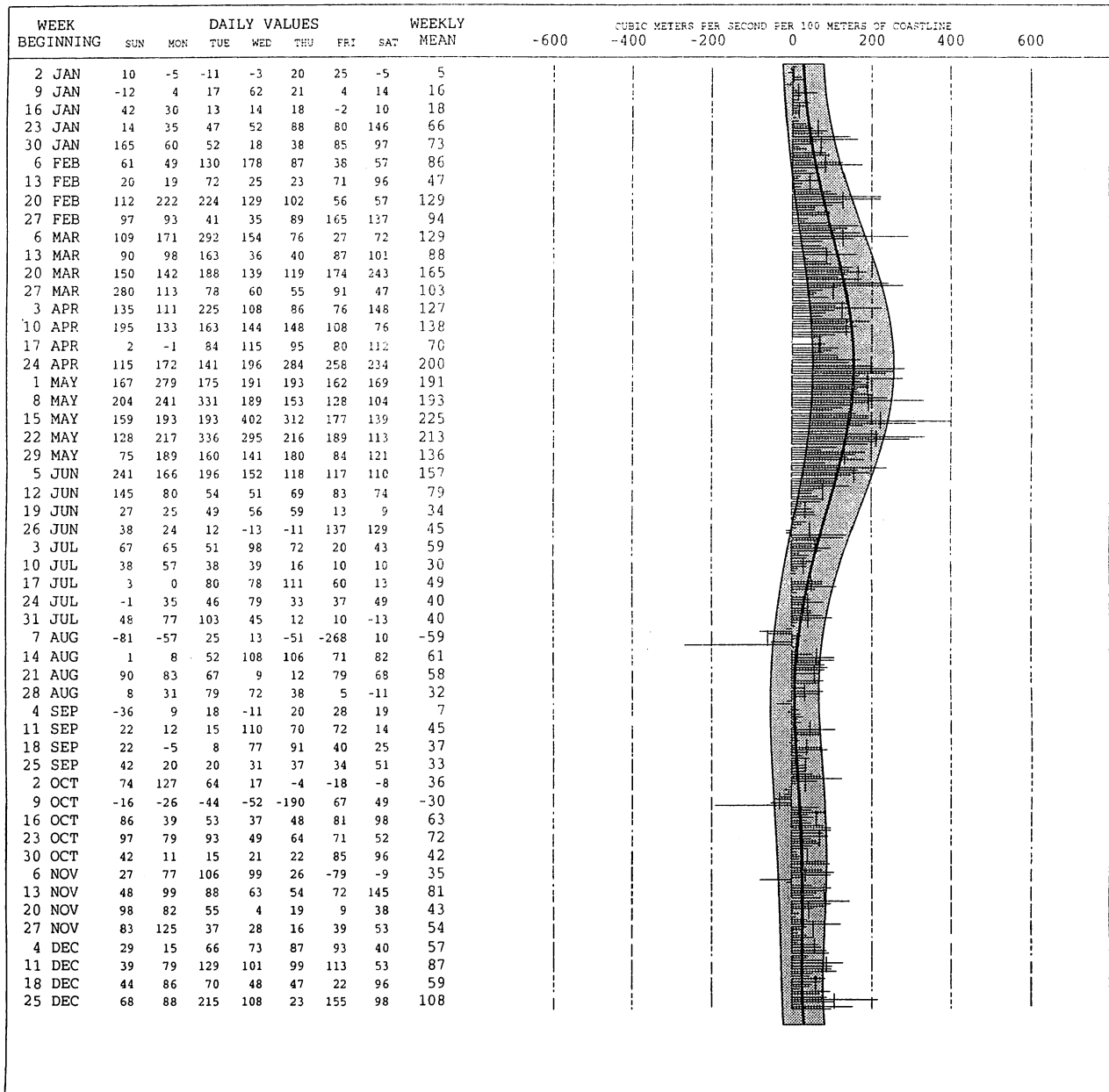
DURING 1993 AT 21N, 107W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

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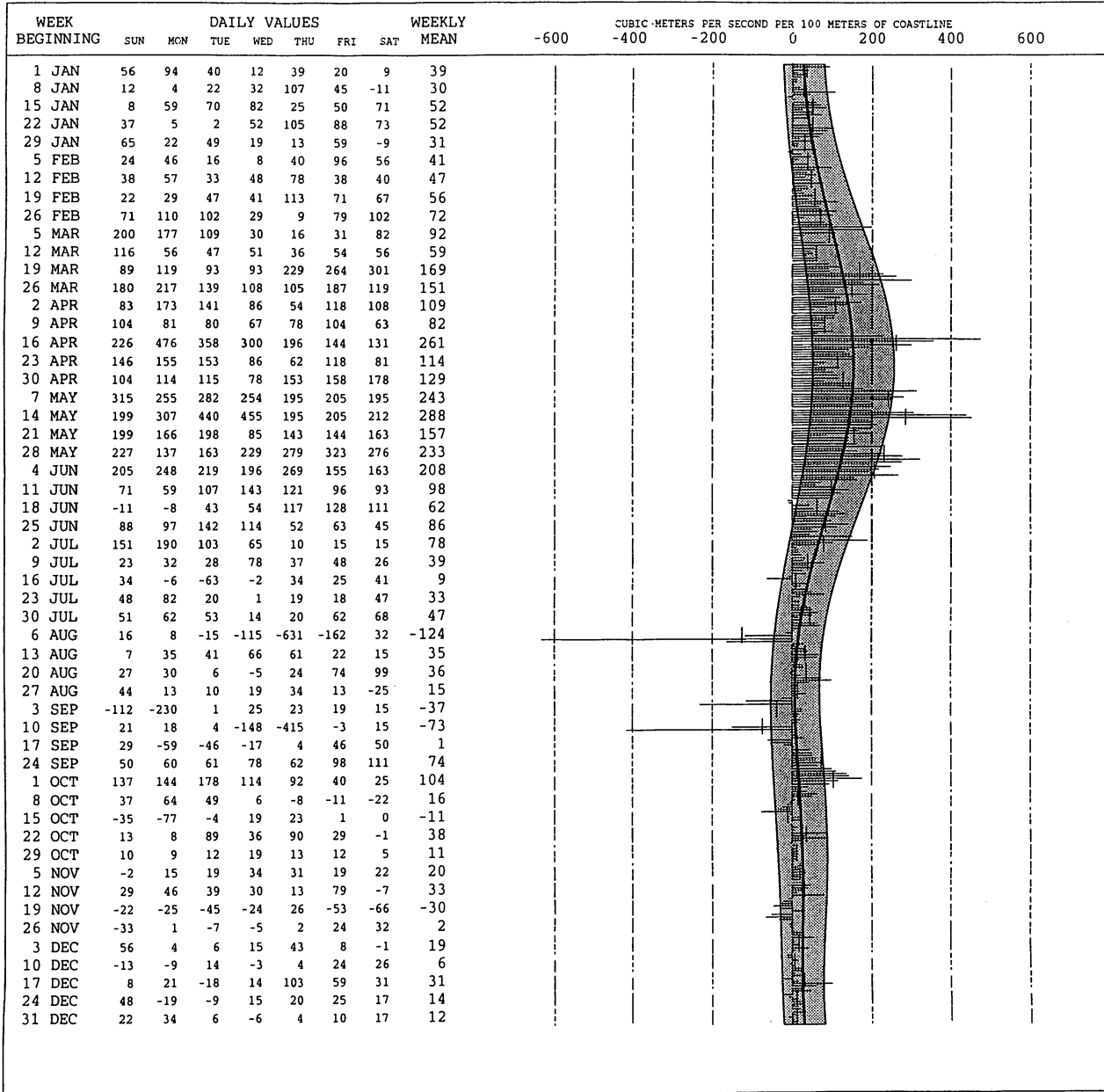
DURING 1994 AT 21N, 107W



NOAA/NMFS PACIFIC FISHERIES ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP - PACIFIC GROVE, CALIFORNIA
 COASTAL UPWELLING INDICES, DAILY AND WEEKLY MEANS

SOURCE= 63X63 FIELDS

DURING 1995 AT 21N, 107W



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